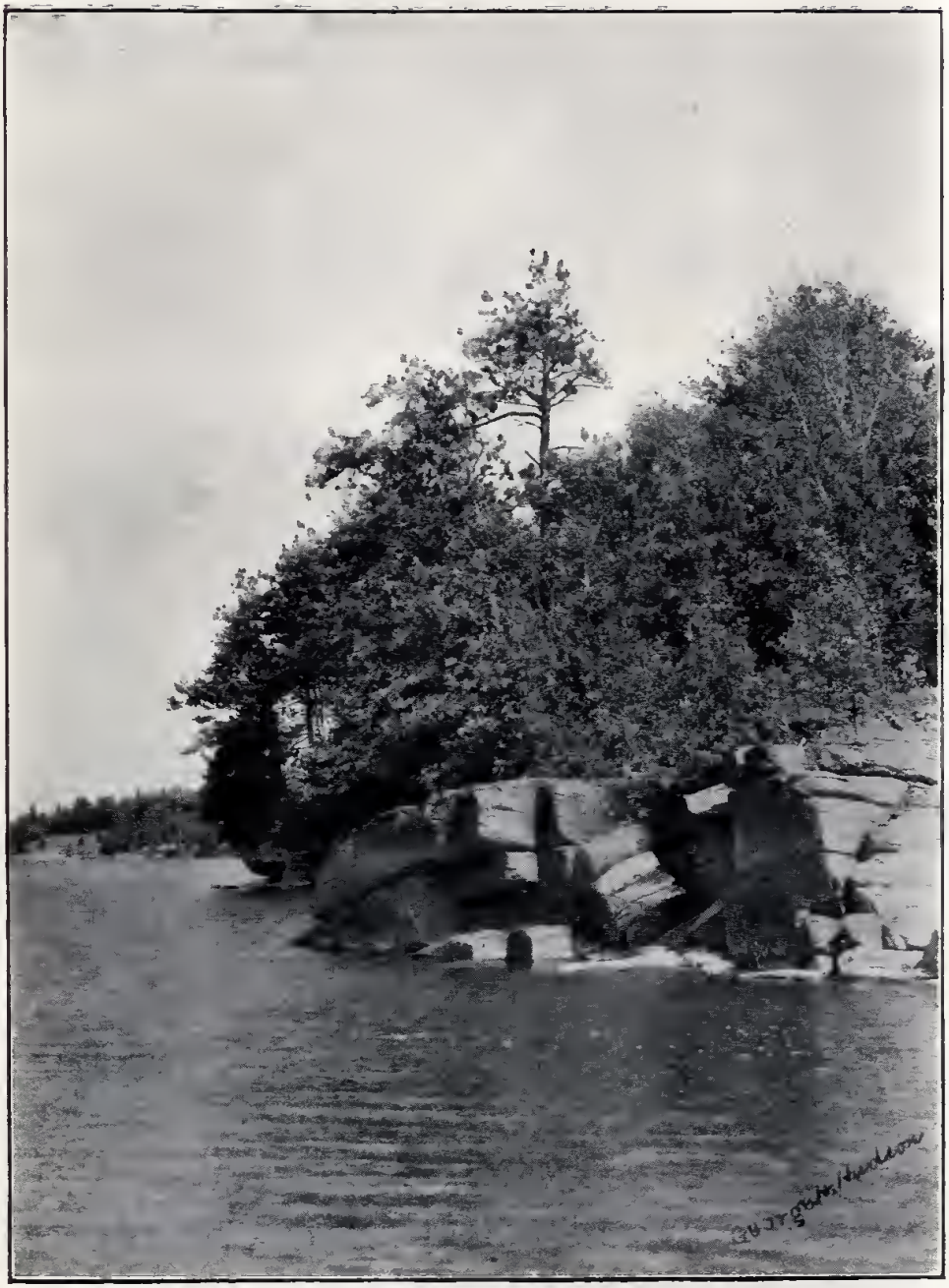
THREE CENTURIES
IN
CHAMPLAIN VALLEY

Tercentenary Edition



ARNOLD'S POINT

"The schooner, Royal Savage, was beached at Arnold's Point on Valcour Island and abandoned on October 11, 1776. In the evening she was boarded by the British and burned. Her hull was dragged out by subsequent storms and may be seen to this day a short distance from the shore through the ice in winter or when the water is calm in summer."

THREE CENTURIES
IN
CHAMPLAIN VALLEY

A COLLECTION OF
HISTORICAL FACTS
AND INCIDENTS

Tercentenary Edition

Compiled and Edited by
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Regent of Saranac Chapter



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INTRODUCTION

"Three Centuries in Champlain Valley" has been suggested by the Tercentenary celebration, by the history and literature of the valley and by frequent inquiries in regard to the same. In response to such inquiries reference can be made to many sources of information but these are often inaccessible to the public or scattered through so many books as to make an examination by the stranger or sojourner impossible. Even among our own people there is far too little knowledge in regard to local history, and each year sees the obliteration of many old landmarks and loss of valuable records. For the preservation of these memorials Saranac Chapter is endeavoring to place them in a permanent form accessible to the general reader.

Relying upon the principle that no section is so remote from the general government or so insignificant that its history is not dependent to a great extent upon the laws and methods of that government, this book has been constructed upon a framework of general, well-authenticated history, filled in and, it is hoped, illuminated by the "Home aspect of history," Biography and Genealogy, especially as it pertains to the settlers and dwellers in this valley. Webster said, "There is a moral and philosophical respect for our ancestors which elevates the character and improves the heart." Then, shall we not consider these things?

The work, in year book form, may be used by the general reader as a daily reminder of historical anniversaries; this form also renders typographical errors in important dates less frequent. The tourist, by means of the calendar arrangement and subject index, may easily inform himself in regard to the history of any particular point. The student, employing the subject index carefully with reference to the works quoted, will be able to collect information in regard to special subjects. To the thoughtful reader, coincidence of date, similarity of

name, and proximity of location often reveal unsuspected historical truths. By following successive dates, expeditions and journeys may be traced and information gained from a number of witnesses. The same is true as to the development of certain phases of social economy.

" Three Centuries " is not intended to supersede or take the place of anything hitherto published. It is hoped rather that it will be regarded as an appreciation of the work done by those who have either wrought or fought in this incomparable valley. Naturally emphasis has been placed on the Champlain period and the Revolutionary and Pioneer history.

Webster also said " Those who do not look upon themselves as a link, connecting the past with the future, do not perform their duty to the world." To perform that duty Saranac Chapter is endeavoring to establish that link between the brave pioneers who settled this valley and its present inhabitants.

All quotations are from the works of natives of the Champlain valley or in some way connected with it. Extracts have been freely made from the Journal of Will Gilliland found in Watson's Pioneer History of Champlain Valley, the original document being still treasured in a family of descendants; a daughter of which, was during her lifetime, a useful and beloved member of our Chapter. To the student of colonial history and of human nature to follow this earliest settler of the Champlain valley, Gilliland, in his daily life and observations, cannot be wholly without interest. His notes on the weather lead us to believe that the climate has not greatly changed in the lapse of a century and a half. It may be interesting, also, to hear personally from different officers who accompanied Burgoyne's army and from travellers through our lake in the long ago.

The poems of the precocious Davidson sisters, whom such authors as Washington Irving, the poet Southey and equally competent judges delighted to honor, should not be forgotten —the few poems that remain of their talented brother Levi P. Davidson, an officer in the regular army, and their most remark-

able mother, Mrs. Margaret Miller Davidson, are worthy of note. Nor have those more recent authors, Buckham, Peck, Robinson, Stetson, Saxe and others been omitted.

Information has been sought from widely different sources, from standard histories, fiction, newspaper files, pamphlets, scrapbooks, carefully compiled by the one interested member usually found in every family; from family records both published and in manuscript; early town records, and whatnot. Among the historians consulted, Bancroft, Colby, Palmer, Parkman, Scribner, Watson and Windsor, may be mentioned; also, the Documentary History of New York, Thompson's Vermont, Hemenway's Vermont Historical Gazeteer, County and Town Histories and biographical sketches. It would be impossible to mention the individuals to whom the compiler is indebted and with thanks to one and all she would say in the words of Burlington's poet, James Buckham, "Good-night to the world, and may God bless you all."

Quotations from "A Wayside Altar," The Heritage of Life," etc. by James Buckham are made through the courtesy of Jennings and Graham, Publishers

THREE CENTURIES

IN

CHAMPLAIN VALLEY

JANUARY 1

All hail to the new-born year!
To the child of hope and fear!
He comes on his car of state,
And weaves our web of fate,
And he opens his robe to receive us all,
And we live or die, and we rise or fall,
In the arms of the new-born year.

—*Margaret Miller Davidson,*
Plattsburgh, 1823—Saratoga, 1838.

1766 —the severe cold obliged us to quit the road this day at Eliza point and come home.

Journal of Will. Gilliland.
Caddy, near Armagh, Ireland, abt. 1734—Willsboro, 1796.

1767 Willsboro,—This day we had a shooting match at John Chism's. I won 2 matches, Mr. James Thompson won 1, and John McElrea, won 1 match.

—*Idem.*

1801 On New Year's day of the opening year of the nineteenth century, at the Miller homestead, head of Broad street, Dr. John Miller, pioneer physician, gave the hand of Eliza Hunting, his eldest daughter, to Levi Platt in marriage.

1806 Gen. Benj. Mooers, his home being then on Cumberland Head near the mouth of Dead Creek, gave as a New Year's gift to his negro girl "Ann" her freedom.

1809 Occurred the marriage of Smith Mead, who came to this country in 1807, to Hannah, daughter of John Roberts of So. Plattsburgh, a soldier of the Revolution, who, with his father, John Sr., and his brothers, Peter, Benjamin, Christopher and William, with his brother-in-law, Nathan Beman, participated in the battles of Hubbardton, Bennington and Saratoga; was also at the taking of Ti.

1814 To "Squire" John G. and his wife Margaret O. Savage Freligh, was born a daughter, Margaret Anne, destined to become the wife of Hon. Moss Kent Platt.

1818 Theodorus Bailey, son of Judge Wm. Bailey of Chateaugay and Plattsburgh, entered the navy as midshipman.

1860 At her home, present site of County Clerk's office, died Helen Hascall, daughter of Ralph and Mary Sterne Hascall, of Essex, and wife of Judge Lemuel Stetson. The Stetson Memorial Chapel presented to Trinity church by her only surviving son, Francis Lynde Stetson of New York, perpetuates her memory.

1864 In the evening, at his home on Cumberland avenue, at the age of 82, died William Swetland, by general consent "the greatest lawyer in Northern New York."

Disabled by paralysis for many years, symptoms of congestion of the lungs appeared on New Year's morning. To his physician, hastily summoned, he said "Doctor, this is all of earth, I am content!"

1869 "The Burlington Times," a morning daily, merged in "The Free Press."

1894 In Albany, died Hon. Wm. Platt Mooers of Plattsburgh, oldest and only surviving son of Dr. Benj. J. Mooers and grandson of both John Mooers, brother of Gen. Benj., and of Elder William Pitt Platt, all pioneers.

JANUARY 2

1766 — from this time to the 15th, employed the men cutting logs, firewood, etc.—*Gilliland.*

1767 — very cold weather; this evening Ireland and David (colored) came home from the south meadow, were both frost bit.—*Idem.*

1787 Second of January the snow was all gone.
—*Charles Platt to his brother Zephaniah.*

1792 Charter of the town of Johnson, Vermont, bearing name of grantee, Samuel William Johnson, issued by Gov. Chittenden.

1840 Mrs. Timothy Balch was to be prayed for by all the other members of the First Presbyterian Church, according to a custom then prevailing.

1846 On College Street, Burlington, was burned Howard's, afterwards Gould's Hotel, where General Lafayette was banqueted June 29, 1825. Elkanah Watson of Port Kent was a guest at the time.

1854 The Rev. David Dobie, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, dedicated to his people "Discourses Doctrinal and Practical."

JANUARY 3

Lo! these unrisen days,
What shall they bring to thee, to me?

—*James Buckham*,
Burlington, 1858—Melrose, Mass., 1908.

1749 Benning Wentworth, Governor of New Hampshire, made a grant of a township six miles square which he called Bennington.

— they found themselves on a high ridge, sloping to the north, with the matchless reach of the Walloomsac valley on every side. Eastward, the long dark range of mountains blue with changing shadows; northward, the rolling meadows, — westward, Mount Anthony, emerald against the blue; and southward, the town founded by Benning Wentworth, the Bennington of Stark and Ethan Allen.

—*Theodora Peck — Hester of the Grants, Burlington.*

1776 The remains of Montgomery, respected and beloved by friend and foe, were buried near the ramparts of Quebec, there to remain until July, 1818, when, on board the *Phoenix*, with flags at half-mast and draped with the emblems of mourning and insignia of the state, they were borne through the lake to their final resting place in St. Paul's churchyard, New York City.

1908 Incorporation of Clinton County Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children by Hon. W. J. McCaffrey, Mrs. Wm. Levy, Mrs. D. K. Gilbert, Mrs. Geo. S. Weed, B. S. Ramsey, J. H. LaRocque. For animals, Misses Smith, McCaffrey and Farley, Messrs. McCaffrey, Elmore, Kempner and Davis.

JANUARY 4

1767 4th to the 12th, warm good weather, built part of our clay chimney in the new kitchen.

—Gilliland.

1796 At a town-meeting held in Champlain this date, Nat. Douglass, Pliny Moore and Zerah Curtis were chosen the first school trustees. The same day in Wallingford, Vt., was born Sally Clark, whose father, in 1803, removed with his family to Peru, where she became the wife of John Loderick Hackstaff.

1812 At Albany by the Rev. Mr. Neill, the Rev. William R. Weeks of Plattsburgh to Miss Hannah Randell, daughter of Mr. John Randell, of the town of Colonie.

1839 On this day, Friday, a Church Fast had been appointed by the session of the First Presbyterian Church in Plattsburgh and it had been resolved " that the Elders visit the Church at least once before taking up the subject we have just been considering (the dismissal of the Rev. Benj. Ball Newton) and especially in view of the near approach of our Communion."

1886 Death of Caroline Standish Weed, daughter of Col. Matthew Matthew and Phebe Miller Standish and wife of Hon. Smith Mead Weed.



SIR GEORGE PREVOST 1767–1816

JANUARY 5

1816 Death of Sir George Prevost, son of Augustine Prevost (a British general of the Revolution), defeated by Macomb at Plattsburgh, 1814.

1830 The first Baptist Society of Burlington formed.

1846 John Syng Dorsey Taylor, a graduate of the University of Vermont in 1840 in the class with Henry J. Raymond, afterwards editor of the New York *Times;* Henry Hale of Elizabethtown and James R. Spaulding, editor of the *Courier and Enquirer* of New York, was appointed principal of Plattsburgh Academy and retained that position nearly all the time until 1860. An apt scholar and efficient teacher, a friend as well as an instructor, a noble hearted, pure-minded man he left the impress of his own character on all who came under his influence. He built the house, now owned by Mrs.

Myron G. Baker and made it his home. Disappointed in his efforts to inaugurate a system of graded schools here, in connection with his brother Joseph W., who had been head of the school in 1857–8, he opened a school in St. Albans which they conducted successfully many years.

1838 The men interested in the formation of an Episcopal church at Rouse's Point, met in the stone school house built in 1824 and organized "Christ's Church."

1882 Elijah Root, for half a century chief engineer of the Champlain Transportation Co., on account of failing health resigned that position.

JANUARY 6

1729 Governor Thomas Chittenden was born in Guilford, Conn. Early in the spring of 1774, having purchased a tract of land on the Winooski, or Onion river, in the township of Williston, he removed his family to the New Hampshire Grants as Vermont was then called. But in June, 1776, on the approach of the British army he was obliged to remove them to Arlington for safety. For him Chittenden County, Vt., was named.

1800 George Marsh, who, in 1791, with his wife, Polly Buel, his brother Charles and his sister Catherine, all from Litchfield, Conn., settled in Plattsburgh, became second Major in Lieut. Col. Commandant Benj. Mooer's regiment. The same day, his brother Charles Marsh was second Lieut. of a troop of horse in Brig. Gen. Melancton L. Woolsey's brigade of light infantry.

1808 The executors of Zephaniah Platt manumitted *Cato*. William Bailey, also, on that day manumitted his man *Pete*. In Londonderry, Ireland was born Margaret, daughter of James Sanders, who, in 1833 became the wife of Josiah Corbin of Champlain, N. Y.

1845 Ethan Voltaire Allen, son of Gen. Ethan and Fanny Buchanan Allen, died in Norfolk county, Virginia.

JANUARY 7

TOBOGGANING

With tip curled like a withered leaf
Down sliding when the days are chill,
My light toboggan skims the snow,
That crusts the forest-bordered hill.
—*James Buckham.*

1746 On the receipt of various information by Indians coming from New England, that the English propose attacking Fort St. Frederic, the General has just ordered the fitting out at Montreal of a new detachment, consisting of 150 men, both French and Indians, under the command of M de St. Luc la Corne, to join Mr. de St. Pierre's party, and to protect Fort St. Frederic.

—*Paris Documents New York Colonial Manuscripts.*

1814 In Philadelphia in poverty died Gen. Ira Allen, a brother of Ethan Allen and Vermont's founder and great diplomat during the trying years of the Revolution. His remains were deposited in public grounds and his grave remains unmarked.

The wrongs and misfortunes of Ira Allen, on the eastern side of the lake, and of William Gilliland, on

the shore directly opposite, are the direst I ever read of inflicted on deserving man, under form of law, in a civilized community.

—*W. H. H. Murray.*

Guilford, Conn., 1840—Guilford, 1904.

JANUARY 8

Sometimes in January, oftener toward the close of February, there comes to our winter-bound Northern States a day or two, perhaps a week, of balmy, springlike weather, that uncovers the brown earth and sets the streams a-brawling, and makes one think that verily old winter's fetters have been broken.—*James Buckham.*

1771 Memorial of William Gilliland for a grant of 7,350 acres of land, near Lake Champlain, together with part of a creek on which he has erected some mills.—*Land Papers, Vol. 40, page 56.*

1812 The Rev. Willard Preston settled as pastor of the Congregational church at St. Albans, Vt., where he remained until September 1815 when his health compelled him to seek a milder climate to the sorrow of his people who twice afterwards solicited his return.

1814 A detachment of infantry from Chateaugay Four Corners ordered to Plattsburgh by Gen. Wilkinson, reached there after a forced march of forty miles that day.

—*Peter Sailly Palmer.*

Hampton, Washington, Co., 1814—Plattsburgh, 1890.

JANUARY 9

1666 M. de Courcelles started from Quebec with 300 men from the regiment of Carignan-Salieres and 200 volunteers, *habitants*, using sledges drawn by mastiff dogs, for Fort St. Theresa, nine miles above the present village of Chambly, The weather was so severe that the soldiers nearly perished from cold.

1768 Samuel Deall, a wealthy merchant of New York City wrote to Mrs. Ruth Stoughton, the widow of his partner in trade, Lt. John Stoughton, who had been drowned in Lake George, " at the Carrying Place, at Ticonderoga Landing."—

"I hope you do not think of leaving the Landing or Neglect your improvements as I intend if please God to be up next Spring to begin building a Saw Mill and other improvements which will be to the advantage of both yours and my Lands. I have the Land from the Fort to the Mountain."

1807 Samuel Flint Vilas, the future millionaire of Plattsburgh, born in Sterling, Vt.

1817 Was dedicated the Church built in 1816 at the cost of $23,000 for the " First Congregational Society" (Unitarian) of Burlington. It was furnished with a bell, clock and organ. The dedicatory hymn was written by Deacon Jacob Williams; the prayer was offered by John Foster, D. D.; while the sermon from the text " Holiness becometh thy house O Lord forever," was preached by the Rev. John Pierce, afterwards of Brookline, Mass.

1908 At his home in Melrose, Mass., died James Buckham, one of the sweetest poets of the Champlain Valley. Of " The Meaning of Death " he said,

"Blessed is the soul that interprets the death of loved ones, not as a taking away, but as a taking up, a setting forward, a transfiguration, an exaltation! They have simply gone to be with God and Christ our Redeemer in the beautiful city whither we are all bound, and whither the longest life will bring us sooner than we realize."

JANUARY 10

1633 — the cold was very severe. I see daylight a great part of the winter only through ice. The crusts of ice gather upon the windows of my cell, or little room, and fall like a lozenge, or a piece of glass, when the cold relaxes. It is through this crystal that the sun sends us his light.

—*Paul Le Jeune among the Montagnais.*

1791 In Highgate, Vt., of cancer in the breast died Catherine Weaver, beloved wife of John Sax (Sachs). She was 47 years old and left eight young sons and a four-year-old daughter, all of whom bore well their part in the settlement and development of the valley. The sixth son, Peter, remained on the homestead and became the father of John Godfrey Saxe (Sax), the poet. At Bennington, the same day, the convention called for that purpose, adopted the constitution of the United States.

1792 The survey of the tract known as Macomb's Purchase, being completed and security for the payment of the southern half deposited, letters patent were issued to Alexander Macomb. The same year "Macomb became involved with others in an attempt to establish a bank in opposition to the Bank of New York, and was compelled to assign his interest in the above lands to his creditors."

1814 Other detachments of troops having arrived Wilkinson repaired to Plattsburgh in person while the camp at French Mills was broken up and all magazines and provisions forwarded to Lake Champlain.

JANUARY 11

1769 The English government issued a mandamus for 30,000 acres of land, lying on the west side of Lake Champlain, to be surveyed to Count Charles de Fredenburgh, a German nobleman who had been a captain in the British army.

> Thy verdant banks, thy lucid stream,
> Lit by the sun's resplendent beam,
> Reflect each bending tree so light
> Upon thy bounding bosom bright.
>
> —*Margaret Miller Davidson.*

1812 Married: By the Rev. Mr. Halsey, Samuel Buell, Esq., Collector for the District of Vermont to Mrs. Julia Platt, daughter of Peter Sailly, Esq.

1867 The Rev. Benj. Ball Newton, from 1836–1839, pastor of the Plattsburgh Presbyterian Church, took deacon's orders in the Protestant Episcopal Church in Brooklyn.

1887 A second explosion occurred at the factory above Maine Mill of the Clinton Powder Co., organized Dec., 1884, Works removed soon afterwards.

1894 Pleasure seekers skated across the bay to Cumberland Head and the next day the ice in the entire bay was broken by wind.

JANUARY 12

Old Winter.

And a mighty strong way he has withal,
And he drives a smart business too,
For he'll bridge the old lake from St. Johns to Whitehall,
Without charter from Gentile or Jew.

—*John Chatterton of Beekmantown, a student.*
Plattsburgh Academy (1846–1850).

1762 Birth of Benjamin Harwood, son of Peter Harwood, the first male child born in Bennington. In 1848 his picture was taken in a group with David Robinson (a brother of Gov. Moses Robinson), Abisha Kingsley, Aaron Robinson, Samuel Fay, and Samuel Safford (the first man to scale the Tory breast, works) all six the last survivors of the battle of Bennington.

1865 The Rev. Henry E. Butler, a graduate of Princeton Theological Seminary, was ordained by the Champlain Presbytery, the Rev. J. R. Herrick of Malone preaching the sermon. The young man ministered to the Keeseville Presbyterian Church, receiving a formal call the following September.

1887 At the age of nearly 92, Benjamin Calkin, Elizabethtown's last survivor of the battle of Plattsburgh, died and was buried in the Calkin cemetery, Pleasant Valley (Elizabethtown).

JANUARY 13

1767 13th and 14th, soft weather, with a good deal of rain, the river (Boquet) open to foot of the rapids. Killed the calf of the swelled headed cow. Being about 6 weeks old, it weighed 88 lbs. of good veal, which at 6d per lb. with the tallow of fall and skin came to £3.—*Gilliland.*

1788 In Barnard, Vt. was born Asa Aikens, son of Solomon and Betsey (Smith) Aikens. A cadet at West Point; graduate of Middlebury College, class of 1808; practicing lawyer in Windsor until his removal to Westport; captain of the 31st regiment, U. S. A. war of 1812; member of Vermont Legislature, Judge of Supreme Court, President of Council of Censors, editor of Supreme Court Reports and editor of two law books, "Practical Forms" and "Tables," the latter published in 1846 after his settlement in Westport, Judge Aikens led a busy professional life. While on a visit to Hackensack, N. J., he died in 1863.

1802 Anne Treadwell became the bride of Isaac C. Platt whose sister, Margaret Platt, had for several



MARGARET PLATT TREADWELL



NATHANIEL H. TREADWELL

years been the wife of her brother Nathaniel Hazard Treadwell. Their father Judge Thomas Treadwell with his family and about forty slaves had come in

1793 from Smithtown, L. I., to the site on Bay St. Armand, as known to the French, which had been selected by Nathaniel, then a young surveyor, the year before. But Nathaniel and his wife pushed on to Canada and settled in the Seigniory L'Orignal, a township of some fifty-four square miles which he opened to settlers in 1794.

JANUARY 14

1814 The "Centinel" published in Burlington, became the "Northern Sentinel" and so continued until 1830 when it became the "Burlington Sentinel" and so remained until its removal to Providence, R. I., in 1872. From 1851 to 1855 while under the control of John G. Saxe, the poet, a daily edition was issued.

1824 Lucretia Matilda Moore, daughter of Judge Pliny and Martha Corbin Moore, became the wife of the Rev, Abraham D. Brinkerhoff.

1829 Zephaniah C. Platt, son of Isaac C. Platt and Ann Elizabeth Miller, daughter of Col. Thos. and Elizabeth (Conklin) Miller, were made man and wife.

> **All wonders else in earth explain,**
> **But set no laws to love's rare pain.**
> —*Buckham.*

1887 The Strong building in Burlington, occupied by the Y. M. C. A. destroyed by fire.

JANUARY 15

1766 Will. Gilliland sent hands to complete the road to Eliza meadow which was effected in two days. Snow 2 feet deep.

1778 William Gilliland in a letter written from Albany Fort and addressed to the committee of safety of Albany complains bitterly of his treatment at the hands of Gen. Gates, reciting how his remaining slaves were encouraged to desert his service and harbored at the general's own house; his feather bed carried off and his cellar robbed of upwards of four hundred pounds value of liquor, sugar, etc., and when this was made known to Gen. Gates no attention was paid to the matter but Gilliland was arrested and imprisoned under false charges of disloyalty to the American cause.

1811 Clinton County Medical Society met at the house of Edward Hunter (now 25 Broad street), inn holder in Plattsburgh when it was decided to send a delegate to the State Society and five members were fined $1 each for non-attendance.

1817 The old homestead at Basin Harbor was burned and with its burning came memories of its builder, Platt Rogers, the famous road-maker and one of the patriarchs of Plattsburgh; of his Dutch bride, Eyda Wiltse of Dutchess county, who came here in 1789; of the day, ten years later when the remains of her husband were brought home from Plattsburgh to be laid in the family plot; of their daughter, Ida and her husband, John Winans, builder in 1808 of the first steamboat on the lake and second in the world; memories of the birth of the first grand-child, Platt Rogers Halstead; of frequent visits and entertainment of Macdonough, and his officers and men, among them Joseph Barron; and lastly, that last visit of William Gilliland and its fatal termination.

1872 The long earthly life of " Uncle " Isaac C. Platt, son of the first settler Judge Charles Platt, came to

a close in his home built on land which had fallen to his father's share in the original division of lots. This old home, in 1814, the military hospital of the enemy was, in times of peace, always a place of good cheer. When his father, early in the century gave up the position of County Judge, Isaac, on account of his deafness, declined the office but he served as Sheriff of the County in 1804, 1809 and 1811, Honorable and just, the never failing friend of the poor and destitute was he.

JANUARY 16

1714 Capt. John Stoddard, son of the Rev. Solomon Stoddard, second minister of Northampton, and the Rev. Mr. Williams, father of Eunice, who had been taken captive by the Indians, in their descent upon Deerfield, arrived at Quebec. They had made the journey from Massachusetts on horseback by way of Westfield and Kinderhook, and on snowshoes and in canoes by way of Saratoga and Crown Point.

1745 In Cornwall, Ct., was born Levi Allen, brother of Ethan, "by his own acknowledgment a very obstinate and wayward boy," the only tory in the family for which his large landed estate in Vermont, on complaint of his brothers Ethan and Ira, was confiscated and sold. He lived afterwards in Canada and England but finally returned to Burlington where he died in 1801, though he called himself a citizen of the world.

1798 Jay was formed from Willsborough.

1812 In the east room of the Delord house by the Rev. Frederick Halsey, Maria Ketchum Averill, eldest daughter of Nathan, Jr., and his wife Polly

Ketchum Averill and a niece of Madam Delord, and Reuben Hyde Walworth, a young and promising lawyer (afterwards, the last Chancellor of the State) were made man and wife.

1817 Clinton County Medical Society met at Holt's, innkeeper, in the town of Plattsburgh. Dr. Jas. Wood joined the society and was elected President, B. J. Mooers, Vice-President; Oliver Davidson, Secretary. At this meeting the first action was taken in regard to irregular practice.

1876 "The Glory of Children are Their Fathers" Prov. xvii:6. Text displayed on the occasion of the Semi-Centennial of the Sabbath School of the First Presbyterian Church, Plattsburgh.

1900 Died in Troy, N. Y., Brig. Gen. Alonzo Alden whose distinguished services in the Civil War are a part of the history of his country.

"A man of inflexible integrity; high aspirations, strong mind, and the soul of honor."

—*Tribute of Joseph Cook.*

JANUARY 17

1714 Stoddard and his party presented their credentials to DeVaudreuil, the governor, hoping to effect the release of the prisoners, among them Eunice; but their hopes were only partially realized.

1766 — Sent hands to finish the road to Eliza point which was completed by the 24th Jan., which made it clear from the Mills to Eliza meadow.

—*Gilliland.*

1809 At Wadham's Mills was born Elizabeth Whitney Fairchild, daughter of John and Elizabeth Safford Whitney and wife of Benj. Smith Fairchild.

☞ ATTENTION ☜

1812 The Officers belonging to Major Thomas Miller's Regiment, will Rendezvous at the Union Coffee-House, in the Village of Plattsburgh, on the seventeenth day of January next, at ten o'clock in the forenoon.

By order Major Thos. Miller,
Commandant.
Isaac C. Platt, Adjutant.
Plattsburgh Republican, Dec. 27, 1811.

1815 Clinton County Medical Society, met at Goldsmith's, innholder in Plattsburgh. Dr. Nathan Carver and Francis Parker admitted members. Nathan Carver was elected President; Benjamin Mooers, Vice-President; and B. J. Mooers, Secretary.

1826 The Medical Society met at McCreedy's. The president, Dr. O. Davidson, read a dissertation on phthisis pulmonalis. Drs. Kane and D. C. Stone were admitted to membership. Drs. Miller, Carver, and Davidson were chosen a committee to draft a petition to be presented to the Legislature in regard to the law proposed by the State Medical Society for the suppression of quackery.

1875 Died in Brooklyn, N. Y., the Rev. Benjamin Ball Newton assistant rector of the Church of the Holy Trinity. "A man of many gifts, bright and versatile in all."

JANUARY 18

1783 The first deed recorded in Grand Isle is one from William Williams to Capt. Jedidiah Hyde of Norwich, Conn., of a lot of land. The first surveys were made in that year and the first settlers were Col. Ebenezer Allen, Lambertin Allen and Alexander Gordon about the same time.

1823 Post-office established in the old Thurber store at Rouse's Point with Calvin K. Averill as postmaster.

1825 Clinton Co. Medical Society met at J. McCreedy's, The president, Dr. J. B. Mooers, read a dissertation on scrofula; Drs. Patchen, and Forsyth joined the society and Dr. R. P. Allen presented a bill for $26.11 for expenses while attending the State Medical Society.

1849 Dedication of the new brick edifice of the Congregational Presbyterian Church in Champlain, the sermon being preached by the Rev. John Mattocks of Keeseville and the dedicatory prayer offered by the Rev. David Dobie of Plattsburgh.

JANUARY 19

1795 In Shoreham, Vt., was born William Treadway, son of the Revolutionary soldier Jonathan Treadway, whose father William journeyed from Salem, Conn. to Shoreham, at the age of 101 seated in a rocking chair in a double wagon to attend the christening of his grandson and namesake William. The aged man died the next day and was buried in the old Ben Bissell place in Shoreham. The grandson settled in Chazy and built and operated the woolen mills still standing at Suckertown in Chazy.

1809 The annual meeting of the Clinton County Medical Society was at the house of Israel Green. Dr. Waterhouse of Malone read a surgical dissertation; Dr. Reuben Jones was admitted a member; thanks and $18.80 for expenses were voted to Dr. Horatio Powell of Malone for attendance at the meeting of the State society; and Drs. Man, Waterhouse, Taylor and Thorndike were permitted to withdraw from the

society, probably for the purpose of forming a similar one in Franklin county.

"It takes a gentleman to keep a country inn and Friend Green is the very man for it."

1813 The Medical Society's annual meeting was held with Dr. Benj. Moore, Pres.; S. Goodrich, Vice-Pres.; Dr. Benj. J. Mooers, Sec.

1820 The Medical Society met at the house formerly occupied by Simon Newcomb, innholder. After



DR. SAMUEL BEAUMONT

organizing Drs. Samuel Beaumont, Baruck Beckwith, and Harmon Howe, presented their credentials and were admitted to membership.

1821 The Society met at the house of John L. Fouquet and paid $1 for use of room. The expenses of Dr. B. J. Mooers, delegate to State Society, amounting to $20.25 were ordered paid and Dr. Luther Ransom, on account of age and infirmity permitted to withdraw from the Society.

1832 In Plattsburgh to Winslow C. and Susan Skinner Watson was born a son, Winslow C. Watson, Jr. The lad received his academic training at Keeseville Academy, graduated from the U. V. M. in 1850, took the Master's degree and delivered the oration in 1857. He then studied law in the office of Hon. George A. Saunders at Keeseville and was admitted to the bar in 1861.

1884 New County Building ordered by Supervisors, for Clinton County Clerk, Surrogate and Supervisors offices.

1885 Miss Sarah C. Hagar appointed librarian of Fletcher Free Library, Burlington, which position she retained until her death in 1908.

JANUARY 20

1746 The detachment under Mr St. Luc la Corne for the protection of Fort St. Frederic left Montreal between the 20th and 25th.—*Colonial History.*

1767 — 15th, to 20th, very good working weather and good sleighing, the snow about 6 inches deep, can bring a load of hay every day from Eliza meadow, with 4 oxen in the team, this day broke our sleigh in attempting to haul logs with it and set about making a flat log sleigh of the Canadian form.

—Gilliland.

Whoso toils truly, surely shall he reap.

—Buckham.

1776 Nathan Spalding of Penton enlisted and left home. The following May he died of smallpox at Quebec while being carried in a cart with the retreating army.

1865 Died at his home known as the General Mooers' house, Col. Amasa Corbin Moore, son of Judge Pliny Moore of Champlain. Jan. 18, 1826 he had married Charlotte Elizabeth Mooers, daughter of Gen. Mooers. They had ten children. He was a lawyer in Plattsburgh and in 1843, on the occasion of the celebration of the anniversary of the battle of Plattsburgh, Col. Moore delivered the patriotic address to the large audience assembled in the park in front of the court house.

JANUARY 21

1666 Courcelles' party started up the lake. Arriving at Bulwagga Bay (opposite Addison) they took the route across to the headwaters of the Hudson. The expedition proved very disastrous and on the way back they stopped two days at Chimney Point waiting for stragglers to come up.

1739 Ethan Allen, the oldest of the six brothers, was born in Litchfield, Conn., (Town Records Jan. 10 O. S); came to the Grants about 1769 but his family did not come until 1778 just before his return from captivity in England. About July, 1787 he removed to Burlington but lived at Mr. Collins' at the Bay until after the birth of his son Hannibal, Nov. 24, 1787.

1767 — clear weather, very cold.—*Gilliland.*

1826 At a covenant meeting held at Rouse's Point "Deacon 'Squire Ferris made a confession to the church for having attended and taken part in a shooting match, which is by the church considered gambling; after his confession he was received by the church."

1882 At his home (No. 10 Broad street) died Elder Lewis W. Pierce, ordained elder in the Presbyterian

Church in 1855; special customs inspector under Oliver D. Peabody 1851–1853.

JANUARY 22

1758 Birth in Plymouth, Mass. of Elkanah Watson, the future originator of County Fairs and Agricul-



ELKANAH WATSON

tural Societies; one of the projectors of the New York State canal system; projector of the contemplated St. Lawrence and Lake Champlain railroad and similar enterprises. In 1909, a great-grandson, bearing the Watson name, is engaged as civil engineer in the construction of the Champlain canal.

1767 — but not so cold (as yesterday), this day the lake froze half across, on the east side it appears open.
—*Gilliland.*

1787 Martha Corbin, daughter of Capt. John and Abigail (Cabot) Corbin of Kinderhook, N. Y., became the wife of Pliny Moore, of Bennington, Vt., son of Noadiah and Anna (Loomis) Moore. Their first child, Noadiah, named for his paternal grandfather, was born at Kinderhook, but was not baptised until 1802 when a missionary of the Cong'l Pres. denomination, named Miller, visited Champlain and administered the rite of baptism.

1814 The death of Letitia Platt, daughter of Judge Charles Platt and first wife of the Rev. Frederick Halsey, occurred.

1818 At her home Cumberland Head, Elizabeth Addams, daughter of Major John Addams and second wife of Gen. Benj. Mooers, died. She was one of the original members of the pioneer Church of Northern New York.

1864 I have answer that the execution of Henry C. Fuller is suspended.
—*A. Lincoln to Congressman Orlando Kellogg of Elizabethtown.*

1879 "Mary Fletcher Hospital" of Burlington, the gift of Miss Mary M. Fletcher who endowed it with a fund of nearly $330,000, dedicated.

JANUARY 23

1767 — cold weather.—*Gilliland.*

1840 At Quebec died William Saxe, second son of John, the pioneer of Highgate, Vt.

1844 Acceptance of the call to the First Presbyterian Church, by the Rev. David Dobie of Huntingdon, Lower Canada, "a young Scotchman, in his thirty-third year, who appeared to be the right man to bring the people out of the unfortunate troubles, which had come upon them,—the diligent and delightful Dobie."

JANUARY 24

1666 Sieurs de la Forrille, Maximin and Lobiac, Captains of the Carignan regiment, joined the army with sixty men and some *habitants* but their ranks were so depleted before they reached St. Theresa that four companies had to be taken from the forts on the Richelieu to supply the vacancies.

> And many loyal hearts and true,
> Who sailed across the ocean blue,
> Who came its mysteries to explore,
> Sleep now along its rocky shore:
> Unmarked their graves—unknown the spot
> Yet not by kindly Heaven forgot.
>
> *Marion Stetson Palmer.*
> Champlain, 1837—Plattsburgh, 1885.

1786 The snow is now about twelve inches deep. I do not perceive it any colder here than it usually is at Poughkeepsie at this season of the year.
—*Charles Platt in letter to his brother Zephaniah.*

1804 Death of Lieut. Peter Roberts (a descendant of Gov. Thos. Mayhew of Nantucket) who located in Plattsburgh, coming from Manchester and Dorset, Vt., as early as 1800. He built his home on Lot No. 1, near the foot of Boynton avenue. In 1768 he was in the militia of Dutchess county, where he married his wife, Jane Baker. He was with Ethan Allen at the taking of Ti; with Warner in 1775–76 on his Canadian expedition and at Bennington, etc.

1817 "A large portion of the inhabitants are much distressed for want of bread, whilst the poorer and laboring class are absolutely destitute of the means of obtaining it at the high price it sells for."

—*Peter Sailly to the Secretary of the Treasury.*

1883 Died — Judge George Mather Beckwith, son of Dr. Baruch Beckwith from Lyme, Conn., who settled in Beekmantown in 1810, the first physician there, A descendant of Gen. Beckwith who came with Lords Say and Brook and settled in Saybrook, opposite Lyme; also, of Increase Mather it was natural that Judge Beckwith should be identified with the Presbyterian Church, in which he was ordained an elder in 1855.

"A sober, earnest man, scrupulous with his fellow-man, a warm hearted citizen, and a constant friend."

JANUARY 25

1767 A strong north wind opened the lake, broke the ice in bitts.—*Gilliland.*

1802 At Isle La Motte died Samuel Fisk, son of the Rev. Ichabod and Eleanor Roberts Fisk who came from Poultney, Vt., to the Island in 1788. Samuel Fisk married Polly Scott and built the stone house — the Fisk homestead — now on the Island.

JANUARY 26

1767 — clear warm weather, began to haul logs for sawing.—*Gilliland.*

1782 In Kinderhook, Columbia County, on a farm afterwards the home of ex-President Martin Van Buren, was born Cornelius Peter Van Ness, son of Peter Van Ness. At fifteen, not caring to study law as his older brother had done, he gave up a college course, but later, he entered the office of his brother William P., at New York as a law student and there had for a companion Martin Van Buren. From his

admission to the bar in 1804 until his removal to Vermont in 1806 he practiced law in his native place.

1787 Certificate of location granted to Zaccheus Newcomb and others of Vancour's Island, in Lake Champlain, 700 acres. He was an uncle of Cyrenius, Kinner and Simon who located in Plattsburgh; a farmer and Miller. He died about 1790 near Kinderhook while on a visit to his daughter.

1859 At his home Treadwell's Bay died Elder Thomas Treadwell, son of Judge Thomas Treadwell (1748–



HON. THOMAS TREADWELL

1832). Before coming here as a pioneer, none had attained greater eminence than the father, participating as he did in the formation of the new government as a member of both Provincial and Continental Congresses, Committee of Safety, etc. As one of the founders of the Presbyterian Church it was Elder Treadwell who opened the correspondence with the Rev. Frederick Halsey, which resulted in the latter's coming here as its first pastor.

The same day died Mary Hay, daughter of the Scotchman William Hay, the first settler in Peru, and "relict" of Lott Elmore.

JANUARY 27

1768 Warrant of survey issued at Fort George, New York to Count Charles de Fredenburg with nineteen associates for grant of 20,000 acres of land at the west of Lake Champlain.

1787 Occurred the first marriage in North Hero — that of John Brunson and Miss Elizabeth Bates.

1798 Saturday, Charles Z. Platt, fourth son of Judge Zephaniah, arrived in Plattsburgh. He says in a letter dated Feb. 12, "Found all well. The mills have done a great deal of business, but the colliers, wood-choppers, carpenters, blacksmiths, millers, and all the Lazy folks in this town have eat all the *Toal* up."

1812 On this date, Julius C. Hubbell, having in 1808 hired a room in a house in Chazy and begun the practice of law, later hired the whole house and married Ann Moore, daughter of Judge Pliny Moore of Champlain. He brought his bride to the home he had prepared on horseback on a Pillion and there their first three children were born.

1835 The "Macdonough" owned by the "Champlain Ferry Co.," and the "Water Witch" and "Winooski," owned by the "St. Albans Steamboat Co.," were purchased by "The Champlain Transportation Co.," the company thus becoming owner of all the lake steamers.

1886 Major Robert W. Livingston calmly "crossed the bar" and his remains were laid in Riverside cemetery.—*Pleasant Valley History.*

1905 Dedication of new Armory Building, Burlington.

JANUARY 28

1766 Will. Gilliland sent 2 men with a team of oxen for hay and they did not return to 1st February. This was the first hay sent for.—*Journal.*

1787 Jacob Ferris, owner of the saw-mill and grist-mill on the east side of the river, writing from Plattsburgh, says that the dam is likely to stand well but "the mills Dus but very Little business this winter."

1819 At Trenton, Oneida County, N. Y., died Gen. Melancton Lloyd Woolsey of Plattsburgh. An officer during the Revolutionary war and an early settler on Cumberland Head, his home the place now known as "The Old Homestead," he was appointed first collector of customs for the district of Champlain. He was clerk of the county, 1788; one of the first board of trustees of the Presbyterian Church (1803); in 1816 ordained an elder; the same year director in the Clinton County Bible Society and one of the committee for the sale of pews in the new church edifice. As a military exempt he assisted in building the redoubt ordered by Gen. Izard on Cumberland Head. His wife and seven children survived him.

"He died a Christian" said the *United Patriot* at the time.

— God's helpers, whether great or small,
In the result are neither low nor high;
For each hath used his gift of brain or hand,
And God, the Master Builder, wrought through all.
—*James Buckham.*

JANUARY 29

1756 Robert Rogers "started to look into Crown Point."

1717 Jeffrey Amherst was born in Kent and entered the army at the early age of fourteen years.

1787 The saw-mill has not turned since you left us, the grist-mill has done but little and is now still, tho' I think both might, with care, go most of the winter if there was anything to grind.
—*Chas. Platt to his brother Zephaniah.*

1817 Lake Champlain closed by ice.

1868 Died in Champlain, " lamented by all who knew him " Jonathan Douglas, son of the Revolutionary soldier and pioneer in 1793 in Chazy, Capt. John Douglas and grandson of Maj. Asa Douglas of Stephentown, N. Y. He spent most of his life on a farm in Chazy, was a miller by trade and served in the American army during the war of 1812 to 15. He married a cousin Lucy Douglas of Pittstown and had twelve children.

JANUARY 30

1666 De Courcelles marched out of Fort St. Theresa at the head of 500 men, and passing the lake on the ice, crossed the country towards the Mohawk villages.

1743 In New Ipswich, N. H., was born Josiah Brown, a pioneer of Essex Co., first in Willsborough, afterwards at Lewis about 1805. In 1775 he responded to the Lexington Alarm, fought at Bunker Hill and was with the Continental Army at Ticonderoga during the summer 1777.

1767 — a snowy day, this night the snow 12 inches deep.—*Gilliland.*

1814 Noadiah Moore of Champlain married Maria Caroline Mattocks of Middlebury, Vt.

1846 On Friday evening the Methodist Church on Court Street was burned, the fire catching from a stove pipe in the basement. "Uncle" Robert Platt who, while living at Valcour, had contributed so generously to the building of that church was one of the largest subscribers towards the re-building of this.

1858 Death of Hiram Walworth who, as a boy of fourteen fought in Capt. Aikens' company of volunteers. The Walworth homestead is now No. 17 Broad Street.

JANUARY 31

1746 Captain Desabrevois has been detached with Chevalier de Niverville, ensign, and 53 Iroquois to the South river in Lake Champlain, on occasion of an alarm.—*Colonial Manuscripts.*

1767 —close warm weather, this day some of our settlers went to see James Logan, whether alive or dead, they crossed the lake in a small birch canoe. —*Gilliland.*

1828 The Champlain Transportation Company held its first annual meeting for the election of officers at Burlington with William A. Griswold, Pres.

1868 A public meeting of citizens of Plattsburgh village held at the Court House to consider the subject of supplying the village with pure and wholesome water.

1908 Death, at the advanced age of ninety-four years and one month, of Margaret Anne Freligh Platt, daughter of John G. and Margaret O. Savage Freligh and widow of Hon. Moss Kent Platt.

FEBRUARY 1

Then, suddenly, my pneumatic messenger comes to the window with a fresh bit of news, or at least the likeliest of rumors. The February wind ceases to moan and cry. Nature has felt a strange, involuntary stirring in her prisoned members, and suddenly the air becomes full of questioning.

—James Buckham in A Pneumatic Calendar.

1766 All the cattle were brought to Milltown (Gilliland's settlement on the Boquet) from Wm. Luckey's.

—Gilliland.

1767 — warm weather.—*Idem.*

1870 The Rev Archdeacon George C. Pennell, S. T. D. began his charge with St. John's and Christ's churches in Champlain and on the same date Clinton County Associate Mission was formed, including the six Episcopal churches existing in Chateaugay, Ellenburgh, Centreville, Chazy, Champlain and Rouse's Point, all these parishes occupying a territory forty-five by nine miles in extent.

1889 Free postal delivery system went into operation in Plattsburgh.

1896 A gavel donated to Saranac Chapter, D. A. R. by Mr. John Henry Myers. This gavel, made from wood taken from the "Royal Savage," Gen. Arnold's flagship in the battle of Valcour, is trimmed with bands of silver made from a spoon that once belonged to Mrs. Lawrence Myers, mother of the donor, the bands exquisitely engraved with the name of Chapter and giver.

FEBRUARY 2

1796 Near the northern base of Coon mountain in what was then Elizabethtown but is now a part of Westport, while returning upon the ice from a visit to his friend Platt Rogers at Basin Harbor, William Gilliland, the pioneer of Champlain Valley, perished. His remains were interred in the Essex village cemetery but in 1900 were removed to Lakeview cemetery in the town of Willsboro under the supervision of his descendant, John Bleecker Cuyler of Willsboro.

"The former lord of a vast domain, the generous patron and tender father, the dispenser of munificent hospitalities, the associate and counsellor of viceroyalty, died far away from human care, of cold and famine, with no voice of love to soothe his sufferings, and no kind hand to close his dying eyes."

—*Winslow C. Watson.*
In "Pioneer History of Champlain Valley."

1797 Charles Platt, the first settler of Plattsburgh, appointed judge in the Court of Common Pleas.

1874 Mrs. Mary L. Fletcher and her daughter Miss Mary M. Fletcher gave to a Board of Trustees of the Fletcher Free Library of Burlington, the sum of $10,000 for the purchase of books and a further sum of $10,000, the income of which was to be used in increasing the Library.

1880 The Rev. Joseph Gamble unanimously called to the pastorate of the First Presbyterian church.

FEBRUARY 3

The February wind is distinctly interrogative. Its voice has a rising inflection. It brings you a rumor, yet with an accent of conviction.

—*James Buckham.*

FEBRUARY 4

1667 The officers of the Carignan Regiment gave a ball at Quebec — the first given in Canada, sixty years after the founding of the colony.

After the coming of the Carignan Regiment. there was a decline in the standard of morals.

—*Colby.*

FEBRUARY 5

1767 — colder than yesterday, and sharp small snow, lake all frozen.—*Gilliland.*

1785 The twelve patriarchs, Zephaniah Platt, Peter Tappan, Zaccheus Newcomb, Nathaniel Platt, Platt Rogers, Charles Platt, Thomas Tredwell, Simon R. Reeves, Melancthon Smith, Jonathan Lawrence, Israel Smith, John Addams, accepted a proposition made at a meeting of the proprietors in New York City, to give to such of the associates as should within two years build a dam and mill on the Saranac, the exclusive title to the Fredenburgh Falls mill lot of fifty acres, and also one hundred acres on the north side of the river at its mouth.

1800 Thomas Macdonough, the future hero of Lake Champlain, warranted midshipman in the U. S. navy.

FEBRUARY 6

1767 — very cold nay colder than yesterday, but clear.—*Gilliland.*

1785 The title to the 100 acres and to the Fredenburgh Falls mill-lot vested by deed in the twelve associates who met at Judge Platt's house Dec. 30 of the previous year.

1840 Death of Hon. Kinner Newcomb at the age of eighty-four. He was born at Nine Partners, Aug. 17, 1756; served with Col. Melancton Smith's Rangers and in other branches of the service until 1782, afterwards drawing 600 acres of land for his services. In Plattsburgh lot number 5, containing 81 acres lying west of Catherine Street and adjoining the mill-lot, was given to him and on this he built his house, his son Platt, being the first male child born within the limits of the new town. For many years Kinner Newcomb was a judge of the county courts; twice represented his county in the Legislature and in the War of 1812 was at the head of a company of "Silver Greys" ready to turn out at a moment's warning.

1849 In her home on Margaret Street corner of Cornelia died Eliza Miller, daughter of Dr. John Miller and wife of Judge Levi Platt. She was the mother of eight sons and four daughters, a model mother and amiable hostess.

FEBRUARY 7

1767 — "snowey day, not so cold as the preceding; this evening we compute the snow to be 15 inches deep on a level."—*Gilliland.*

1837 The widow (Mary Townsend Addams, then 86 years old,) of Major John Addams of Cumberland Head applied for pension. Her claim was allowed for the services of her husband as a Superintendent of Mechanics for the period of two years.

1874 The Y. M. C. A. of Burlington presented its library to the Fletcher Free Library.



HON. PETER SAILLY
1754-1826

FEBRUARY 8

1759 Marriage of William Gilliland and Elizabeth Phagan, daughter of Mr. Phagan of the island of Jamaica but then residing in New York for the purpose of educating his children. Her marriage dowry was fifteen hundred pounds.

1801 By the "Reverend Mr. Halsey, Minister of Plattsburgh" Lodema, daughter of John Ransom and his wife Rhoda Pratt, and John Craig a native of Scotland who had settled in Canada, were married. They made their home on a farm of 500 acres on the lake shore in Peru where John Craig built the first and only dock (Peru landing) between Essex and Cumberland Head.

1809 Peter Sailly appointed collector of customs under Jefferson for the district of Champlain.

1878 At his Elizabethtown home, died Judge Augustus C. Hand.

"As a lawyer — a model for imitation. As a citizen and neighbor — the embodiment of manhood's ideal, kind, liberal, truthful, upright."

—Tribute of George Levi Brown.

1896 Mill of the High Falls Pulp Company of Chateaugay commenced running.

FEBRUARY 9

1761 The marriage of Capt. John Corbin, Jr., son of John, Sr., to Abigail Cabot, daughter of Rev. Marston and Mary (Dwight) Cabot, took place. They first made their home at Killingly, Conn., where their children Charity, Martha and Royal were born. Then they went to Kinderhook and afterwards to

Albany, where Capt. Corbin owned a Hudson River sloop. He was a captain in the Revolution and was present at the battle of Bemis Heights and Burgoyne's surrender. Investing his means in Continental money he lost his property. His wife died June 26, 1777.

1767 — close warm weather, covered our coal kill; this day we had a very thick small soft snow which continued all day.—*Gilliland.*

1893 The Catholic Summer School received an absolute charter from the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

1895 Incorporation of Plattsburgh Institute, the object of which is to cultivate a more general interest in the history of Plattsburgh and vicinity, and to perpetuate the memory of many important historic events of the Champlain Valley. Pres., Dr. D. S. Kellogg; Sec. and Treas., Hiram Walworth; Trustees: George F. Bixby, George E. Pond, David S. Kellogg, Elmer F. Botsford, Hiram Walworth.

1899 In the historic house built by Capt. Sidney Smith, U. S. N., died Joseph Romeo Emerson, son of Joseph and Sarah Malvina (Tabor) Emerson. Mr. Emerson was one of the last survivors remembering the battle of Plattsburgh. As a boy of five from his home North Island City he saw the smoke of the battle, heard the guns and next day witnessed the return of the Vermont militia. In 1666, the very year that the French were making such incursions into the Mohawk country, Thomas Emerson, from Durham, Durham county, Eng., the first of the name in America, came to Ipswich, Mass.

1901 The Adirondack Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, was organized at Malone, N. Y.

FEBRUARY 10

1763 By the treaty of peace signed in Paris, France formally ceded to Great Britain the Province of Canada.

— No more, thank God! the cannon thunders forth,
Or sabre flashes in the smoke and gloom.
Peace, Peace!—for snowy mantled Peace make room
And Love, that in the heart of God had birth.—*Buckham.*

1767 — snow continued until 4 in the afternoon, then stop'd, we now compute the snow to be 20 inches deep on a level.—*Gilliland.*

1789 Ethan Allen, being short of hay on account of a partial failure of crops the preceding summer, with his ox-sled and pair of horses and his black man for a driver, crossed the ice to Allen's point, South Hero, to the house of his friend, Col. Ebenezer Allen, who had promised him a supply. His host having invited a number of old acquaintances to spend the afternoon and evening Allen was induced to remain until morning although the hay was already loaded.

1877 Died in Washington, D. C., Rear Admiral Theodorus Bailey, son of Judge Wm. Bailey and



COMMODORE BAILEY

grandson of Capt. Nathaniel Platt of Plattsburgh. In the expedition against New Orleans Bailey, then a lieutenant, was sent by Farragut with Lieut. Perkins, to demand the surrender of the city. Abreast, unguarded and alone, the two young officers walked through the street while the mob shouted "Shoot them! Kill them! Hang them!"

1888 At his home 27 Broad Street, died Joseph Willard Tuttle, descendant of Samuel Tuttle Senior and Junior, Revolutionary soldiers of Littleton, Mass. From infancy his life was spent in the Champlain Valley; his education acquired in the common schools and academy at Burlington and his knowledge of the printing business to which his life was devoted, in a regular apprenticeship in the office of Chauncey Goodrich. His acquaintance with men and knowledge of the newspaper business was obtained through connection as editor or publisher with the following publications:—the *Watervliet Advocate*, the *Franklin Republican* of Sheldon. Vt., *Burlington Free Press*, *Clinton County Whig*, *American Sentinel*, and *Sentinel* but the failure of his eyesight in 1860 put an end to all editorial work and the great fire of 1867 brought to the front the indomitable pluck and courage of the man. It was during his ownership of the *Clinton County Whig* that through his advocacy the interest of the people was aroused in the setting out of the shade trees which to-day adorn our streets.

1895 Plattsburgh Normal School places a bronze tablet upon Bridge Street Bridge in "Commemoration of the Gallant and Successful Resistance of the American Troops to the Repeated Attempts of the British Army to cross the bridge over the Saranac River at this Point, September 5–11, 1814."

FEBRUARY 11

1767 — a pleasant day, laid the hearth in our room, this day. G. Belton's man came on the ice from home to Chism's Point, good walking.—*Gilliland.*

The first premonition of spring is a subtle tone of the wind — perhaps the most subtle of any; yet a trained and attentive ear can hardly miss or mistake it. I find that I have a different mood, at once, when the February wind begins to blow.

—*James Buckham.*

1789 This morning Gen. Allen got upon the load of hay and his black man drove towards home, the Indian Rock farm. Several times he called back to his master and though receiving no answer thought nothing of it until his arrival when the General was found to be unconscious in a fit of apoplexy.

1811 Daniel Wright who had fought at Bunker Hill, Ticonderoga, and Saratoga and under Stark, Reed and St. Clair, was commissioned Brigadier-General; Luman Wadhams, Captain; and Daniel B. McNeil, Adjutant of the 37th regiment.

FEBRUARY 12

1666 De Courcelles, having rested his men after their incursion into the Mohawk country, suddenly broke camp and hastily retraced his steps to Lake Champlain and thence to Canada.

1767 — delightful weather, the sun warm.—*Gilliland.*

1789 Gen. Ethan Allen died at his farm near "Indian Rock," Burlington.

1809 Arrival in Burlington of the notorious John Henry, sent as an emissary among the Federalists of New England by Sir John Craig, Gov. of Canada.

1895 Saranac Chapter, D. A. R. organized with twenty-three charter members. *Mrs. Pauline C. Stoddard, Mrs. Julia R. Nichols,* Mrs. Jeannette A. Corbin, Mrs. Frances R. Weed, Mrs. Mary S. Warren, Mrs. Caroline W. Farnsworth, Mrs. Martha B. Wolff, Mrs. Katherine M. Platt, Mrs. Lucy B. Sowles, Mrs. Sarah P. Fuller, Mrs. Susan A. Kellogg, Miss Theodora Kyle, Miss Helen M. Palmer, Miss Helen D. Woodward, Miss Erminia Hall, Miss Margaret S. Beckwith, Mrs. Alice S. Whittelsey, Miss Elizabeth Ross, Mrs. Jeannette B. Tuttle, Mrs. Augusta W. Cady, Mrs. Julia Russell Myers, Vice Regent, Mrs. Mary McGill Gamble, Historian, Mrs. Margaret P. Myers, Corresponding Secretary.

FEBRUARY 13

1766 — All the stock of sugar and molasses (at Milltown) quite expended.—*Gilliland.*

1798 At Fairfax, Vt., was born Hiram Bellows, youngest child of Col. James and Trypena (Chandler) Bellows, who were married at Hartford, Conn., 1780.

FEBRUARY 14

1823 An act was passed authorizing the Judges of the Clinton Common Pleas to erect "a tollgate" at or near the dwelling house of Benj. H. Mooers, eighteen miles west of Plattsburgh village.

1860 Died in Washington, Capt. Horace Bucklin Sawyer of Plattsburgh, who had served under Lieut.

Sidney Smith, had endured a year's captivity at Halifax; served on the Constitution in the engagement and capture of the Cyane and Levant; had been stationed at Boston; sailed before the mast in an India ship, served in the South American squadron, in the West Indies, in the Mediterranean and on military duty on Canadian frontier. In his travels he had met Capt. Douglass, the Duke of Wellington, Sir Edward Codrington, Admiral Sir Michael Seymour, Sir Astley Cooper, Gen. Lafayette and many others. For many years, previous to 1850, Capt. Sawyer lived in the wooden house, built about 1820, No. 268 Main Street, Burlington, but after his marriage to Miss Wadworth, a sister of Mrs. Cornelius Halsey of Plattsburgh, he removed to that place living at No. 40 Cornelia Street. His wife and several children survived him.

FEBRUARY 15

1766 All the 8 bbl. pork and 3 carcasses of beef being finished J. W. set out for Crown Point for sweetening which he sent home the 20th.—*Gilliland.*

1767 warm, dull weather.—*Idem.*

1782 Wm. Irish, Leonard Owen, Amos Mansfield, Absalom Taylor and Thos. Dewey commenced the settlement of the township of Milton. They were soon joined by Gideon Hoxsie, Zebadiah Dewey, Enoch and Elisha Ashley with others.

In Stephentown, N. Y., to Capt. John Douglas, patriot, and Hannah Brown his wife, was born a daughter, Abigail. With her parents she removed to Chazy in 1793 and, about 1801, became the wife of John Louis Fouquet who, in 1798 had opened a small boarding house in Plattsburgh, near the site

of the present Fouquet house. This first building was burned during the battle of Plattsburgh by hot balls from the fort and the next year (1815) a second house was built which was destroyed by fire in 1864. This couple had four children, Douglas Louis, Merrit Louis, Hannah Louise and Amherst Douglas.

1834 Birth of Frank Palmer (afterwards Colonel) son of William Palmer who came to Plattsburgh from Hoosick, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., about 1840. William Palmer combined the occupations of farmer, merchant and manufacturer of cotton and woolen cloths. He built the first mills on the sites now occupied by the Lake Champlain Pulp and Paper Company; also, the woolen mills on Bridge street.

FEBRUARY 16

1767 — got our hay and the Bateaux brought by oxen across Eliza Bay to Eliza Point and halled up on the bank, went with R. McAuley, to Willson and Goodrich's house in Burton to take an acct. of their effects in the hands of their manager Wm. Hulme, which we did, they having broke up their settlement and discharged their said Steward. We took 2 sleighs loaded with the most valuable goods to the Messrs. McAuley's house, the sleighs being drawn by Hulme's men.

This day began a survey of the edge of the lake from the eastern extremity of the sandy beach on Pine point to the Cloven Rock.—*Gilliland.*

1789 Gen. Allen's remains were interred with the honors of war in the grave yard at Winooski falls, (Green Mount Cemetery) his military friends from Bennington and all the surrounding country assembling to do him honor. Ira Allen, his youngest

brother, arrived in Burlington on the day of Ethan's death and wrote of it to their brother Levi, then in London.

Upon Winooski's pleasant shore
Brave Allen sleeps———
And there beneath the murmuring pine
Is freedom's consecrated shrine.
—*Mary Hunton of Hyde Park.*

1847 A ladies' fair was held in the lower room of the Academy which netted about $600 and the sum augmented by private contributions and money voted by the Trustees enabled the latter to add a third story and build up the angle then included between the north and west wings, painting the whole. These repairs were completed by September 1, 1850.

1891 Public meeting for discussing the matter of raising funds for purchase of necessary lands for Plattsburgh Military Post Extension. Committee appointed on purchase of land, finances, and resolutions.

FEBRUARY 17

I said in my doubting heart,
" Our lives are set oceans apart."
Then Love took his measuring wand,
And lo! neither sea was nor land!
—*James Buckham.*

1814 Benjamin Hazen Mooers, son of Gen. Benj. Mooers was married to Margaret Platt, daughter of Dr. John and Elizabeth (Smith) Miller.

1857 Died in St. Albans, the Rev. David Dobie, pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Plattsburgh 1844–1855. Of his father he often said, " I would rather have the memory of my father's piety and

my interest in his prayers than the best wordly estate that was ever left a child."

FEBRUARY 18

1767 — this morning observed the bearing of Logan's point from G. Belton's and found it to be N. 38° E. — then R. McAuley's, W. McAuley's, and G. Belton went with me on a straight line, over the ice to Logan's; at the west end of Logan's point took an observation of the bearing of McAuley's house which found to be S. 75° W. on which course chained across and found the distance to be 355½ chains, from McAuley's door to the end of Pine Sandy point, or rather the east end of the easternmost log lying on Sd point, and found it to be N. 11° E. Distance, on that line (which we chained) 71 chains.

— this day our people were girdling trees on Camp Island.—*Gilliland.*

FEBRUARY 19

1767 — this day I came home; the weather has been rather sharp these 3 days, this however was the warmest, though a strong wind, but it was southerly.
—*Gilliland.*

1807 Pliny Moore was appointed judge in the Court of Common Pleas.

1814 " Your company is requested on
" Thursday evening, the twenty-fourth
" instant, at a Ball, to be given
" at Israel Green's Hotel.
" Major Lomax,
" Capt. Rees,
" John Bleecker,
" R. H. Walworth, } Managers.



FROM AN OIL PORTRAIT NOW OWNED BY A DESCENDANT IN CHICAGO

GENERAL BENJAMIN MOOERS

1758–1838

This invitation was printed in old English text, on the reverse side of an ordinary playing card, the Queen of Diamonds.

1839 Zephaniah Palmer surveyed what is now called Lyon Street, west of Port Jackson.

1844 Died in the house on Water Street, built by him in 1796, the first of brick in Burlington, Dr. John Pomeroy aged nearly 79 years. For forty years he had been a leading physician and surgeon, occupying at first a log cabin which stood in what is now Pearl Street. At sixteen he was a soldier in the patriot army but afterwards studied Physic. "He was a unitarian of the most thorough kind."

FEBRUARY 20

1767 —a warm south wind produces a great thaw (together with a little rain) the snow was reduced to about a foot or less.—*Gilliland.*

Almost any one may notice, I am sure, a difference between the sounds of the two winter winds—for there are two, as I have indicated. The first wind is painfully sharp and strained and seems pitched in a minor key. The second is rounder and fuller and more resonant, with a certain robust quality, and rings out plainly in a major key.

—*James Buckham in A Pneumatic Calendar.*

1802 Chesterfield taken from Willsborough.

1838 At his home, corner of Peru and Bridge Streets, died Gen. Benjamin Mooers, a soldier of the Revolution and early settler of Clinton county of which he was the first sheriff and, for 42 consecutive years, from 1788–1830, county treasurer, besides holding many other important offices.

In the war of 1812 as Major General of the State militia, he was placed in command of the Northern division, the State being divided into two grand divisions — north and south. His command did picket duty and resisted the enemy's advance from beyond Culver's Hill to Plattsburg, guarding every point along the Saranac with great vigilance.

1853 Died in Plattsburgh, Mary Daggett, wife of Robert Platt and the last survivor of her father's family. Her father, the Rev. Naptha Daggett of New Haven was President of Yale College from 1766 to 1777, and his daughter "inherited the Puritan faith and the Puritan integrity and simplicity of character in a marked degree." In 1833 her husband gave the land upon which the M. E. Church at Valcour stands, paid for the mason work and doubtless contributed towards its erection. Shortly after, during a series of revival services held in it Robert Platt made a profession of his faith and united with that church.

FEBRUARY 21

1767 — last night it began to freeze, and this day it froze very hard, with a cold north wind; yesterday we broke the tongue of our log sleigh, and this day procured another one which is this evening almost made. Find our coal kiln not ½ burnt, owing we suppose to the want of sod in covering it, the sods we put on being only lumps of sandy loam frozen, which when thawed run down between the billets of wood and choked the kiln.—*Gilliland.*

1784 At Westminster Gen. Ethan Allen was married to Mrs. Fanny Buchanan, "a lady possessing in an eminent degree, every graceful qualification requisite

to render the hymeneal bonds felicitous." From this union there were three children, Ethan Voltaire, Hannibal and Fanny, who became a nun and died in the Hotel Dieu in Montreal. Fanny Allen Hospital in Burlington perpetuates her name.

FEBRUARY 22

1797 Was born Horace Bucklin Sawyer, third son of Col. James Sawyer who removed from Brandon to Burlington in 1786, his father, Col. Ephraim Sawyer of Lancaster, Mass., with his numerous family emigrating the same year to Grand Isle county, Vt.

1826 The Rev. Moses Chase ordained and installed pastor of the First Presbyterian church. "A man of stalwart frame, strong mind and noble bearing. * * * He spoke with authority, and not as the scribe; and his speech was effective. Strong men and aged sinners were bowed and brought to repentance by it; and this work was proved to be of God. * * * He was bold and fearless in reproof and warning, and set against profanity, Sabbath breaking and rum drinking, rife in the community."

The Rev. Alanson D. Barber (Beekmantown, 1818—Williston, Vt. 1902) in sermon on "The Pastors of the Church"—Centennial Anniversary—Oct. 1897.

1833 The Champlain Transportation Company became owner of the real estate at Shelburn Harbor, together with both the old "Champlain Steamboat Company's" boats, the "Phoenix" and the "Congress."

"Nothing is clearer to my view than that politics and the temperance reformation should never be blended."

—*Jonas Platt.*

1834 Died at his home in Peru near Port Jackson, to which he had come in 1829 on the invitation of his brother Robert who gave him half of his own productive acres, Judge Jonas Platt, "one of the most distinguished men in the State — wise, upright and patriotic, as well as learned, eloquent and able." The public offices and positions of trust held by him are almost too numerous to mention, but his last years were spent quietly overlooking Lake Champlain "winning the friendship of all who knew him and doing good as he found opportunity."

1908 In celebration of Washington's birthday Saranac Chapter, D. A. R. held a reception at the home of Mrs. A. M. Warren, granddaughter of Peter Sailly in whose honor the flag of France was displayed with that of America. In the ancestral home which stood on the same site and a part of which is used in the present structure, John Jacob Astor, Eleazer Williams, (thought by many to be Louis XVII heir to the throne of France), and such army officers as chanced to be stationed at the Barracks, were often entertained during the long period when Mr. Sailly was collector of customs. It was here that desperate smugglers intent upon the recovery of goods that had been seized made a night attack but without success. Family heirlooms, among them an arm chair once the property of Washington were displayed.

FEBRUARY 23

1767 — moderate weather, from this day to 1st March, were employed in cutting fencing stuff, and white oak, black birch, elm, beech, maple, and ash, for sawing, being the best season for cutting timber for last.—*Gilliland.*

1781 Alburgh, Vt., received its charter. Its first settlers were from St. Johns in Lower Canada who had fled there as loyalists from the states during the Revolution.

1805 First Calvinistic Congregational Society of Burlington organized. In 1905, celebrated its centennial.

1820 Birth in Monkton, Addison Co., Vt., of Daniel Dodge, who revolutionized the making of horse-shoe nails. The first of this branch of the Dodge family in America, came from England and was a hoe-maker by trade. By accident while pursuing that occupation he discovered a simpler method of making nails than the one then used and this knowledge was passed from father to son. Jordan Dodge, grandfather of Daniel, an itinerant Baptist minister, removed from Connecticut to Granville, Vt., where he worked at his trade during the week and the Rev. John A., father of Daniel, also learned the trade.

1865 A portion of the town of Burlington, about one mile and a half in width and extending along the shore of the lake from the Winooski river, its northern boundary, to a line about six miles south, was chartered as a city.

FEBRUARY 24

1767 —set out for Great Sandy Point in order to survey from thence to the north end of John Friswell's patent; arrived at the south end of high sandy cliffs (Ausable Point) at dark where we encamped and had a cold uncomfortable night's lodging on the snow, firewood being scarce there.—*Gilliland.*

1854 Died in Burlington, John Howard, for thirty-five years proprietor of Howard's Hotel and father

of Sion Earl, Daniel Dyer and John Purple (better known as John P.) Howard, late of the Irving House, New York, and Hannah Louisa and Catherine Maria, wife of Amos C. Spear. He was also survived by his wife Hannah Earl through marriage with whom in 1797 their children are lineal descendants not only of Roger Williams, but of Philip Sherman, and Dyer and Earl, his associates.

Elizabeth C. Platt, daughter of Hon. Moss K. Platt and wife of John L. Stetson, died.

1876 The greenhouses of Wm. H. Bailey, a grandson of Judge Wm. Bailey, were burned.

1879 Howard Opera House, built on the site of the old Bank of Burlington by John P. Howard, was opened to the public. For twenty-five years it was used as an opera house and was one of the best audience rooms in New England but business requirements demanded its reconstruction for store and office purposes.

1909 From the bottom of the lake at Ticonderoga was raised a British war sloop, one of three, burned and sunk in 1777 by Col. Brown of Massachusetts after his re-capture of the fort. The sloop is ninety feet in length with two large cannon balls imbedded in the bow.

FEBRUARY 25

1767 — a warm pleasant day, proceeded to the south branch of Au Sable river, at the south side whereof began to survey northerly along Lake Champlain.

—Gilliland.

1820 Beekmantown formed from Plattsburgh and named from William Beekman, the patentee of

Beekman Patent. It was then a strip of land about four miles wide and extending from East to West, across the county.

1850 The Plattsburgh and Montreal railroad organized.

1858 Died John Freligh Platt, only son of Moss Kent Platt, aged 20 years.

1898 Suddenly, at her home on Cumberland avenue, Fanny C. Bentley Wever, a member of Saranac Chapter and descendant of the patriot and pioneer, Capt. John Douglas of Chazy.

> And are they not then nearer, whom we see
> With eyes no longer blind?
>
> —*James Buckham.*

FEBRUARY 26

1767 —a close, dark, warm day; in the forenoon windy, in the afternoon some rain; it thawed fast; proceeded on the survey northerly. —the next course to this is N. 83° W., but the ice being covered with water we proceeded no further; supposed the dist. on this course to be about 8 ch. to S. end of the bay. The 1st considerable point from the end of course, N. 75° bears N. 8° W.; the 2d point bears north, the 3d point N. 2° E. being the point this side of Fredenbourgh, I think the S. east end of Cumberland Head bears N. 52° 30′ E., the N. W. end Island St. Michael bears N. 58° E., south end of Island St. Michael N. 77° E., south end of Grand Isle S. 55° E.

Returned this night to Hulme's, where I stayed all night.—*Gilliland.*

1797 Moses Hazen Mooers, nephew of Gen. Benj. Mooers, set out with his family from "Haversh ill" to "Plats Bourgh."

1881 New grist mill commenced on Flat.

1909 The Lake Champlain Association of New York city held its first annual reunion at Delmonico's. At the dinner over which Julius Seymour presided, short addresses were made by the president of the association, Hon. Francis Lynde Stetson and Governor Hughes.

FEBRUARY 27

1766 This day J. W. returned from Crown Point having brought 1 bbl. rum, 1 bbl. molasses, a 1 bbl. pork from thence to Sloop island, whence it was brought by a sleigh and pair from C. Point which was obliged to insure at £50. Ayers and King had been for several days absent, some thought they were hunting, others thought they ran off.—*Gilliland.*

1767 —I came home this morning, this day my £10 heifer calved, moderate warm weather, thaws fast.—*Gilliland.*

1782 Grant of township formerly called Brownington to Samuel William Johnson and his associates.

1866 The edifice of the third Congregational Society of Burlington, erected on the southwest corner of College and South Union streets, dedicated. It is of Gothic architecture and cost $50,000, its fine organ and beautiful stained-glass windows being memorial gifts from Mrs. H. P. Hickok, Mr. George Morton and Mr. J. H. Converse.

1877 Rouses Point incorporated as a village.

FEBRUARY 28

1766 —this day Luckey, Hicks and Taylor, —but word being come up that Ayers and King were returned, those 3 went to them.

1767 — the cattle were all brought home, having finished the hay in the far meadows.

Memorandum, that in December last, Mr. James Thompson deputy surveyor, and I performed a survey of part of the river Boquet, beginning at the head of Milltown Falls, 32 links distant from the edge of the river.—*Gilliland.*

1779 William Hay, the first settler in what is now Peru, died. He lived on Stewart's Patent, on the farm now owned by Capt. Johnson and is said to have witnessed the naval engagement between Benedict Arnold and the British, known as the battle of Valcour.

1787 Patents were granted to Zephaniah Platt for the "Little Location," of 6,600 acres and for Isle St. Michael (Crab Island).

1844 The Rev. David Dobie became pastor of the First Presbyterian church, "a young Scotchman, in his thirty-third year" who labored diligently and indefatigably among the people of this parish until failing health compelled his resignation.

FEBRUARY 29

1756 — Agreeable to orders from Col. Glasier, (then commanding at Fort William Henry) I this day marched with a party of fifty-six men down the west side of Lake George. We continued our route northward till the fifth of March.

—*Rogers the Ranger.*

1793 It was in the month of February, while Congress was enacting the laws by which Vermont was to become a member of the Union, that Prince Edward,

the fourth son of George the third, then a young man of twenty-four, afterwards Duke of Kent and father of Queen Victoria, passed through the Champlain valley. He had been in command of a regiment at Quebec and was now on his way to Boston.

Arriving at Chazy with a large party, he crossed in thirteen carryalls and sleighs on the ice to Grand Isle and thence to Burlington, remaining until the third day. At that time there were but seven frame houses in the town and that of Phineas Loomis (site south-west corner of William Street), a large oak framed two story dwelling house just completed and surrounded by the original forest was the only one at which the Prince and his suite could be entertained.

At Burlington the teamsters were dismissed to return to Canada and others engaged to take the Prince to Boston. The lady accompanying him, with whom he always conversed in French, started for New York, the two to meet, it was understood, in the West Indies. Before parting the Prince saw that the fur robes were tucked snugly about the traveller while a large dog lay at her feet.

MARCH 2

The March wind is the most positive of all winds in the pneumatic calendar, and no one questions his ability to identify it, no matter under what circumstances it may be heard.
—*James Buckham.*

1767 — soft, thawing weather, killed the 2 sows, this afternoon Wm. Bogert of Albany left 7 hhds. of rum with me not being able to proceed down the lake, the ice being bad.—*Gilliland.*

1814 About the first of the month Maj. Forsyth, with 300 Riflemen and Dragoons had been sent to the lines near Champlain to protect the frontier and break up an illicit intercourse which had been carried on with the enemy during the winter, while Gen. Macomb and Col. Clark had been sent to the Vermont frontier for a similar purpose. The British becoming alarmed had occupied Lacolle and strengthened the forts at St. Johns and Isle Aux Noix.

1819 Caleb Luther of Chazy became Sheriff of Clinton county, which office he held until Dec. 31, 1824.

1826 In the "yellow school house" Mr. Ebenezer Mott from Crown Point was ordained pastor of the Baptist church of Keeseville, the Revs. Samuel Churchill of Elizabethtown, Ephraim Smith of Chateaugay, Jeremy H. Dyer of Westport, and Stephen Wise of Jay assisting.

1860 Fell asleep in Christ at Champlain the Rev. Abraham D. Brinkerhoff, for twelve years the faithful and beloved pastor of the Congregational Presbyterian church at that place. Thirteen clergymen acted as pall bearers at his funeral.

MARCH 3

1763 He (Watson) then set off privately for Crown Point.—*Gilliland's Journal.*

1767 —a snow storm, thaw continues; wrote by Mr. McKay, to Thos. Shipbog, Isaac Mann, Mr. Todd, wheelwright, etc.

1789 The inhabitants of Clinton county decide to build a block-house at Plattsburgh to be used as a jail. This block-house on the lake shore was afterwards enlarged and used as a court house, school house and place of worship.

1815 The Village of Plattsburgh incorporated. The first trustees were: Wm. Bailey, Jonathan Griffin, John Palmer, Reuben H. Walworth, Levi Platt, Sam'l Moore.

1833 At her home in Plattsburgh died Mary Bailey Hughes, third wife of Gen. Benj. Mooers. She was a daughter of Col. John Bailey of Dutchess county and sister of Judge Wm. Bailey of Plattsburgh. Her first husband was General Hughes of Revolutionary fame.

1879 The resignation of the Rev. Edwin A. Bulkley, D.D., pastor of the First Presbyterian church, took effect.

MARCH 4

1763 On the night of the 4th returned with 6 soldiers, lay all night at George Belton's, there he got intelligence that all were gone off.—*Gilliland.*

1767 —frosty morning, sent to the meadows for hay. Mr. Dean arrived here and agreed to become a settler

on the lot of land I formerly granted to Wm. Luckey, to which Luckey has consented and I have agreed.

—*Gilliland.*

1791 Vermont admitted into the Union as a separate and independent state.

Vermont! thou art a glorious State,
Though small in acres and in skies;
But 'tis not length that make one great,
Nor breadth that gives a nation size.
Thy mountains and thy mountain air
Have reared a noble race of men.
And women, fairest of the fair,
Their labors and their love to share.
Where shall we see their like again?
I love them all, which most I shan't advise,
Thy mountains, maidens or thy pumpkin pies.

—*A Vermonter in Clinton County Whig, Aug.*, 1851.

1813 Col. Pike's regiment left Plattsburgh.

1875 Died Charlotte Mooers Moore, daughter of Gen. Benj. Mooers and widow of Col. Amasa C. Moore.

MARCH 5

1756 We continued our route northward * * * and then steered east to Lake Champlain, about six miles north of Crown Point where by the intelligence we had from the Indians we expected to find some inhabited villages. We then attempted to cross the lake, but found the ice too weak.

—*Robert Rogers, the Ranger.*
Dunbarton, N. H., 1727—England, abt. 1800.

Every man did that which was right in his own eyes.

—*Judges*, 17, 6.

1763 Set out from G. Belton's for Milltown, found G. Hicks' house locked up. At Ayers found all their

cattle ready shod, brought all the cattle home and marked them W. G., leaving a guard over Ayers' house least Mrs. Ayers or Mrs. Hicks should run away with intelligence after the fellows, who were but a little way off.

Made immediate pursuit after the fellows from Ayers' to Bay Perrow; we soon came up with a large chest; about half way from the river to the bay found the ox sleigh well loaded, proceeded to within ½ mile of the bay, where found Mr. Ayer and George Hicks, returning, after sending the others off; here discovered Hicks, proceeded to the bay, but could not see any of the others, they made quite off; then returned and brought all the goods home this night.

—*Gilliland.*

1767 — drew our coal kill, the weather warm and clear.—*Gilliland.*

1785 Charles Platt "set out" or, in other words began his journey from Dutchess county, in this state. At this time the snow was very deep and he traveled with horse and sleds all the way, coming on the ice through the lake.

I see the sparkling snow;
I view the mountain tops;
I mark the frozen lake below,
Or the dark rugged rocks.

—*Margaret Miller Davidson.*

1816 In an upper room of the Academy building The Clinton County Bible Society was organized with Pliny Moore of Champlain, as President; Dr. John Miller as Vice-President; Azariah Flagg, as Treas.; Wm. Swetland, Sec.

Directors.

The Rev. J. Byington and Roswell Ransom of Chazy, David Savage of Champlain, The Rev.

Nathaniel Hewitt, Wm. Pitt Platt, James Trowbridge and Gen. Melancton L. Woolsey, of Plattsburgh.

1880 The Rev. Joseph Gamble, pastor-elect of the First Presbyterian church began his labors.

1909 After more than two years' service in Cuba, the Fifth Infantry, including forty-two officers, band, machine gun platoon and 520 enlisted men, under command of Col. C. D. Cowles, returns to Plattsburgh Barracks.

MARCH 6

1763 — 6th, 7th, 8th March, the soldiers being stormstaid, set them to clear the ice from the trough and saw mill.—*Gilliland.*

1767 — the weather warm and clear.—*Idem.*

1783 Capt. Twiss is directed by "R. M." in a letter written from Quebec to purchase horses and sleds from the Loyalists who have arrived with them at the Loyal Block House and cannot return on account of bad ice.—*Canadian Archives.*

1806 Uriah Palmer was elected deacon of the Baptist church at Keeseville.

1811 Among the subscribers who agree to pay ten dollars for each share subscribed by them towards defraying the expense of building a school house in the village of Plattsburgh, we find Charles Marsh, 1 share; George Marsh, 3 shares; Gilead Sperry and Swetland, 5 shares; Gilead Sperry 1 share. George Marsh was one of the first trustees.



JUDGE PLINY MOORE
First White Settler of Champlain
1759–1822

1838 Essex County Academy at Westport received a charter from the Regents. The first trustees were Aaron B. Mack, Judge Charles Hatch, Charles B. Hatch, George B. Reynolds, Ira Henderson, Norris McKinney, Barnabas Myrick, Caleb P. Cole and Joseph Cole. For twenty years this was one of the important schools in the valley, receiving pupils from New York and Montreal, from Vermont and all the towns of the county. The building was burned about 1874.

MARCH 7

1767 — executed leases for Mr. Dean, and let him and Luckey have sundrys for their settlement on their farm, the snow almost off the ground, especially where it has been cleared, the sun having much power, our wheat appears well, only the tops of the blades are withered.—*Gilliland.*

Yet winter has some beauties left,
Which cheer my heart forlorn.
—*Margaret Miller Davidson.*

1788 Clinton county erected from Washington and comprising four sub-divisions, viz., Champlain, Plattsburgh, Willsborough, and Crown Point, Lieut. Benj. Mooers commissioned First Sheriff of Clinton county. Champlain, one of the original towns of the county, formed. The first settlers were Scotch refugees and the lands were surveyed by Lieut. Mooers, while the first surveyor of the "Moorfield Patent" was Pliny Moore, afterwards Judge Moore. The first house was erected by the refugee Louis Goseline as early as 1784. He was also the first mason.

1854 Edward Bingham Chamberlain examined and approved by Suffolk South Association in Boston at the house of Dr. Lyman Beecher.

1862 The 96th Regiment organized at Plattsburgh, during the winter of 1861–2, under the command of Col. James Fairman, was mustered into the service of the United States and ready for "marching orders."

MARCH 8

1767 — went on the river ice to the lake, slopy walking the sun thawing fast, went to Mr. Auley's and stayed all night.—*Gilliland.*

1814 The commission of John Larkins, son of Loren Larkin, as Lieutenant of a Company in the 36th Regiment of Infantry, Thomas Miller Lieutenant-Colonel Commandant, passed the Secretary's Office, J. Ruten Van Rensselaer, Sec.

MARCH 9

1763 — J. W. set out with the soldiers for Crown Point, where he was detained 4 days, during which time he bought from Mr. Benzel the time of David Phleming, and from Capt. Brown's man 2 sows — and was then obliged to pay £5 or £6 for mending soldier's guns, which were broke falling on the ice.
—*Gilliland.*

1767 — all hands went to make a yard for our hay, on my own lot on Eliza point, when we determined to bring all the hay remaining at Eliza meadow, and there to feed our dry cattle, here I have agreed with Thos. Burke to clear twenty acres of land for,
—*Gilliland.*

MARCH 10

1767 — engaged George Reynold for — month at £16 per ann. and John Davi for — months at £10 per

ann. This was a pleasant warm day, sent over cattle to Eliza point; yesterday during our absence George Hick's cow having gone into the ox stable was killed by one of the oxen.—*Gilliland.*

MARCH 11

1767 — a bitter cold day, freezes hard. — this day I made a survey of the south shore of Encamping island, beginning at the north east corner thereof.
—*Gilliland.*

1818 Installation of the Rev. Samuel W. Whelpley over the First Presbyterian church of Plattsburgh and the Rev. Stephen Kinsley over the daughter of this church, the Presbyterian Church of Beekmantown. The sermon on this occasion on the text Ezk. iii:17, " The Spiritual Watchman " was preached by the Rev. Daniel Haskell, pastor of the Congregational church of Burlington, Vermont and the charge to the people was given by President Austin of the University of Vermont.

Mr. Whelpley, originally from New England and a Baptist had, while principal of Morristown Academy, N. J., united with the Presbyterian Church, publishing his reasons for a change of views in a " Discourse delivered in the First Church." He was already an author of note when he came to Plattsburgh, having the previous year published " The Triangle " in which the leaders and views of the " Old School Theology " had been keenly criticised. This work created a sensation and undoubtedly hastened the division in the Presbyterian Church into Old and New School.

MARCH 12

1767 — a very cold day, as cold as at New Year's day. Messrs. McCracken, Rice, and Price, this day arrived from Montreal, on their journey for New York.
—*Gilliland.*

1772 Albany County divided, the new county including both sides of Lake Champlain and taking its name from Charlotte, daughter of William Gilliland and wife of the first clerk of Essex county, Stephen Cuyler.

1785 Charles Platt arrived in Plattsburgh from Dutchess county.

> How truly grand the scene!
> The giant trees are bare,
> No fertile meadows intervene,
> No hillocks fresh and fair.
>
> —*Margaret Miller Davidson.*

1789 Vergennes elected Enoch Woodbridge, its first mayor, subsequently chief justice of the Supreme Court.

1805 Reuben Baker received of Elisha Arnold ten dollars Town Bounty for having killed a wolf in the Town of Peru.

1813 Lake Champlain Steamboat Company chartered by New York.

1856 The Rev. Edward B. Chamberlain ordained and installed pastor of the Presbyterian church in Plattsburgh, President Pease of the U. V. M., his Alma Mater, preaching the sermon.

MARCH 13

1767 —almost as cold as yesterday and small snow, conveyed the above gen^{n} to Eliza point, where I have two men clearing land.—*Gilliland.*

1804 Birth in Champlain of Lemuel, second son of Reuben and Lois (Smedley) Stetson. Lemuel Stetson became a law student in the office of Judge Julius C. Hubbell of Chazy and later in that of Judge Lynde

of Plattsburgh. After his admission to the bar he removed to Keeseville where he was "one of the lights of the Keeseville bar" until the spring of 1848.

1808 In Highgate (Saxe's Mills), Vt., died John Sax, the pioneer and ancestor of all of that name in the valley. Born in 1732 in Langen, Saltzo in Hanover (now Prussia), bereft of father at fourteen he made his way to Amsterdam and from there, with a companion, came to the "British province of Pennsylvania in America." Later he settled in the Province of New York remaining loyal to the king. Here (Rhinebeck) he was suspected of giving aid and comfort to the enemy, was arrested and thrown into prison at Esopus (now Kingston). Though threatened with death, he, conscious of his integrity, declared defiantly "There is not a rope in Esopus strong enough to hang me." After many months he was released there being no evidence against him. He then disposed of his property and, in June, 1786 sought the Champlain Valley. Soon after coming to America he had applied himself with all diligence to mastering the English language but all his life enjoyed reading his German Bible and the services of the Lutheran church were held at his home where gathered all his German neighbors of the same faith. He was particularly anxious for the welfare and education of his children and it was his grandson, John G. Saxe, the poet who wrote:

Is learning your ambition—'
 There is no royal road;
Alike the peer and peasant
 Must climb to her abode;
Who feels the thirst of knowledge,
 In Helicon may slake it
If he has still the Roman will,
 "I'll find a way, or make it!"

—*John G. Saxe.*

Judge Zephaniah Platt and the Averills. He built the house at the head of Broad street, now known as the Hartwell place and resided there for more than forty years. His farm extended from the Saranac river on the south to the Capt. Nathaniel



DR. JOHN MILLER

Platt estate on the north and the Edward Viel Allen place on the west. Dr. Miller was the pioneer physician of Plattsburgh, making his calls on horse back with the saddle-bags slung across the saddle.

1767 Guy (?) weather begins to thaw.

1790 Zepha Platt gave Melancton Smith "rect. and discharge in full."

1793 Capt. John Douglas, son of Asa, from Stephentown, N. Y., landed with his wife and seven children at the lake shore of Chazy. His was the first English family that settled in the town and he became a man of great influence as the settlement increased.

1834 Lake Champlain is now free from ice.—*Plattsburgh Republican.*

MARCH 16

1757 While the lake was still frozen and the snow lay in heavy drifts along its shores, a party of 1,100 French and 400 Canadian Indians under Vaudreuil and the Chevalier Longueuil having marched from Ticonderoga lay all night upon the snow behind Long Point.

1776 Birth in Rhinebeck, N. Y., of Matthew, fourth son of John and Catherine (Weaver) Sax. Matthew became a pioneer of Chazy and from him and his brothers Saxe's Landing took its name.

1813 The 6th regiment left Plattsburgh.

1826 In his home on Cumberland Avenue, died Hon. Peter Sailly, Collector of Customs for this district from 1809 until his death.

1874 The association for a united, systematic effort in behalf of homeless waifs and strays of the street and county house, organized by Margaret F. Platt, Sarah S. Williams, Catherine Frederica Buckley, Joanne W. Clark, Deborah T. S. Bixby, Mary M. Foot, Margaret E. Edwards, Margaret S. Palmer, Hannah S. Lansing, Welthy H. Orvis, Francis D. L. Hall, Charlotte M. Norton, Margaret P. Myers.

MARCH 17

In Cumberland Bay fair Undine to-day
Lies bound in the fetters of sleep,
But her lover, the Sun, soon northward will come
To waken his bride of the deep.

—*Marion Stetson Palmer.*
Champlain, 1837—Plattsburgh, 1885.

1756 We returned and marched round by the bay to the west of Crown Point, and at night got into the

cleared land among their houses and barns. Here we formed an ambush, expecting their labourers out to tend their cattle and clean their grain, of which there were several barns full. We continued there that night, and next day till dark; when discovering none of the enemy, we set fire to the houses and barns, and marched off.—*Rogers the Ranger.*

— the only scout of fame, who after Lexington loved the King of England better than his country.
—*W. H. H. Murray.*

1757 The French, early the next morning, suddenly appeared before Fort William Henry, but John Stark with his rangers, forced the assailants back although they succeeded in burning several sloops, a large number of bateaux, and some store houses which stood beyond the reach of the fort.

1767 — laid out a piece of land on my mother's lot to be cleared by Jno. Smith and Thos. Burke, beginning at N. Smith's marked tree, on the bank of the lake, etc.—*Gilliland.*

1775 The inhabitants of Willsboro agreed upon regulations concerning roads, fences, bridges and hogs, declaring these "to be binding on us respectively *by every Tie of honor and honesty* for the space of twelve months from this date." The signers were: Will Gilliland, Thomas Day, Martin Armstrong, Ebenezer White, George Bremmers, George Belton, William Wykes, Nathaniel Blood, Jonathan Flint, Thomas Day, William Cammeron, Jotham Gardner, Jacob Gardner.

1783 Death of Major James Armstrong Wilson of the Cumberland valley who was captured by a party of observation under Frazier and Scott in July, 1777 but was afterwards exchanged.

1788 In Lanesboro, Berkshire county, Mass., was born Julius C. Hubbell who removed to Champlain in 1805 and entered the law office of his brother Silas as a student at the age of seventeen.

1834 The steam ferry (Winooski, Capt. Dan Lyon) commenced her trips between Plattsburgh, Port Kent and Burlington.

MARCH 18

1767 Birth of Christiana Cutler, who became the wife of "Loren" Larkin and mother of his ten children, bearing her full share of the hardships of pioneer life in Clinton county whither they came in 1804. She died in 1845 "a very religious woman of the Universalist connection but not of the pronounced views of that sect."

1767 Wm. Gilliland ran the line between Robert and John McAuley's, marking the trees back ¾ of a mile to a very large white oak. The same day James Logan came over on the ice to offer Gilliland his choice of a horse and mare he had brought from Canada on the 16th. Gilliland chose the mare and Robert McAuley went after her.

1807 At Chateaugay was born John W. Bailey, son of Judge Wm. and Phebe Platt Bailey and grandson of Capt. Nathaniel Platt of Plattsburgh and Col. John Bailey of Dutchess county, both active patriots in the Revolution.

1825 On the Arsenal lot, Broad street, took place the public execution of Peggy Facto, convicted of murdering her infant child. Gen. Benj. Mooers, in whose family the unfortunate woman had once been a

servant, always believed her innocent. On the day of her execution many people came on the ice from Grand Isle to witness the sad scene, but all were obliged to return by boat.

1854 The fine brick residence of Moss Kent Platt on the corner of Macdonough and Macomb streets was burned. The house with its furnishings was a bridal gift to Mrs. Platt from her husband's uncle, the Hon. Moss Kent. At the time of the fire, a high wind was blowing and only the walls were left standing; the mahogany doors and mantel pieces of Italian marble were, however, saved and placed in the new house constructed later on the opposite corner.

MARCH 19

1763 J. W. set out from Crown Point for Willsborough. —*Gilliland.*

1765 Powder horn of Judge Zephaniah Platt made at " Poughkeapsy " by Samvel More. It is now in the possession of John St. Denis of Plattsburgh.

1767 — this forenoon he (Robert. McAuley) came with the mare, and Mr. Logan on his horse. Yesterday and to-day we had pleasant weather, fine sleighing across the lake; this afternoon we went down the river and round Chism's point to R. McAuley's on the ice. This day the McAuleys begun to draw logs for themselves to the saw mill, and this day Smith and Burke began to clear on my mother's lot. —*Gilliland.*

MARCH 20

1767 — a warm pleasant day.—*Gilliland.*

1778 I was appointed ensign in a Regiment commanded by Col. Moses Hazen, which was organized

on a different plan from any other regiment in the Revolutionary war, viz: Colonel, Lieut. Colonel, four Majors, twenty companies with a Captain, Lieut. and ensign to each company, which consisted of three Sergeants, three Corporals, Fifer, Drummer, and forty-two Privates.

Recollections of Benjamin Mooers, gathered and compiled by himself in Ms. at Plattsburgh in 1822.

1804 Chazy and Mooers were set off from Champlain. The name of the former was from Chasy, an officer of the Carignan regiment, and that of the latter, from Lieut. Benj. Mooers, first permanent settler of the county. Sieur de Chasy was stationed at the new fort of St. Anne when, in June, 1666, ambassadors from the Mohawks and Oneidas, stopped there, bound on a peaceful mission to Quebec. The outlook was so favorable that the French officers relaxed somewhat their usual vigilance, and Chasy, with some of his brother officers and men, went on a hunting and fishing trip in the neighborhood. Here, they were met by a group of " Iroquois of the Agniers tribe " and Chasy, who was a nephew of M. de Tracy, the viceroy with whom the Indian deputies were then conferring, was killed with de Travesy, while the rest were made prisoners. The news of this tragedy, reaching Quebec, put an end to all negotiations and resulted in the expedition of M. de Sorel against the Mohawk villages.

The same date, Schroon, named from the Duchess of Scharon, and Ticonderoga (Brawling Water) were organized.

1807 First Congregational church in Mooers organized by thirteen members and the Rev. Benjamin Wooster and the Rev. Amos Pettingill.

1859 Death of Hannah Saxe Scovell, ninth child and only daughter of John Saxe, the pioneer and wife of Josiah B. Scovell.

1907 First Presbyterian church in Mooers celebrated its 100th anniversary.

MARCH 21

1767 —a close thick snow this morning, it appeared to have fell 2 inches last night. About sun setting, James Logan set out from Eliza sandy point, with his horse and a sleigh load of hay, to go home over the ice; he got safe to within ½ mile of his house, when his horse fell into a wide crack and was drowned; Logan returned to McAuley's; the latter part of this day was constant sleet and rain, the wind southerly, the forenoon being a wet snow.—*Gilliland.*

1838 At Malone Susan Maria Man, daughter of Albon Man, M. D., and his wife Maria (Platt) Man, became the bride of the Hon. Hugh McCulloch, secretary of the treasury under Presidents Lincoln and Johnson. The bride's grandfather on her father's side was Dr. Ebenezer Man, brigade surgeon at the battles of Monmouth and Yorktown; and on her mother's side, the fearless Capt. Nathaniel Platt.

1842 At the early age of thirty-five, in her home corner of Margaret and Cornelia streets, died Eliza Platt, wife of Henry Ketchum Averill and daughter of Wm. Pitt Platt. Her uncle, Chancellor Kent says of her in writing to her mother (his sister): "She was a woman of strong mind, and of strong feelings, and of great energy and decision of character."

MARCH 22

1767 — the wind about S. W., continued rain last night to 10 o'clock this day; very sloppy and bad walking; Logan durst not venture to cross the lake, the snow and water concealing the most dangerous places.—*Gilliland.*

1772 John Munro and others from Albany effected the capture of Remember Baker in his home in Arlington but he was rescued by Warner and others before the Hudson river was reached at the place where Troy now stands.

1785 Peter Sailly, accompanied by his wife and three of his children, Charles, Bernadine and Julia, (Emelia, the baby, remaining with her aunts at La Rochelle until her twentieth year) embarked at L'Orient, France for America. They had a pleasant voyage of thirty-eight days.

1800 Judge Zephaniah Platt wrote from Plattsburgh to his friend George Clinton that he had never had a law suit, nor was he ever sued.

1814 Clinton county records show that 80 rods of land, corner Bridge and Peru streets were deeded to Gen. Benj. Mooers. The house, a wooden one painted yellow was built and occupied by Thomas Green. Many years later it was bricked up.

1822 Name of " Dansville " changed to Wilmington. Rueben Sanford, an early pioneer from Poultney, Vt., was the life of the place for half a century starting a potashery, opening a hotel and engaging in other enterprises previous to 1812. A devout Methodist, when the flood of February, 1830 had washed his

mills away, in open meeting he said, "I thank God for the religion of Jesus Christ which the fire cannot burn nor the floods wash away."

1843 Died at Chazy Landing Benjamin Graves, one of the early settlers of Clinton county, residing in the towns of Plattsburgh, Altona, Champlain and Chazy. In the Revolution he served for over three years as a body servant to Gen. Washington and was in the battles of Trenton, Princeton, Elizabethtown, Conn., Farms and Yorktown.

1895 An ordinance was approved which established a paid Fire Department in Burlington.

MARCH 23

1763 Birth in Po'keepsie of Theodorus Platt, eldest of the sons of Judge Zephaniah and Mary Van Wyke Platt. Theodorus was one of the earliest settlers of Plattsburgh; was a justice of the peace and first surrogate of the county. His small office stood near a deep ravine on Margaret street near the southeast corner of Protection avenue.

1767 — began to freeze a little at 10 last night, and continued to this morning, when a slender crust dried the snow a little. Logan ventured across the lake, and in all appearance got home safe; this is a soft, thawing day; the McAuley's haul home 9 logs however, from the white pinery.—*Gilliland.*

1802 Uriah Palmer and Waterman Eels, Commissioners of Highways of the town of Peru, laid out a road described thus "And a road turned from George

Shavers E., line thence threw the Bald Plane Near Ferris Mills to the Great River as it is now cut out."

1811 William Sowles, aged 72, died in Alburgh, Vt., where he had settled soon after the Revolution, supposing himself in British territory. As William Soule, he had served in the English navy and, at the battle of Saratoga, fought on the side of Burgoyne. After the confiscation of his property, he started northward, intending to go to Canada. Tradition says he was the owner of the Astor House property on lower Broadway, New York city, which he leased for 99 years to the first John Jacob Astor, the lease expiring in 1900.

1834 On the arsenal lot on Broad street for the murder of Leander Shaw, his son-in-law, Alexander Larabee, maintaining his innocence to the last, was hung. The Rev. Father Rafferty read a declaration to that effect from the scaffold.

MARCH 24

To do what gracious thing I may
Belongeth only to this day.

—*James Buckham.*

1767 — this evening my large young red ox with a white face, died at Belton's; on opening him it appeared he had been hurt at the So meadow by two of the cattle that attacked him (one being Martin Taylor's ox) and this occasioned his death; the weather warm.—*Gilliland.*

1800 Birth on South Island, Lake Champlain of Benajah Phelps, Jr., whose father, an early settler of Grand Isle, reared a family of 18 sons and daughters. Benajah, Jr., at the age of 101 was the only surviving eye witness of the battle of Plattsburgh.

The same day was recorded the laying out of "a publick road four rods wide," (Bridge street) east from the Bridge by Jno. Roberts 3d and John Stephenson, commissioners. This road taking various directions corresponded in a general way to a portion of the present Peru, Macdonough, Hamilton (near the lake) streets.

1811 On Sunday, by the Rev. Mr. Halsey, Mr. Bela Edgerton and Miss Phebe Ketchum, both of this village, were married.—*Plattsburgh Republican.*

1815 Northwest Bay became Westport.

1886 In New York city, at the Grand Union Hotel on his way from the south died Samuel Flint Vilas of Plattsburgh.

MARCH 25

1767 — this afternoon ended with a thick heavy fall of snow.—*Gilliland.*

1785 The house of Charles Platt, 18 x 20 feet, was finished and moved into.

Yes! this is home!—*Margaret Miller Davidson.*

1793 John Mooers of Haverhill, Mass., late from Corinth, N. H., with his wife and child Benjamin John, then six years old, crossed Lake Champlain from Grand Isle on foot over broken and breaking ice to the northeast part of Plattsburgh, now East Beekmantown, where he engaged in business for his brother, Lieut. Benj. Mooers. Three years later he left Point Au Roche and went with his brother to Cumberland Head where he continued in his employ until his death in August, 1803, leaving his wife and sixteen-year-old son in dependent circumstances.

MARCH 26

1690 Capt. Jacob d'Warm ordered by the authorities at Albany to proceed to Crown Point with 17 English and 20 Indians and there watch the movements of the enemy (the French and Indians). At this time he built a small stone fort at what is now Chimney Point in the town of Addison.

1767 — this was a very pleasant clear day and not cold, the maple trees run fast the middle of the day.
—*Gilliland.*

1806 In Burlington, whither he had removed about 1800, died Col. Ebenezer Allen, the first settler of South Hero, after the grant of the "Two Heroes" in 1779. Col. Allen was a third cousin of Gen. Ethan Allen, an early settler in the New Hampshire Grants at Bennington and Poultney, and a Revolutionary soldier under Allen, Warner, Herrick and Gates.

1814 Wm. Baker, a sergeant of the British Army (103d regiment of Infantry), was executed as a spy on the sand ridge between Court and Brinckerhoff streets, now site of Mount Assumption Institute.

1823 In the Davidson homestead, overlooking Cumberland Bay, was born Margaret Miller Davidson, the younger and equally talented sister of Lucretia. She began to write poetry when but six years old.

ON THE BIRTH OF A SISTER.

Sweet babe, I cannot hope thou wilt be freed
From woes, to all, since earliest time, decreed;
But mayest thou be with resignation blessed
To bear each evil, howsoe'er distressed.
—Written by Lucretia in her fifteenth year.

1909 At Plattsburgh was organized the Nathan Beman Society, Children of the American Revolution, with Mrs. C. J. Vert, President.

1881 At Morrisonville died Henry Ketchum Averill, son of Nathan Averill, Jr., and Polly Ketchum, his wife. For nine years he served as postmaster. At the time those holding that office furnished the building and the building then used and standing on Margaret street near No. 33 is now the dwelling No. 54 Oak street. Mr. Averill and Mr. Sailly were then partners in the iron business, owning the ore-bed at what is now Dannemora with a forge at Cadyville.

MARCH 27

1767 — a fine moderate day, Logan crossed the lake this morning and went home in the afternoon, having got G. McAuley to assist him to get his mare out of the lake and the skin taken off her, the ice pretty good. Farrell of Stillwater returned home a few days ago say 25th, on the ice.—*Gilliland.*

1792 At a town meeting in North Hero John Hutchins, Benj. Butler and John Martin were appointed a committee to raise money for building a canal across the " Carrying Place " but were unsuccessful.

1811 Died " Mr. Zenas Allen, Esquire " who had just removed to this village from Vermont and become established in a prosperous business. He was a Revolutionary soldier and was buried with masonic honors.

1821 " Dansville " (now Wilmington) set off from Jay.

1860 At her home in Peru died Catherine Robinson, wife of Samuel Keese and a regular preacher of the Society of Friends. Previous to her marriage for twenty years a popular teacher in Philadelphia and elsewhere, after that event she was recognized as

called to the ministry and from " the fourth month, 1849 " she preached with force and eloquence not only in the Quaker meeting house at the Union, but in Friends' meetings in Philadelphia, Canada, west Central New York and Saratoga; also, on several occasions at Clinton Prison.

MARCH 28

He is a messenger, this March wind, who rides bareback and standing a string of a hundred horses, and sweeps more marvelously around the ring of the world than any spangled equestrian around his circle of sawdust. The roar of his passage and his hearty, re-assuring shout make the house rock,—and when he is off again you can hear him telling his good news in the next town.—*James Buckham.*

1767 — fine, clear, pleasant weather; froze smartly last night.—*Gilliland's Journal.*

1819 Birth of Matthew Davidson, brother of the sisters Lucretia and Margaret.

1820 Midshipman Charles Theodorus Platt promoted to lieutenant, U. S. N.

1828 Zephaniah Palmer surveyed and described the road which now runs to Harkness to the bridge at what he calls " the forks of Peru " (probably Ausable Forks).

MARCH 29

1767 — a soft day with sleet and rain, and some snow.—*Gilliland.*

1784 Bridport organized with John N. Bennet first town clerk; constable, M. Smith; selectmen, John Barber, Moses Johnson, Daniel Hoskins, Isaac Bar-

rows, and Marshall Smith (the same who had escaped from Quebec in 1779).

1804 Saranac, formed from Plattsburgh.

1814 4,000 men were collected at Champlain, of whom 100 were cavalry and 304 artillerists, having 11 pieces of cannon of small calibre. With this force Wilkinson planned an attack against Major Hancock of the 13th who, with 600 men, occupied a stone grist-mill on the banks of the Lacolle river about five miles north of the lines.

1825 Died:— Judge Henry Delord, aged 61 years. He was a native of Nismes, France, and came from the island of Martinique to Peru where he kept a store and was post-master. He married Elizabeth, daughter of Joseph and Phebe Ketchum, and in 1810, removed to Plattsburgh purchasing from James Kent, the house on Bellevue (Cumberland) avenue, built by Nathan Averill, Sr., the hospitality of which became proverbial.

1839 Ausable and Black Brook, formed from Peru.

MARCH 30

1690 Capt. Abram Schuyler was sent with nine men and a party of Mohawks under Lawrence, to Otter Creek to watch the enemy; while there he led a scout of eight Indians as far as Chumbly, where he encountered a small party of French, of whom he killed two and took one prisoner.

— while from the western shore the land, after a gentle rise for a short distance, falls off rapidly toward the Otter, leaving the broad and extensive valley of that stream open to the vision, which now wanders to the western borders of Lake Champlain,

where the long chain of mountains that rise immediately beyond, lies sleeping in the blue distance, and bounds the view of this magnificent scene.—*Judge D. P Thompson in "The Green Mountain Boys."*

1766 — this day river thawed, and the sawmill was set agoing.—*Gilliland.*

1767 — a bright, warm day.—*Gilliland.*

1811 In Plattsburgh, died Thomas Allen, a soldier of the Revolution and a first settler of the town. In 1785, of the "gift lots," twelve in number, he received number three, containing 100 acres and adjoining on the south that of Charles Platt while on the west it extended to the farm of Capt. Nathaniel Platt.

1814 In the morning the American army marched out of Champlain upon the Odelltown road now nearly impassable for artillery, obstructed as it was by fallen trees and heavy snow drifts. Major Forsyth and his Rifles led the advance, followed by the 30th and 31st and part of the 11th under Col. Clark; two corps of infantry under Bissell and Smith and a reserve of 800 men under Macomb brought up the rear. The attack on the stone mill ended disastrously for the Americans, their loss amounting to 104 killed and wounded, among them several brave officers while the British loss reported was but 10 killed and 46 wounded. At sundown the whole army retired to Odelltown.

MARCH 31

1767 — the sun very hot, froze none last night; this day rode my mare on the river to the lake, the ice good on both river and lake.—*Gilliland.*

1812 In Plattsburgh town records was recorded the laying out by Smith and David Broadwell, commissioners of highways, of Hamilton, Jay and Washington streets.

1814 Gen. Wilkinson returned with his army to Champlain and from there Macomb was sent to Burlington while the main army fell back upon Chazy and Plattsburgh, to protect the military stores at the latter places.

1849 In the evening William Platt, son of Judge Levi, found his father dying from apoplexy in his arm chair but seven weeks after the sudden death of his



JUDGE LEVI PLATT

wife. Their next-door neighbor, Dr. Benj. J. Mooers, was hastily summoned from his accustomed place in the prayer-meeting of the Presbyterian church, but without avail. Of Judge Platt it was said:

"He was a polished gentleman in his manners, always affable and courteous. He possessed much

public spirit, and was a friend of everything which promised to be useful to the community. He was particularly distinguished for kindness and hospitality. His home was, for many years, the general resort of strangers visiting in the place."

1884 In St. Louis, far from her native place, Plattsburgh, died "Aunt Margaret," widow of Col. Benj. Hazen Mooers and daughter of Dr. John and Elizabeth (Smith) Miller.

1887 In Albany, N. Y., died John Godfrey Saxe, a poet of the Champlain valley, journalist and lecturer. His best known humorous poems include "Rhyme of the Rail," "The Proud Miss McBride," etc. He published "Progress," Humorous and Satirical Poems," "The Money King and Other Poems," "Fables and Legends," "Leisure-Day Rhymes," etc.

"O, *terribly* proud was Miss Mac-
Bride
The very personification of Pride,
As she minced along in Fashion's
tide,
Adown Broadway, — on the proper
side, —"

Mr. Saxe was the unsuccessful Democratic candidate for governor of Vermont in 1859 and 1860.

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APRIL 1

Where's the heart that can answer nay
To the whispered " Come! " of an April day?

—*Buckham.*

1690 Capt. Abraham Schuyler was ordered to the mouth of Otter Creek with 9 men there " to watch day and night for one month, and daily communicate with Capt. D'Warm, concerning Lawrence, the Mohawk chief, and his party of Indians." At the same time D'Warm's orders were changed to select some other place at the Pass which he did, building a little stone fort at Chimney Point in Addison, the first possession or occupation by civilized men in Vermont.

1758 Was born in Haverhill, Mass., Benjamin Mooers, son of Benjamin and Abigal (Hazen) Mooers. The father was a native of Newbury, Mass. and was a tanner by trade. From 1783 to 1786 Benjamin, Jr. spent his summers on the borders of the Lake and winters in Haverhill.

1767 — " the ice on the lake looked very black yesterday evening," wrote Gilliland. He then says that when they arose about 6 o'clock $\frac{3}{4}$ of the ice appeared to be sunk as it did not freeze during the night and the wind was blowing from the south. The wind continuing high and southerly with some rain during the day the lake appeared all open except the bays and on their return from the woods at 3 in the afternoon the creeks were very high and " in the swamps the ice very rotten." In the forenoon they had continued to run lines at Mrs. Jane Gilliland's south but the wetness of the afternoon hurried him home to Milltown to secure his trough lest the river should break up and the flood injure it. On arriving

he found "a considerable flood" in the Boquet and the snow almost all off the cleared land.

Pioneer History of the Champlain Valley.—*Watson.*

APRIL 2

1767 — a soft, thawing, growing day; the river rose much last night, and continued to rise all this day; I got my trough well loaded with large stone which completely secured it.—*Gilliland.*

1793 At Town Meeting held at the Court House, Plattsburgh, the following Town Officers were elected: For Supervisor, Nathaniel Platt; Town Clerk, Chas. Platt; Assessors, Mel L. Woolsey, Benj'n Moores, Jacob Ferris; Commissioners of Highways, John Stephenson, Charles Platt, Samuel Beeman; Overseers of the Poor, William Coe, Nathan Averill, Benj'n Graves; Constables, Benj'n Graves, George Marsh; Treasurer, Charles Platt; Fence Viewers, John Ransom, Wm. Pitt Platt, Jonas Allen; Poundkeeper, Benj'n Graves, etc.

1804 At Peru Landing, died John Craig, Sr., a Scotchman who had first settled in Canada. In 1801, he had married Lodema Ransom, daughter of John of Cumberland Head. Their only child, John Craig, Jr., was then but a few months old.

1897 Bellevue Chapter, (named for Bellevue mountain) D. A. R. of St. Albans, Vt., organized.

APRIL 3

April brings another voice to my window — a feminine voice now, with the child-tone lingering in it.

—*James Buckham.*

1767 — soft weather continues; raised the fence out of our yard; the flood rather lower than yesterday

evening; last night it was at the highest, having thrown up large cakes of ice on and broke down my fence on the S. E. corner of Camp island; the water almost surrounded the flat at the lower landing.
—*Gilliland.*

1786 On Tuesday, the second town meeting was held and Charles Platt, elected Supervisor; Kinner Newcomb, John Ransom, and Jacob Ferris, Assessors; John Ransom, Town Clerk; Darick Webb, Jonas Allen and Jacob Ferris, Overseers of the Poor; Samuel Beeman, Cyrenus Newcomb, etc.

The western boundary of Clinton County was extended to the St. Lawrence River and embraced a large portion of the present county of St. Lawrence.

1842 The first church building of the first Baptist Society of Burlington, situated on the south-west corner of Church and Main streets, was dedicated.

APRIL 4

1767 — last night we had a little snow and some frost, but which was gone by 9 o'clock; this day was soft and not cold, good growing weather; the snow quite gone off the cleared land and off the wood land too that inclines toward the south. Our cattle finding the wood feed good yesterday, did not come home last night, even old spark (the weakest of them all) stayed out.—*Gilliland.*

1784 Peter Sailly from the Province of Lorraine in France reached America on his first visit — one of investigation.

1785 The two tracts of land obtained by Zephaniah Platt and associates were incorporated into a town called PLATTSBURGH, by a special act of the

legislature. At that time it embraced all of Plattsburgh Old Patent, Frizwell's Patent, and Cumberland Head Patent.

"At the close of the war I had purchased a few class rights of the soldiers and having collected a little something, set out for the woods, and after viewing several places, I set down on the west side of Lake Champlain, an entirely new country and wilderness and called the town Plattsburgh."

Charles Platt in letter to Dr. Samuel Jenner of Northfield, Mass.

1805 The bill for the building of the Great Northern Turnpike became a law. The commissioners were: Theodosius Fowler, Elkanah Watson, Charles D. Cooper, Theodorus Ross, Benjamin Mooers, Charles R. Webster, Robert Gilchrist, James Rogers, Pliny Moore, Micajah Petit.

Also, the towns of Lewis and Essex were "set off" from Willsborough, the former, named in honor of Governor Morgan Lewis, who owned land there purchased from General Philip Schuyler; the latter as well as the county Essex, being named for Essex, England.

1812 The Trustees of the Presbyterian Church, Plattsburgh, made an agreement with Ichabod Fitch, to frame and raise the building for $500.

1848 Schuyler Falls formed from Plattsburgh. Ezra Turner, one of the original thirteen settlers in the town of Plattsburgh, made the first settlement in the Town about 1794 when he married Amy Beman daughter of Nathan Beman, then only sixteen years old. Their home in the woods was seven miles from the little settlement on the Lake.

1866 "The Jewish Congregation of Plattsburgh" purchased from the trustees of the First Universalist

Church, their lot and church building on Oak Street, and fitted it up as a place of public worship.

1883 Y. M. C. A. of Burlington incorporated.

1888 The S. F. Vilas Home for Aged and Infirm Women incorporated by the gift of Mrs. Harriet Hunt Vilas, widow of the late S. F. Vilas of Plattsburgh.

1909 At Galena, Ill, died Ann Elizabeth Felt, widow of B. F. Felt and daughter of Zephaniah C. Platt. Her aunt Caroline Adriance Platt Diell died a few years since in Adriance, Virginia, in the 94th year of her age. She was the widow of the Rev. John Diell, eight years Seaman's Chaplain at Honolulu, Sandwich Islands, who died at sea in 1841, when homeward bound.

APRIL 5

Daybreak! daybreak! bright grows the east
at last;
Bells ringing, birds singing, sun in the dew-
drop glassed.

—*James Buckham.*

1769 William Kelley, in behalf of Lord Viscount Townsend and twenty-four associates, petitioned for a grant of 25,000 acres, bounded east by Cumberland Bay and extending west on both sides of the Saranac River, including the land covered by the warrant of survey of Jan. 27, 1768.

1796 It was voted " that ten dollars be paid by the inhabitants of Peru for every wolf killed within the town of Peru in the present year, said wolf to be a full Grone wolf and fresh killed."

At the regular town meeting in the Court House (Plattsburgh) it was " voted to raise twenty-five pounds by tax on the Freeholders and inhabitants

of the Town of Plattsburgh this year to finish the Court House."

1878 Death of Capt. Wm. H. Bailey, grandson of Judge Wm. Bailey.

APRIL 6

1767 — a lovely day, the sun hot, though the wind keeps nor'ly. Froze pretty hard last night, set saw-mill agoing to-day. — this day set my 3 hands to clear from the barn to the lower landing.—*Gilliland.*

1790 At the regular Town Meeting this year the Path Masters chosen were: Charles Platt, Gideon Rugar, John Fontfleyd, Lucius Reynolds, Robert Morris, Moses Soper, Benjamin Mooers, Point-au-Roches, John Cochran, South side River, Isaac Finch, Edward Everitt, Sable.

1814 Com. Macdonough wrote to Peter Sailly, Collector of Customs: " I have rec'd only this morning your favr of 29th ultimo, owing to the *impractibility* of crossing the Lake." He then gives the information that the " B. flotilla has been at Rouses point since a few Days," and that their ship will soon be ready to " display the English Collours." He speaks of the great danger lest the enemy seize the boats and sink them loaded with stones at the mouths of rivers and creeks, telling Mr. Sailly that he will know best as to the advisability of placing strong batteries at the mouth of the Saranac, and closing with: " It will do no good to growl; but I may observe that we are going to be in a desperate situation on the shores of this lake as long as the British can navigate it, Stop all Communication and plunder our Shores."

The letter is written with evident haste, with several erasures and changes. An inventory of military stores such as boxes of candles, soap, pounds of beef, pork, etc. occupies the margin and the commander signs himself Yrs. Ths McDonough.

1821 Death of Henrietta Julia Kirtland, who became the wife of William Swetland, Esq., in 1811. Her monument erected by her husband was the first in Riverside cemetery.

1862 Was killed in battle Capt. Edward Saxe, grandson of the pioneer John Saxe and son of Jacob who first engaged in business in Sheldon, Vt., and afterwards with his brothers Matthew and Peter at West Chazy. At the beginning of the war of 1812, Jacob removed his merchandise to the storehouse at Chazy Landing, and on the approach of a large force of British, took the same on batteaux to Orwell, Vt., where the only sister of the Saxe brothers cared for them. The war over, there was a short period spent in Chazy before removal to the mouth of the Salmon river (Port Gilliland) where he built a blast furnace, sawmill, dams, charcoal kilns, etc., employing forty men. The freshet of 1830 swept all these buildings and dams into the lake, but the stone dwelling which he built still stands. He spent the closing years of his life in Sheldon to which his wife had gone during the British invasion and where she plainly heard the booming of cannon during the battle of Plattsburgh.

APRIL 7

There's a smile above, and a smile below,
In the clouds that roll, and the waves that flow.
Is the heart unchain'd by sorrow's thrall,
There's a smile of joy and of peace in all!

—*Margaret Miller Davidson.*

1763 Giles Hocquart deeded to M. Michel, Chartier De Lotbiniere, all of his seigniory lying north of Hospital Creek (Addison). Lotbiniere petitioned the British Government from time to time to be reinstated in his lands and was finally, in 1776, given a seigniory on the St. Lawrence river.

1795 The Town Meeting was held "at the house of Mess Ketchum by adjournment from the Court House." It was voted that "the Pound be built near B. Graves'," that the sum of forty pounds be raised by tax for the completion of the Court House and twenty-six pounds for the benefit of schools.

1896 Celebration of the centennial of the organization of the Baptist Church of Pleasant Valley, (Elizabethtown).

1909 Wednesday, a disastrous gale, from the south and southwest, swept through the Champlain Valley and extended into Canada, attaining a speed of more than 60 miles an hour, clearing the lake of ice, uprooting trees and blowing down buildings and wires. Glens Falls, Ticonderoga and Port Henry suffered especially. In Plattsburgh, just north of historic Halsey's Corners, a brother and sister, Warren and Alida Eldred of West Chazy, driving homeward, were crushed and instantly killed beneath a falling Lombardy poplar, one of an ancient row that has stood opposite the Isaac and Zephaniah C. Platt homesteads for more than a century. Lombardy poplars have been a distinguishing feature of all old Platt homesteads whether on the Hudson or in the Champlain Valley.

APRIL 8

At dawn, as I lay half waking and longing to sleep again,
Because, as my eyelids lifted, there in the dusk sat Pain,
There came from the orchard floating the first flute-tone of the spring—
The robin's song,
I had missed so long
The song with the cheery ring!

—*James Buckham.*

1767 —we were plagued with lumps of ice coming down through the trough.—*Gilliland.*

1808 The name of Malone was changed to "Ezraville," from Ezra L'Hommedieu of Suffolk Co., L. I., but in 1812 the former name was resumed. L'Hommedieu was also one of the proprietors of Plattsburgh.

1822 At the house of Chauncey Stoddard, in Peru village, was organized by the Rev. Stephen Kinsley the First Congregational Church with 11 members, who were set off from the church at Chesterfield. They were Rueben Arthur, George Morell, Peter Stearns, Arthur H. Merrill, Chauncey Stoddard, Eunice Stearns, Asineth Stearns, Louisa Wells, Hannah Hutchins and Sarah Hutchins.

Peter Stearns was appointed moderator and Chauncey Stoddard, clerk. Two tankards brought by Polly (Miller) Sherrill from her father's house in East Hampton, L. I., and used by this church for many years as communion cups are still treasured by a descendant.

1859 At Yonkers, N. Y., died Helen Livingston Platt, widow of Hon Jonas Platt, aged 93 years.

1869 At her home (No. 101 Margaret Street) died Mrs. Mary Platt Mooers, daughter of Wm. Pitt Platt and wife of Dr. Benj. J. Mooers. "A lady of marked ability and cultured taste."

"Beautiful visions of home-land and sea!
I yield to the magic that binds me to thee.
I gaze with emotion as hither I'm led,
To thy rocky-bound banks, Old Cumberland Head!

It is here treasured scenes of my childhood are laid,
It is here I now linger in memory's shade,
And I think of the years that so quickly have flown,
To a region we know not — a home of their own.

Thy nooks are all sacred, thy rocks are still dear,
As when in my childhood, I oft lingered there,
And visioned the future in innocent joy,
And fancied that happiness held no alloy.

Thine air is perfumed with flowers of love,
Which strengthen and purify, oft as I rove,
O'er thy green-sloping fields, thy rocks, and thy shore,
And link thy blue waters with stories of yore.

Thy beauty will not fade, nor glory depart,
In spirit I'm with thee, and beatings of heart,
Tell me truly, I ween, that the tears I now shed,
Are for thee, thee alone, dear Cumberland Head."

Written for Mrs. Mooers by her cousin, L. M. Kent.

APRIL 9

1790 At Champlain was born Ann (baptised Anna), the eldest of the three daughters, Ann, Sophia and Matilda, of Judge Pliny Moore. Their mother, née Martha Corbin, was a woman of wonderful energy and very ambitious for her daughters, so she sent them to a convent in Montreal to learn French and the needlework embroidery of the times. On their return, having no carpet for her drawing room, (no carpets having been brought so far north in those days), she set them to work to embroider one. An adopted cousin, Harriett Hicks, assisted. The room for which the carpet was designed was about twenty feet square.

This wonderful carpet, made from crewels of wool, sheared from the home flock, dyed with stuffs at hand, embroidered on material obtained in Montreal, with a lining woven on the kitchen loom, was begun in 1808 and completed in 1812. The designs, sea-shell border and all were the work of Ann. The carpet became indeed a " magic carpet " for around its frame gathered the young law-students Julius Hubbell, Thomas Whiteside and several army officers The carpet (1909) is well preserved.

1818 A site adjacent to the Friends' burying ground was deeded by Silas Macomber for ten dollars to

Warren Corbin and Seth Griffith for a Friends' meeting house at Grand Isle.

1853 Died in Champlain, the Hon. Abiajah North of Scottish Ancestry and a native of Shoreham, where he was born in 1772. He came a pioneer to Champlain in 1799, and his brother Lemeul came in 1800. The two brothers worked together, acquiring several hundred acres of the best farming land of the section. They were successful farmers and Abiajah was widely known as a breeder of fine horses and cattle. His son Lemuel at one time owned the celebrated stallion known as "The Sherman Black Hawk" or North Horse. Some of his horses have sold as high as $7,500 each. Father and son were of the Democratic Party and have held many public offices.

1855 In Plattsburgh died Eliza Walker Dobie, a native of St. Helen's, England and wife of the Rev. David Dobie.

> Nearer and dearer are the blessed dead
> Than we are wont to think.
>
> —*James Buckham.*

1876 Elizabeth Mooers, daughter of Col. Benjamin H. Mooers, and wife of Judge George M. Beckwith, died. Of the First Presbyterian Church she was a consistent member forty-three years.

APRIL 10

1690 One of the observing parties on Lake Champlain sent in word that they had discovered the track of twelve French and Indians, proceeding in the direction of Albany. Warnings were sent out, but those who neglected to heed were attacked and killed.

1772 Was born at New Preston, Conn., just over the line from Dutchess county, the home of the Platts, Millers, Newcombs, etc., Nathan Averill, Jr., who

came a pioneer to Plattsburgh with his father's family and the Platts; married Polly, eldest daughter of Joseph and Phebe (Moore) Ketchum of Peru and kept the first hotel in Peru, at the Union, then the business and commercial centre of the town. To Nathan Averill and his wife were born six sons and three daughters, the four eldest children in Peru.

1810 Daniel Haskel settled over the Calvinistic Congregational church in Burlington where he remained until 1821 when he was called to the Presidency of the University of Vermont.

1821 The annual meeting of the "Censors of the Clinton Agricultural Society" was held at the home of Lester Sampson in Chazy and the following officers chosen: Allen R. Moore, president; Robert Platt, Isaac C. Platt and James Crook, vice-presidents; Alexander Scott, treasurer, and Noadiah Moore, "principal secretary."

1859 Died at the age of eighty, Phebe Platt Bailey, wife of Judge William Bailey and a daughter of Capt. Nathaniel Platt.

1899 The Twenty-first U. S. Infantry, under Colonel Jacob Kline, left Plattsburgh Barracks, pursuant to General Orders No. 35, A. G. O., 1899 and Special Orders No. 63 D. E., 1899.

APRIL 11

AMERICA.

And this was once the realm of nature, where
Wild as the wind, tho' exquisitely fair,
She breath'd the mountain breeze, or bow'd to kiss
The dimpling waters with unbounded bliss.
Here in this Paradise of earth, where first
Wild mountain Liberty began to burst,
Once Nature's temple rose in simple grace,
The hill her throne, the world her dwelling-place.

—*Lucretia Maria Davidson.*

(Written in her seventeenth year.)

1775 Resolutions were adopted at Westminster, Vt., foreshadowing plans for the erection of a new royal province combining the disputed territory (New Hampshire Grants) and adjacent New York lands west to Lake Ontario, with Skenesborough as capital. Such men as Col. Allen, Bird and Col. Skene were interested but the outbreak of the Revolution put an end to all such plans.

1777 Dr. Thomas Young of Philadelphia, wrote a letter, addressed "To the inhabitants of Vermont," exhorting them to take a decided stand, organize a government, and adopt a constitution.

1785 Peter Tappen, one of the proprietors of Plattsburgh, was one of a committee of three appointed to re-construct the Dutchess county building of court-house and jail which had been destroyed by fire.

1814 The *Saratoga*, destined to be Macdonough's flag ship, was launched at Vergennes, only forty days from the tree in the forest to the vessel on the lake. Her equipment had not yet arrived and the roads were impassable for the heavily loaded wagons which were to draw the naval stores from Troy.

1831, 1839, and 1840 "Lineboats" commenced running on Lake Champlain.

APRIL 12

Beyond to-day — ah! that should most concern us;
Not pain or pleasure now, what irks, what suits.
How are we living for the long to-morrows?
What are we sowing of eternal fruits?
O, idler, trifler, pleasure-seeker, stay!
What of that endless life, beyond to-day?

—*James Buckham.*

1805 In Chateaugay, N. Y., was born Theodorus Bailey, son of Judge Wm. Bailey and grandson of the

redoubtable Capt. Nathaniel Platt. Theodorus entered the navy in 1818 and became a rear-admiral in 1866. His home in Plattsburgh was the stone house built by St. John B. L. Skinner No. 22 Macomb street.

1850 Amasa C. Moore elected President, Gustavus V. Edwards, Treasurer, and John J. Haile, Secretary of the newly organized Plattsburgh and Montreal Railroad.

RHYME OF THE RAIL.

Singing through the forests,
Rattling over ridges,
Shooting under arches,
Rumbling over bridges,
Whizzing through the mountains,
Buzzing o'er the vale,—
Bless me! this is pleasant,
Riding on the Rail!

—*John G. Saxe.*

APRIL 13

1782 Birth at Detroit, Mich., of Alexander Macomb, the future American major-general who defeated the British under Prevost at Plattsburgh, Sept. 1814.



GENERAL MACOMB, 1782–1841

1811 The first number of the "*Republican*" issued. The principal movers and stockholders in the enterprise were: Peter Sailly, Col. Melancton Smith, Judge Kinner Newcomb, Judge Charles Platt, Isaac C. Platt, Caleb Nichols, Dr. John Miller, Thomas Treadwell, Benjamin Mooers, John Dominey, Elias Woodruff, Thomas Miller, Ezra Thurber, Judge Carew of Chazy, and Judge Hicks of Champlain. Col. Melancton Smith was the first editor.

APRIL 14

No wind in all the calendar is quite so soft as the April wind — when it is soft.—*James Buckham.*

1755 The Governors of the several Provinces met in conference in Virginia, and determined upon the plan of a campaign, by which to repel the encroachments of the French upon the northern frontier.

—*Palmer's History.*

1759 Pliny Moore, the first English settler in the town of Champlain, was born in Sheffield, Mass. While a drummer boy in the patriot army he was first attracted to the lands where he afterwards settled.

1766 The first house erected upon the Gilliland lots for Robert McAuley, on the north bank of Bachellor's Creek.

1816 Melancton L. Woolsey and John G. Freligh were ordained Elders of the First Fresbyterian Church under the new pastor the Rev. Nathaniel Hewitt. At that time the house of worship, begun in 1812, had not been finished and the Elders, one and all, gave liberally of their time and substance to the furtherance of the work. Elder William Pitt Platt, whose sister Mrs. Abraham Brinckerhoff, had given the site for the building, gave without stint even mortgaging his home for the cause.

APRIL 15

RENEWAL.

Earth-smell from plow and from harrow,
The love-cadenced song of the sparrow,
Life sunned to the core and the marrow —
Ah! infinite sweetness of spring.

—*James Buckham.*

1766 — sent to Crown Point for provs., and got 4 barrels flour, and 5 firkins butter — all condemned. Mr. Chism stayed behind; the others ret'd the 19th, at this time the run away settlers came for their wives, and our red cow with the white face died, having loss'd an old white cow the 23rd March.
—*Gilliland.*

1767 — sowed tobacco, cabbage, lettuce, tong grass, turneps, parsley and spinach seeds in burnt brush hearths, also a few peas.—*Idem.*

1784 Gov. Chittenden wrote from Arlington to Gen. Haldimand asking him, since Peace had been established and the Loyal Block House would be evacuated as a British Post, to direct the Commanding Officer there to inform the governor of the time of evacuation " that an Officer from this State may take Possession thereof."—*Canadian Archives.*

1797 At South Hero Island, were married William Slosson, son of Eleazer and Lucy Slosson, and Susannah Stark, a relative of Gen. Stark. They settled on a farm south of Chazy village, in 1807. On the advance of the British, William Slosson with his team was pressed into service to carry baggage to Plattsburgh. On the retreat of the enemy our militia captured five British soldiers and six horses while the British " gobbled up " Mr. Slosson and held him prisoner over one night.

APRIL 16

Utterly was I lightened, one instant of all my pain,
When robin sang,
When the silence rang,
When the spring came back again.

—*James Buckham.*

1755 The date of Sir William Johnson's Commission reciting that the troops are placed under his command "to be employed in an attempt to erect a strong Fortress before an eminence near the French Fort at Crown Point, and removing the encroachments of the French on his Majesty's land there."

1808 At his home on Rugar street, died Gideon Rugar, a soldier of the Revolution, of the Albany County militia, Fourteenth Regiment, and an early settler of Plattsburgh.

1861 News of President Lincoln's proclamation of April 15th, reaches Plattsburgh. A meeting for the evening of the 17th was called.

1881 Consolidation with Chateaugay Ore and Iron Company, of iron forge property at Clayburgh, Russia and Plattsburgh. Weed and Williams selling their iron interests to Chateaugay Ore and Iron Company.

APRIL 17

"ON SPRING."

I have seen the fair Spring, I have heard her sweet song,
As she passed in her lightness and freshness along;
The blue wave rolled deeper, the moss-crest looked bright,
As she breathed o'er the regions of darkness and night.

—*Lucretia Maria Davidson.*

1782 Birth in Po'keepsie of a seventh son, Levi, to Judge Zephaniah Platt and Mary Van Wyck, his wife.

1830 Ellenburgh, named in compliment to Ellen, daughter of John R. Murray of New York, the principal proprietor of Township, No. 5 of the Military Tract, was formed from Mooers. The first permanent settler was Abner Pomeroy about 1800 and an early pioneer was Joseph R. Emerson.

1861 At the meeting held at the court house for the purpose of raising a company of men to assist in putting down the Rebellion, thirty-five signed at once as willing to enlist and these elected from their number Frank Palmer, Captain; Royal Corbin, Lieutenant; Pliny Moore, Ensign, all descendants of Revolutionary soldiers and early pioneers.

1899 Arrival at San Francisco and embarkation on the transport "Hancock" of the Twenty-first U. S. Infantry, 32 officers and 1,335 enlisted men strong.

APRIL 19

1799 Charles Barnard, son of Joseph and Margaret (Moore) Barnard, born on Cumberland Head in a house on the Benjamin Mooers property. As a boy of fifteen, he witnessed the battle of Plattsburgh and during the engagement a cannon ball passed through his home. After the battle Gen. Mooers took him, a barefoot boy, on board one of the American vessels where the blood upon the deck spattered upon his feet.

1810 On Thursday, the people of Burlington, favorable to liberal sentiments in religion, assembled in the Court House (a wooden structure, built in 1802, afterwards burned) "to induct into office the man they had chosen for their christian teacher and guide, Mr. Sam'l Clark." Here, "only 9 days before the

Calvinistic party of seceders had with eager haste ordained another minister, (Mr. Daniel Haskel)."

1817 In the *Republican* was offered a reward of $100 for the apprehension of ten deserters from the cantonment, and the commandant of the post gave notice that he would prosecute any person who "may procure or entice any person to desert" and that desertions would thereafter be announced by three discharges of cannon in quick succession from Fort Moreau.

1832 At Wadhams Mills, to which he gave a name, in the fiftieth year of his age died Gen. Luman Wadhams, a native of Goshen, Conn., and early pioneer in Charlotte, Vt., and in Lewis, Essex Co., N. Y. He finally, in 1822, settled at Westport. An officer at the battle of Plattsburgh, he afterwards became a general of militia. In the cemetery at Wadhams Mills he was buried where, many years after, the remains of his aged widow were placed beside him.

APRIL 20

It rains, but on a dripping bough
A little bird sings clear and sweet, —
I think he knows not why nor how,
Except that with his slender feet
He feels dear nature's pulses beat.

—*James Buckham.*

1743 Hocquart (Intendant of New France) was granted by the King of France, a seigniory of four leagues front on the lake, by five leagues deep, and the south line half a mile south of the south line of what is now Addisons, and the north line near Adams Ferry in Panton. The following October his deed was registered in Quebec.

1754 Born in Province of Lorraine, France, Pierre Sailly, a future pioneer of Plattsburgh. He became a member of a corps forming a body-guard for Louis XVI and from that monarch received his passport (still preserved in the family) to emigrate to America.

1771 William Pitt Platt, son of Judge Zephaniah Platt, born at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

1836 Daniel Platt, a Revolutionary soldier and half brother to the Platt brothers, Founders of Plattsburgh, died.

1909 Early in the morning the Lincoln Pond storage dam near Elizabethtown, having a capacity of 3,000,000 cubic feet, broke sending a wall of water twenty feet down Black Brook and sweeping away bridges, mills and lumber. One house was swept from its foundations and the family were rescued from the barn in boats. The property damaged was $250,000, but there was no loss of life.

APRIL 21

1766 — this day Thomas Brady helped C. Belton at his house.—*Gilliland.*

BROTHERHOOD.

Mark well this fact — not often urged, indeed —
That one's own business, if he mind it best,
Concerns the common welfare, take due heed
How self, the unit, stands toward all the rest.

—*James Buckham.*

1767 — a dark windy day with some rain; went to repair my bateau.—*Gilliland.*

1798 Henry Ketchum Averill, son of Nathan, Jr. and Polly (Ketchum) Averill, his wife, was born at Peru.

1816 James Trowbridge was made an Elder of the First Presbyterian Church.

1828 "Plattsburgh Academy" incorporated.

FIRST BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Benjamin Mooers, John Lynde, William Swetland, Jonathan Griffin, Frederick Halsey, Frederick L. C. Sailly, Heman Cady, Ephraim Buck, William F. Haile, George Marsh, John Palmer, Henry K. Averill.

1909 The water of Lake Champlain reached a point nine feet and six inches above the extreme low water mark of 1908 and but nineteen inches below the extreme high water mark of 1869. Several docks are submerged and during the gale of the evening the Rouses Point drawbridge was badly damaged and two miles of track on the Rutland Railroad between South Hero and Colchester washed away.

APRIL 22

1791 Born at Williamstown, Mass., Josiah Corbin, son of Joseph Corbin, a Revolutionary soldier of Killingly, Conn. and Williamstown, Mass. Josiah served in the War of 1812, from Champlain and in 1819 was appointed by Gov. Clinton as cornet of a troop in the 15th Regiment N. Y. Cavalry.

1829 In Burlington died Mark Rice, a native of Massachusetts and founder of the Unitarian Fund of the First Congregational Society from which a substanial income is annually derived. An humble, unlettered mechanic, he so made his chairs and built his character that the first have withstood the ravages of time and the second will grow brighter and brighter.

SERVICE.

The broom or the spade or the shuttle, that plies
Its own honest task in its own honest way,
Serves heaven not less than a star in the skies —
What more could the Pleiades do than obey?

—*James Buckham.*

APRIL 24

Thou pretty wee flower, humble thing,
Thou brightest jewel of the heath,
Which waves at zephyr's lightest wing,
And trembles at the softest breath.

Thou lovely bud of Scotia's land,
Thou pretty fragrant burnie gem,
By whisp'ring breezes thou art fann'd,
And greenest leaves entwine thy stem.

—*Lucretia Maria Davidson.*
(Written in her fourteenth year.)

1776 The three Commissioners, Benj. Franklin, Samuel Chase and Charles Carroll of Carrollton, sent by Congress to Canada, accompanied by John Carroll, a Jesuit priest and afterwards the first Roman Catholic Archbishop in the United States, in their passage through the lake, stopped at Ti.; at Crown Point to examine the works, and at Ferris' (now Arnold's Bay) where they spent the night. This Ferris was an ancestor of Hiram Ferris, pilot on the first "Vermont."

1791 Lieut. Benj. Mooers was married to Hannah, daughter of Capt. Nathaniel Platt who had moved into Plattsburgh about a year previous. They had ten children, six of whom grew to maturity.

1864 Col. Stephen Moffitt of the 96th regiment was made a prisoner of war and confined in prison at Plymouth, N. C., for four months. He was one of the fifty officers of highest rank placed by the rebels

in front of their works during the bombardment of the city of Charleston, S. C.

APRIL 25

1821 Daniel Baker certified before St. J. B. L. Skinner, J. P., that Sampson Soper, a colored man, described as about five feet, seven inches high, rather light complexion, aged about forty-two years old and born in Manchester, Vt., was born free and had never been enslaved to his knowledge or belief. This proof of Freedom was acknowleged by Caleb Nichols, a Judge of Clinton County Court of Pleas.

The same date before Judge Nichols, J. Bailey, Town Clerk, Gilead Sperry certified to the free birth of Martin Tankard, "a Black or Mulatto Person" about 22 years of age, whose family he had known in Vermont.—*Plattsburgh Town Records.*

1829 Westville (Franklin Co.) was taken from the old town of Constable (named for Wm. Constable, agent and part proprietor). It was owned by the Constable family and for many years Judge Wm. Bailey of Chateaugay and Dr. Albon Man, brothers-in-law, were agents.

1861 The first company raised in Plattsburgh, now numbering one hundred enlisted men, was mustered into the State service by Col. Putnam Lawrence, of the 32d New York State Militia, who had been appointed to that duty.

1881 Saranac River Wood Pulp Mill at Wood's Falls, Cadyville, commenced running, built by B. S. W. Clark and J. O. Smith.

APRIL 26

April is distinctively the month of waking and activity with the fishes, just as it is with the birds.—*James Buckham.*

1766 — Threw out the fishing seine for the first time in 1766, got only 8 suckers.—*Gilliland.*

1775 Edward Mott of Preston, Conn., was appointed Captain of the 7th Company, in the 6th Conn. Rgt., commanded by Col. Samuel Holden Parsons.

1812 "After sermon, Jonathan Scribner, Seth Rice, (from the Congregational Church in Westford, Vt.) William Pitt Platt, and Thomas Treadwell, Jr., were ordained ruling Elders and Benjamin J. Mooers Deacon in this Church according to the forms of the Presbyterian Church."—*Church Records.*

Though Elders Hubbard, Stratton, Treadwell, and Scribner, lived north of Plattsburgh in Beekmantown the records show their faithful attendance at meetings of the session.

1823 We have received no mail from the South for several days. We understand that for the future it will come but once a week.

Judge John Lynde in *Plattsburgh Republican.* The postage on a letter was than 25 cents.

1825 Corner stone of North College, University of Vermont, laid by Governor C. P. Van Ness.

1861 Departure of the first company raised in Plattsburgh, (Company C) of the 16th New York, for Albany. About a week later a second company (Company E) of volunteers was formed and ready to go forward with John S. Stetson, Captain; Ransom M. Pierce, Lieutenant; Charles H. Bentley, Ensign.

Before leaving they were presented with a beautiful stand of colors by the ladies of Plattsburgh.

APRIL 27

1775 Col. Parsons, of Connecticut, was on his way from Oxford to Hartford when he fell in with Capt. Benedict Arnold, hurrying from New Haven to Watertown, intending to obtain a commission from the Provincial Congress assembled there. Arrived at Hartford, Parsons consulted with five other gentlemen and securing £300 they sent off two men, Romans and Noah Phelps of Simsbury, on their way to the grants.

1777 At Ridgefield fell mortally wounded Maj.-Gen'l Wooster, the same man who, as Col. Wooster of New York, had been threatened in 1773 with the " Beech Seal " by the Addison men.

1785 Zephaniah Platt as agent for the company formed in Poughkeepsie went to New York city for necessary supplies. Six and a half days were required to go up the Hudson with batteaux to Fort Edward and from there seventeen loads of supplies were driven by oxen to Lake George, where boats were again used. After four miles of cartage to Lake Champlain, the supplies were floated to their destination, the total expense of the trip being £140 and 7 shilling.

APRIL 28

— Shall the flower of the valley burst forth to the light,
And man in his beauty lie buried in night!

A voice on the waters, a voice in the sky,
A voice from beneath, and a voice from on high,
Proclaims that he shall not, — that Spring, in her light,
Shall waken thy spirit from darkness and night.

— Lucretia Maria Davidson.

1775 Edward Mott arrived at Hartford and was at once invited to become one of the committee in charge of the expedition against Ticonderoga and Crown Point, which had been set on foot by Gentlemen connected with the General Assembly. David Wooster, Silas Deane and Noah Phelps were also members. Mott took 15 men from Connecticut, raised 39 in western Massachusetts and set out for Bennington. There Capt. Mott was made chairman of the committee which made Allen military commander of the expedition.

1892 At Burlington, was organized Green Mountain Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution.

APRIL 29

1766 J. W. and two other hands went to Crown Point for peas, and retd May 2d, with 4 bbls. condemned, and Wm. Ferris and his wife. — was taken ill on board the Albany sloop.—*Gilliland.*

1776 The Commission reaches Montreal and is received by Gen. Benedict Arnold, then in command, with much courtsey.

1792 Birth of Anna Green, daughter of Friend Israel and Sarah (Deane) Green of Dutchess county. Anna went from her father's hospitable house ("Israel Green's Inn ") on Bridge street to preside over the mansion on the corner of Margaret and Brinkerhoff streets (now Custom House square)—the second wife of Col. Melancton Smith. Her sister Deborah married Dr. William Beaumont, surgeon, U. S. A., while the younger of two brothers, Platt Rogers Green, became a lieutenant in the regular army joining the forces at Sackett's Harbor. Anna (Green) Smith, early widowed, died in 1879.

APRIL 30

1737 A grant of land (embracing the territory now known as Colchester), adjoining the grant to Capt. de la Pierre in 1734, was made to Lieut. Gen. Pierre Raimbault, which grant was later conveyed by his heirs to Benjamin Price, Daniel Robertson and John Livingston.

1771 Birth of Wm. Pitt Platt, third son of Judge Zephaniah. He settled on lot No. 9 Cumberland Head conveyed to him by his father. From 1812 he was a Ruling Elder in the Presbyterian Church.

1775 Mott overtook Romans and Phelps at Salisbury and the party, consisting of sixteen men, held on together northward. At Sheffield, they sent two men, Halsey and Stephens, to Albany to discover the temper of the people there. They reached Pittsfield the next day and lodged at Col. Easton's.

—*Scribner's History.*

1813 Asa Aikens, afterwards of Westport, received his commission as Captain of the 31st regiment, U. S. A. (recruited in Vermont); while Platt Rogers Halstead received his as 3d Lieutenant, 29th Infantry, U. S. A. The Colonel of the 29th (mostly from Dutchess county) was Col. Melancton Smith of Plattsburgh, son of the late Judge of the same name of New York.

1898 William Mooers Platt, a member of the Nathan Beman Society Children of the American Revolution, died.

1900 Entered into rest, Kate Louise (McCaffrey) Burroughs of Champlain, member of Saranac Chapter and great-grand-daughter of Ensign Jonas Morgan

of the First Company, Col. Samuel McLellan's regiment of volunteers; also descendant of Capt. Edward Mott of New Preston, Conn., Chairman of the Committee in charge of the expedition against Ticonderoga and Crown Point. Ensign Morgan, after the Revolution, became proprietor of the patents in the Black river country (Champlain Valley) which bear his name and erected the first forge which was afterwards known as Brainard's Forge. He married Sarah Mott, daughter of the patriot Capt. Edward Mott.

MAY 1

The first and second weeks in May are the great "home weeks" for the birds. Then it is that the welcome tide of song and bright plumage comes surging back over our North Atlantic States in one mighty wave.—*James Buckham.*

1690 An agreement was concluded between the provinces of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and New York by which each was to furnish its quota of troops for an expedition against Canada.

1776 Gen. Thomas arrived and took command of the troops which, since the death of Montgomery, had remained encamped about three miles up the river. Smallpox soon devastated the ranks which now numbered 3,000 but only 900 fit for duty. Gen. Thomas soon returned to the mouth of the Richelieu.

1809 Work on the Arsenal (site No. 37 Broad street) commenced. The building was finished August, 1810.

1834 Essex County Academy established in Westport with Asahel Lyon, Platt Rogers Halstead and Benajah P. Douglass as incorporators.

1836 At a meeting of the Catholic congregation at their regular place of worship—the "red store," on Cumberland avenue, the church was incorporated under the name of First Roman Catholic Church of the town of Plattsburgh.

1845 Was completed the labor of stockading twelve acres, at Clinton Prison, commenced in snow five feet deep under the direction of the first agent, Ransom Cook of Saratoga Springs, a son-in-law of Robert Ayers.

1882 Bill introduced in Congress by Gen. John Hammond providing for the removal of Plattsburgh Barracks to Rouses Point. Exchange of the Northern N. Y. Telephone Co. in operation with 25 subscribers.

1898 At the battle of Manila Bay, Captain George B. Ransom, U. S. N. (son of Capt. Harry Sawyer Ransom, severely wounded at Drury's Bluff, in 1864) was Chief Engineer of the U. S. S. "Concord" and for his "eminent and conspicuous conduct" in that battle was given a medal by Congress.

MAY 2

Oh! fallen is the valiant arm,
The mighty son of war is low!
—*Mrs. Margaret (Miller) Davidson.*

1777 At Danbury, Conn., Major General David Wooster of the Connecticut militia, who was mortally wounded in the defence of Danbury against Tryon, passed away. In 1775, Allen Smith, a settler in Plattsburgh as early as 1786, with his foster-brother, Reuben Sanborn, Jr., enlisted at Waterbury in Wooster's regiment, serving with it in the Canadian campaign and being discharged at Montreal the next year.

1807 Elijah Root was born in the town of Georgia, Vt. Compelled to depend entirely upon himself, he early learned the ship carpenter's trade and later, became engineer of the "Phoenix," on which boat in 1832 (the year of the cholera) while at Whitehall, occurred the first death in this country from that dreadful disease. It was due chiefly to Mr. Root's example and firmness that the panic stricken crew were kept together. During forty-three years (1838 to 1881) Mr. Root held the government office of Inspector of boilers and

machinery on all vessels propelled in whole or in part by steam. He died at Shelburne, Vt., in 1883.

1815 At "The Ark," a hotel kept by David Douglass at the foot of River street, the first election of village officers was held. The trustees chosen were: William Bailey, Jonathan Griffin, John Palmer, Reuben H. Walworth, Levi Platt, Samuel Moore, Eleazer Miller, Clerk, Gilead Sperry.

1897 The funeral services of the late Horace L. Jewett, colonel of the 21st Infantry, U. S. A. and commanding officer at Plattsburgh Barracks, were held. The interment was with military honors in the Post cemetery. Colonel Jewett was a veteran of the Civil War and member of the Order of the Cincinnati.

MAY 3

Why Nature is so sweet,
Sufficient and complete,
Grows plainer day by day
To him who learns her way.
—*James Buckham.*

1766 —arrived at Albany, where I was confined to my room, sometimes to my bed, until Saturday.
—*Gilliland.*

1785 Mr. Gilliland will please to confine his proposals for the lands at Ticonderoga to those comprehended by the limits following to wit: bounded southerly and easterly by the waters of Lake Champlain; northerly and westerly by patented lands, as the commissioners cannot have any other land there, and of course are not authorized to receive proposals for any other least it might hereafter be subject to controversy. Mr. Gilliland will please to return this letter with his proposals.
—*George Clinton. Land Papers, v.* 38, *p.* 109.

1793 Joseph Ketchum bought the interests of Peter Tappan and Israel Smith, in the mill company, but the next year he died suddenly while away on a business trip and subsequently many changes occurred in the ownership of the mills, the whole property at one time coming into the hands of Judge Levi Platt and later into the hands of the Bank of Plattsburgh, when it was divided and sold piecemeal.

1815 The trustees of Plattsburgh village elect Levi Platt, as their first president and Gilead Sperry, clerk.

1854 Providence Orphan Asylum of Burlington founded by Bishop DeGoesbriand.

MAY 4

And Nature's way is this:
In naught to be remiss;
To build a tree, a weed,
As if with God agreed;
—*James Buckham.*

1822 At an examination held in the Academy Theophelus A. O. Bruneau of Montreal, took the first prize in languages; Wm. C. Bacon of Plattsburgh, first in mathematics and composition; John P. Hall, first in declamation; John Ransom in geography; Miss Lucretia M. Davidson in composition and history; Elizabeth S. Freligh in arithmetic; Delia A. Griffin in geography and Mary E. Walworth the second prize in the same subject.

A Week Before Examinations.

One has a headache, one a cold,
One has her neck in flannel rolled;
Ask the complaint, and you are told
'Next week's examination.'

One frets and scolds, and laughs and cries,
Another hopes, despairs, and sighs;
Ask but the cause and each replies,
'Next week's examination.'

One bans her books, then grasps them tight,
And studies morning, noon, and night,
As though she took some strange delight
'In these examinations.'

The books are marked, defaced, and thumbed,
The brains with midnight tasks benumbed,
Still all in that account is summed,
'Next week's examination.'

—*Lucretia Maria Davidson.*

1848 Mary Ferris, widow of Gideon Rugar, died at her home on Rugar street, aged 95 years.

MAY 5

With the breaking forth of the buds in spring there is a certain primitive and inextinguishable passion that breaks forth in men. It is the well-nigh universal desire to go a-fishing.

—*James Buckham.*

1767 John and James Young, James Gilliland and his wife and Anne Hussey arrived this day from N. York.—*Gilliland.*

1786 In England died Gen. Augustine Prevost, a British officer of the Revolution, and father of Sir George Prevost.

1872 At the Albany Cathedral, amid a throng of spectators many of whom were old friends and had come from a distance, the Rev. Edgar P. Wadhams was consecrated bishop by Archbishop McClosky (the assistant consecrators being Bishops DeGoesbriand, of Burlington, and Williams, of Boston).

"Go forth, then, man of God, where God and duty call thee: Be thou the Apostle of the American Highlands, and of that broad and noble plain whose borders are a majestic lake, a mighty river, an inland ocean, and the primeval mountains."

—Extract from sermon on that occasion.

MAY 6

1777 Gen'l Burgoyne arrived at Quebec from England,—no Ships ever arrived sooner, the Passage up the River be'g obstructed by the Ice. Preparations were now made for an Expedition under his Command, against Tyconderoga. Contracts for Horses were made and Carriages purchased, the *Batteaux's* were put in repair and the New Ship called the Royal George was launched and fitted up to carry 24 Guns, 12 P'rs. Some of the Rebel Vessels taken last year, were also put in condition to act offensively and went thro' several alterations.

—Lieut. Hadden's Journal.
—Harpenden, Oct. 28, 1817.

1778 Ethan Allen, prisoner of war in England, exchanged for Lieut. John Campbell.

1873 The Methodist Episcopal church in Champlain was consumed by fire, only the furniture of the parsonage and a few movable things in the church being saved. Most discouraging was the outlook for the new pastor, S. D. Elkin's, to find the house of worship and parsonage in ashes, but the Presbyterians offered the use of their vestry and through the energy of the new pastor, supported by this homeless flock, in two years another church was dedicated.

MAY 7

Ah! happy is the man
Who follows Nature's plan,—
Pretends not; is too great
To seem or imitate;
—*James Buckham.*

1767 —went with the Youngs to view land; they like the tract much.—*Gilliland.*

1775 Ethan Allen with a band of two hundred and seventy men and Benedict Arnold with a Colonel's commission from the Committee of Safety of Massachusetts, authorizing him to raise a regiment of four hundred men, met at Castleton, Vt. to lead an expedition to the surprise of Ticonderoga.

1824 Born in Chazy, Harry Sawyer Ransom, youngest son of Roswell and Ruth (Kingsley) Ransom. He went west—first to Missouri and then California, but returning to his native place, enlisted in his country's service. He was brevetted Major, U. S. Vols. for eminent and conspicuous conduct in battle while commanding Company I, 118th Regiment, N. Y. Vols., at the battle of Drury's Bluff, Va., when he was severely wounded.

1837 A public meeting at St. Ours on the Richelieu to protest against Lord John Russell's measure depriving the Canadian Assembly of all control over revenues, etc. The real leader of the insurrection was Dr. Wolfred Nelson, a physician of St. Denis, and the crowning act of the assembly was the choice of Louis Joseph Papineau as chief. Dr. Nelson was, after the failure of the insurrection, exiled to Bermuda but escaping, came to Plattsburgh, where his skill as a physician and surgeon won him a large

practice. His son, Dr. Horace Nelson, a distinguished surgeon and publisher, married a daughter of Col. David B. McNeil.

MAY 8

1642 Maisonneuve and his company, now numbering forty men and four women, left Quebec where they had spent the winter, and set out for the island of Montreal.

1765 —sowed the first of our garden seed.—*Gilliland.*

1766 The birthday of Liberty Newton, son of Marshall Newton of Shrewsbury, Mass. Afterwards, both father and son were pioneers of Shoreham, Vt., and the latter, a soldier of the Revolution, later settled at Ticonderoga, where, in 1801, he built the first iron forge in Champlain Valley.

1775 Main body of troops under Allen and Arnold left Castleton, to proceed by land to a point opposite Ticonderoga. At the same time, Capt. Herrick was sent to seize the small fort at Skeenesborough, take the vessels collected there, and meet Allen and transport his party across the lake.

1805 Roads were laid out "Leading from the West Road so Call'd *untill* it Intersects Delong's Road leading to Chattagway;" "from *Baitmantown untill* it Intersects a Road Leading to Wood's Saw Mill;" "from Baitmantown to Chattagway;" "from a Road that Leads to *Chattagway* to David King's;" and one "from the State Road by Roswell Graves' towards Plattsburgh."

1856 Samuel Moore, son of Andrew and Elizabeth (Dorland) Moore of Flushing, L. I. and grandson of

Dr. William Moore from Antrim, Ireland, who settled in Stonington, Ct. died aged 86 years. He had survived his wife, Elizabeth Pitcher, 21 years. As early as 1811, he was a prominent merchant of the place and was chosen a member of the first board of trustees; also, of the committee to raise money by voluntary subscriptions to purchase a lot for the Academy; and, of the building committee.

MAY 9

The limpid lake lies languidly at rest,
So chaste, so cool, so calm:
—*Grace Pearl Macomber.*

1775 Allen's party reached the shore of the lake opposite Ticonderoga early in the evening, and Herrick, not having arrived, had to procure a supply of boats in the neighborhood. A large oar boat belonging to Major Skene, was seized by James Wilcox and Joseph Tyler, while other boats were procured from other quarters. In the meantime, Capt. Herrick captured young Major Skene, twelve negroes and about fifty dependents or tenants without firing a gun; took a large schooner and several small boats, afterwards joining Allen at Ticonderoga.

1790 Birth in Essex, Essex county, of Henry H. Ross, son of Judge Daniel and Elizabeth (Gilliland) Ross, early pioneers in Champlain valley. General Ross became one of the able lawyers of this region and was first Judge of the County under the new constitution, as his father had been under the old. In politics a Whig, on the dissolution of that party, he joined the northern wing of the Democracy and supported Douglass in 1860. His homestead, built in 1820, is an interesting landmark.

1812 Catherine Kilburn Marsh, daughter of George and Polly (Buel) Marsh, formerly from Litchfield, Conn, and Gilead Sperry from Manchester, Vt., were married by the Rev. Frederick Halsey. Catharine street was so named in honor of Mrs. Sperry, because her husband gave to the village that portion of the street which ran through his property.

1814 Capt. Daniel Pring entered the lake with the brig *Linnet*, five sloops, and thirteen galleys. Several of the enemy's vessels had been anchored near Rouses Point since the second of April when the northern end of the lake was free from ice.

1841 Henry Buck, son of Ephraim and Mary Buck, a young man of twenty-one was drowned in Lake Champlain. This is but one of many instances where families in the valley gave a child to the waters of the lake. The Thurbers of Rouses Point and Judge Levi Platt's family may be mentioned as examples.

MAY 10

1752 All the land along the lake shore in the north part of the County having been granted in Seigniories by the French Government, and the grantees having failed to make any permanent improvement, all these grants were declared forfeited.

1765 Wm. Gilliland, a prosperous merchant with assorted supplies embarked at New York for the Champlain Valley, where he first located between the Boquet river and Split Rock. With him were the Rev. George Henry, a minister; John Chislm and Robert Maclane, millwrights; George Melson, a carpenter; John Mattoon, a clerk; and James Storkner, Robert and John McAuley and George

Belton, weavers. Besides these there were Mrs. Belton, and Mrs. Chislm with Catherine Shepherd, hired to keep house, and Mary Craig, indentured for four years.

1766 The Gilliland family set out with the Rev. Mr. Henry of Quebec and his family in separate bateaux. Mrs. Henry invited little Jane Gilliland, six years old, to accompany her. At Half Moon the bateau in which were the Henrys, was upset by a projecting tree and the strong current of the river, and little Jane and the two youngest sons of Mr. Henry "went adrift down with the current." Jane floated about half a mile; one boy, a mile, but was saved by a scrap of bark under his head, which kept his back above water. The body of the second youngest son was recovered five miles below Albany, 12 days after.

1775 As day began to dawn, but 83 of Allen's men had crossed the lake and the commander of the Green Mountain Boys resolved to wait no longer. While the boats were sent back for the rear divisions, under the guidance of young Nathan Beman, whose home was on the opposite shore at Shoreham, the intrepid party entered the fort by a covered way, and the surrender of the surprised garrison resulted in a few minutes, about four o'clock in the morning. The prisoners were the first of the Revolution and the cannon captured, drawn by ox-teams to Boston, enabled General Washington to make good his works on Dorchester Heights.

Later, Warner arrived with the remaining troops, and was dispatched with a detachment of men to take Crown Point, but strong head winds drove back the boats and all returned the same evening. It was after the surprise of Ti that the altercations, accord-

ing to Nathan Beman, occurred between Arnold and Allen, during which the latter became so enraged that he struck Arnold's hat from his head, and the sight of it, gay with tinsel and rolling in the mud, was never forgotten by the boy eye-witness. Dr. Jonas Fay of Bennington was there that day as surgeon and he continued in that position after the arrival of Col. Elmore's Connecticut regiment.

1803 In Shelburne, Vt. the boy afterwards known as "Captain Dan Lyon" was born. A lad of five when the steamboat *Vermont* was launched at Burlington in 1808, he could remember the first steamboat on the lake and her quaint captain, John Winans. When Dan Lyon grew up he, too, became a " captain " and commanded successively the *General Green*, *Phoenix No. 2*, *Winooski*, and *Whitehall*, retiring about 1844, and spending his latter years in Burlington.

1814 Pring anchored his fleet near Providence Island; Gen. Izard at Plattsburgh notified Macomb at Burlington of the approach of the enemy and late that night the latter sent the news to Vergennes and Capt. Thornton with 50 light artillerymen in wagons to man the battery. All night the selectmen of the lake towns worked running bullets for the approaching conflict.

1850 Died at Bridport, at the age of 98, Gen. David Whitney, Revolutionary soldier and early settler of Addison on the north bank of Ward's Creek. Gen. Whitney was a member of the Constitutional Conventions of 1793, 1814, '36, and '43, and represented Addison for many years.

1892 Treadwell's Mills Pulp and Paper Company incorporated.

MAY 11

1766 —set the first of our potatoes.

—this day my daughter (Jane) was taken up at or close by the place she sank.—*Gilliland.*

1775 Crown Point, now garrisoned by a sergeant and twelve men only, captured by Warner and Capt. Remember Baker. The latter with his company had been summoned from the Winooski River settlement by Allen, and on the way had met and captured two boats bound for St. John's with news of the capture of Ticonderoga.

1776 Dr. Franklin left Montreal to-day to go to St. Johns and from thence to Congress. The doctor's declining state of health and the bad prospect of our affairs in Canada, made him take this resolution.

—*Charles Carroll of Carrollton in his Diary.*

1816 Death of Capt. Nathaniel Platt, a brother of Judges Zephaniah and Charles Platt, and one of the founders of Plattsburgh, to whom that city owes the extra width of Broad street and the tract comprising the older portion of Riverside Cemetery. Captain Platt is credited with having raised the first company of troops on Long Island.

1909 A horse, in the swollen waters of the Ausable, made a most heroic fight for life, being carried nearly a mile downstream, from above Murray's mill dam, over that structure past the "deep hole," shooting rapids, and into a whirlpool, until rescued by one of the many men, who had watched with anxiety and admiration the hairbreadth escapes and wonderful courage of the noble animal.

MAY 12

1766 —removed her (Jane's) corpse to Coleman's, in Stillwater by his desire and request, who having laid out his family burying ground near his house, our daughter was decently interred there on Tuesday.
—Gilliland.

1777 Gen. Burgoyne proceeded to Montreal, using every possible exertion to collect and forward the troops and stores to Lake Champlain.

1779 Capt. John Douglass, a soldier of the Revolution, was married to Hannah, daughter of Judge and Hannah (Douglass) Brown of Pittstown. They at first settled in Stephentown, but afterwards in Chazy, landing on the shore March 15, 1793, with his wife and seven children, the first English family to settle in the town. His brother Nathaniel, who had married his wife's sister Prudence, also settled in Chazy on land granted to their father, Asa, the Revolutionary soldier, who had led a company of thirty " Silver Grays " at the battle of Bennington.

1868 Death of Judge Lemuel Stetson, a man of decided talent, who occupied a leading position at the bar. He had held the positions of district attorney, member of Assembly, member of Congress, County judge, member of the Constitutional Convention of 1846, was a candidate for comptroller for the Democratic ticket in 1855. The Stetson house, built by James Savage, from whom Savage's Island was named, was removed to make room for the County Clerk's office. Its architecture bears a close resemblance to that of the Dr. Benj. J. Mooers house, next door north; to the Gen. Benj. Mooers house before the addition; to the Freligh house, next to the latter;

the Morgan house, on Macomb street, and several others built in the early part of the nineteenth century.

1886 Plattsburgh celebrated its first Arbor Day.

MAY 13

1765 William Gilliland reached Albany where he purchased and collected cattle, procuring boats from Schenectady and transporting them across the plains by wagons to the Hudson, the ascent of that river occupying eight days.

1779 About midnight, eight of the prisoners captured by Major Carleton, the previous year in his descent from Canada, made their escape but four were recaptured opposite Quebec, three of them, Ward of Addison, and Nathan and Marshall Smith of Bridport, again effected an escape, and after twenty days of incredible hardships, arrived at Bridport.

1810 Platt Newcomb, the first male child born in Plattsburgh, married Ruth Scribner.

1814 Friday, the British flotilla consisting of a brig (the *Linnet*, with 20 guns, commanded by Capt. Dan'l Pring), 6 sloops and schooners and 10 row-gallies passed up the lake from Rouses Point, and in the afternoon appeared off the village of Essex. The soldiers of one row-galley, after giving chase to a small row boat which escaped up the Boquet, landed on the north side of that river and plundered a farm house. The fleet anchored for the night off Split Rock, while the militia officers at Vergennes spent the night running bullets and Capt. Winans made preparations for blowing up his vessel, the steamer

Vermont, rather than permit her falling into the hands of the enemy.

1832 The Rev. Joseph Howland Coit began his labors in the newly organized parish of Trinity Church, at that time "consisting of only a few families, worshipping in the Court House. This was the only point from Whitehall to Rouses Point, a distance of one hundred and twenty miles along the shore of Lake Champlain, where the Church had a foothold; while westward, one was compelled to traverse Clinton and Franklin counties entirely, and as far as Potsdam in St. Lawrence, before a single congregation could be met in that direction."

MAY 14

1765 Isaac Bush and William Barnes, drovers, arrived at Albany, with 20 oxen, 20 cows, 1 bull, and a number of calves for me.—*Gilliland.*

1775 Arnold embarked at Crown Point with fifty men on board the schooner captured at Skenesborough, since fitted out and armed.

1811 The committee appointed for the purpose, consisting of Samuel Moore, Jonathan Griffin, and Louis Ransom, purchased for £100 from Abraham Brinckerhoff, Jr., of the City of New York, a lot extending four rods on Oak street and ten rods back, bounded on the south by "a contemplated street (now Brinckerhoff) to be laid out between the land of Melancton Smith and lot seven." The building was begun at once and by fall was ready for occupancy, the first principal being Bela Edgerton with Benjamin Gilman from Gilmanton, N. H., as assistant.

1814 Early Saturday morning, the British flotilla sailed from Split Rock and attempted to enter Otter Creek to force their way to Vergennes to destroy the shipping, but were prevented by the fire from the works at the entrance, commanded by Capt. Thornton of the artillery and Lieut. Cassin of the navy.

"The leetle fort, Fort Cassin, they called it, fur the Leftenant commandin' on't, gin em as good as they sent, an' the cannern thunderin' an' the echoes rumblin' an' baoundin' back an' tu, made a n'ise like twenty Fo'th o' Julys rolled into one—an' bimeby we seen the gunboats a-crawlin off, clean licked aout, tu where the ol' he boat was stan'in off julluk a henhawk sailin' over a barnyard, an' then they all put off down the lake 'n' aout o' sight."

—*Rowland Evans Robinson,*
Ferrisburgh, May 14, 1833; *Oct.* 15, 1900.

1834 Great snow storm prevailed and the Rev. Moses Chase wrote in the Session book of the Presbyterian church of Plattsburgh:—"In consequence of ill health, I have obtained permission to be absent from my charge one year." The Rev. A. D. Brinckerhoff was engaged to supply the Church during his absence.

1845 Clinton, formed from Ellenburgh. The earliest settlement was along the Old Military Turnpike, the settlers at this point coming mostly from Vermont, around by the older town of Chateaugay.

1862 The corner-stone of St. Patrick's chapel on St. Paul street in Burlington, laid and blessed. The chapel, a fine specimen of Gothic architecture, is built of white and purple sandstone.

MAY 15

I believe we shall never know, until it is revealed to us in the other life, how much the birds—the innocent, pure singers of the air—have done to lift humanity above its baser instincts, and make men more worthy to be called the sons of God.

—*James Buckham.*

1814 Macdonough's squadron sailed out of Otter Creek into the Narrows, and away to the north, cruising all summer about the lake, and drilling for the engagement that was deemed inevitable.

1815 When the *Constitution* went out of commission, H. B. Sawyer was transferred to the *Independence*, Flag ship of Commodore Bainbridge in the Mediterranean and there remained from 1816–17. In 1818 he was promoted to Lieutenant and ordered to the *Alert* (the first British Man-of-War captured during the war of 1812–14).

1887 Died Wendell Lansing, founder in 1839 at Keesville, N. Y., of the *Essex County Republican.* Not being able conscientiously to publish the *Republican* on a radical anti-slavery basis, his political principles being in advance of his party, he sold out. But in 1854 he returned to newspaper work and started the *Northern Standard* which, after the election of Lincoln, was merged with the *Republican.*

A descendant of the Lansings of Holland and Holdens of England, all patriots, forty-two members of the two families serving in the Revolution, Wendell Lansing on the breaking out of the Civil War, raised a company of volunteers from the Au Sable Valley, and served in the campaign before Richmond. Sickness sent him home from the front.

In 1864, he purchased the *Plattsburgh Sentinel,* then edited by Joseph W. Tuttle. The next year,

he formed a co-partnership with his son Abram W., just honorably discharged from the army, and later, after the re-purchase of the *Essex County Republican*, the papers were run together until the son's death in 1896.

MAY 16

1808 The birthday of Andrew Witherspoon, D. D. "one of nature's noblemen." Born in Leith, Scotland, he came with his father's family to Mooers, N. Y. and spent the greater part of his life in the Troy Conference. At Keeseville, before a session of that body, being called to answer the charge of writing articles for the press arraigning the Church for countenancing American slavery, although no proof of his authorship could be produced, he arose and said: "But there is another tribunal before which we all stand, and to which all hearts are open," and with uplifted hand, he turned to Bishop Morris, adding, "Before God I dare not say that I am not the author of those articles." Then followed a masterly defense of his anti-slavery principles, and he lived to see them vindicated.

1814 The steamboat *Vermont*, the first on the lake, on her trip between Burlington and Plattsburgh, escaped capture by three gunboats from the British fleet under Captain Pring, in ambush under the shore of Providence Island, opposite Cumberland Head, through the discovery and revelation of the plot by Duncan McGregor of Alburg, Vt.

1822 Was burned the homestead built by Capt. Nathaniel Platt, in 1796, from timber hewn and prepared in Poughkeepsie, and brought to Plattsburgh in bateaux. From this house Capt. Platt

refused to go at the time of the British invasion 1814, although all the family had fled to Peru, and he did not hesitate to express himself freely to a young officer who addressed him insolently. Doors from the original building are said to be in use in the present structure on the same site, the stone house built for Judge William Bailey, Cornelia Street.

1838 At Irasburgh, at the home of her son Ira H., died Jerusha (Enos) Allen, daughter of Gen. Roger Enos and widow of Gen. Ira Allen. She was 74 years old.

1858 At his home (now Custom House Square) died "Uncle Robert" Platt, whose wife, Mary Daggett Platt, had died five years before. In 1843, Robert Platt had removed from Valcour where, in 1798, his father, Judge Zephaniah, had given him a fine, large farm of several hundred acres on Lake Champlain in Peru.

> Suddenly out of the woods there broke
> A line of cavalry, gray as smoke.
> A troop—a regiment—a brigade!
> God! what a rush and roar they made.
>
> —*James Buckham.*

1864 Of the men of the 118th at Drury's Bluff, there were wounded Lieut. Col. Geo. F. Nichols, Adj. John M. Carter, Capts. Livingston and Ransom, Lieuts. Treadway and Sherman, while Capt. Dennis Stone, who before entering the army had been pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Au Sable Forks, and James H. Pierce were taken prisoners. Lieut. W. H. Stevenson was killed while carrying his wounded captain, Robert W. Livingston, to a place of safety. Of him his captain said: "No more gallant and generous spirit was offered among the victims of

the war. No praise of Lieutenant Stevenson—his gallant ardor—his dash—his generous friendship, can be misplaced." Stevenson's assistants, George Miller and William Huff were wounded, captured, and died in Southern prisons. It was here that Lieut. Henry J. Adams of Elizabethtown seized a standard and shouted "Rally round the flag boys!"

In the morning of this disastrous day, Capt. Benedict, a young and gallant officer of the 96th,



CAPT WALTER H. BENEDICT.

was killed with two of his men by a shell. He was descended from two patriot families, the Halseys and Benedicts, living on Long Island during the Revolution and afterwards early settlers of Plattsburgh. Walter H. Benedict Post, G. A. R. perpetuates his memory.

MAY 17

1642 Ascending the St. Lawrence, after nine days, Maisonneuve and his little company, reached the

island of Montreal, where they erected an altar near the river. This was decorated by Mlle. Mance and Mme. de la Peltrie: the Jesuit Father Vimont celebrated High Mass, while the entire band bowed before him. Thus was Villemarie (Montreal) founded.

1775 At six o'clock Thursday morning, Arnold and his men, after a night of hard rowing in two small bateaux, reached St. Johns. The small garrison was soon taken with arms and stores, the King's sloop



ELIZA H. MILLER PLATT

with crew of seven men, two brass six-pounders, and four bateaux, while five were destroyed, leaving no boat for pursuit. Two hours later, the daring band started for Ticonderoga, on the captured sloop, re-christened the *Enterprise.* Their own vessel, the schooner captured at Skenesborough, they had left becalmed thirty miles above St. Johns.

1788 At Po'keepsie, to Dr. John Miller and his wife, Margaret Smith, was born a daughter, Eliza Hunting.

At four years of age, the little Eliza was left motherless, but the one chosen to fill the vacant place was her mother's sister, Aunt Elizabeth, and the household was a well-ordered one. At fifteen, the eldest daughter left it for a home of her own.

1820 On his mother's birthday, Jonas Platt, the eighth child of Judge Levi Platt, was born. He was named for his paternal uncle, Judge Jonas Platt. Young Jonas went to Louisiana and had numerous descendants.

1827 Capt. Sidney Smith, U. S. N., died in the 45th year of his age. He left a widow (who afterwards married Asa Haskell of Malone and lived to old age) and children, William Sidney, Margaret, and Catherine. During the siege of Plattsburgh, Captain Smith was a prisoner of war at Quebec. In his home hung an oil portrait of himself, painted when a very young man. Through this a British officer thrust a sword, making a hole in the neck. The mutilated likeness is still treasured by a granddaughter.

MAY 18

It is when this temperate zone of ours, and those rugged landscapes to which most of us are accustomed, are all pink and white and fragrant with blossoms of orchards, that angling time is at its height.—*James Buckham.*

1765 Embarked in four bateaux, to proceed to Fort Edward, having to the amount of eighty barrels of stores and all the people on board; being detained until now for two bateaux, ordered from Schenectady.—*Gilliland.*

1775 Arnold and his party reached Crown Point on the King's sloop captured at St. Johns, and now

called the *Enterprise.* On the way they had met Allen's party going north.

1805 A road was laid out "Leading from John M. Grant's (Chazy) to Amos Ingraham's."

MAY 19

1765 —arrived at Half Moon, where we were joined the 20th, by William Luckey, cooper and farmer, to get 40 s p month.—*Gilliland.*

1766 —This day J. W. set out for to meet me, which he did at Stillwater and finding me sick and unable to travel, he returned with Nehemiah Smith, his wife, son and daughter, Archd McLaughlin, blacksmith, Catharine Welch and Betsy Williams, who all arrived at Willsborough, 4 June.—*Idem.*

1767 —Birth at New York of Sir George Prevost, son of Augustine Prevost, a British general of the Revolution, who was born at Geneva, Switzerland, about 1725.

1775 —English troops at St. Johns fired upon Allen's party with six field pieces and two hundred small arms. This fire Allen returned but, realizing the superior numbers of the enemy, hastily re-embarked for Crown Point.

1790 —Death of General Israel Putnam, a Ranger with Rogers and an officer in the Revolution, at Bunker Hill, Long Island, New Jersey and West Point.

1855 In Columbus, Ohio, died Major Reuben Sanford, a pioneer of Wilmington and commander at the battle of Plattsburgh of "Sanford's Battalion."

It was he who built the brick church, store and old red school house at Wilmington. After the retreat from Culver's Hill and Halsey's Corners on Sept. 6, while engaged in cutting the stringers to destroy the upper bridge over the Saranac, his axe was hit by a bullet and stuck in the " Scarf " of the wood he was chopping, but the Major kept on, only remarking " It's too bad to spoil such a good ax."

1873 —The musical qualities of the organ in the Presbyterian Church, the gift of S. F. Vilas, exhibited by Professors Moore and Reed.

MAY 20

1784 Sailly reached Poughkeepsie, the home of the Platts.

1841 Plattsburgh Lyceum incorporated with Hon. J. Douglas Woodward, as president.

1844 The remains of Lieut. Kingsbury of the 3d Buffs (who died at the farmhouse of Isaac C. Platt, Esq., after the engagement at Halsey's Corners, Sept. 6, 1814) removed from Mr. Platt's garden where they had been interred, to Riverside cemetery by Capt. C. A. Waite, then commander at Plattsburgh Barracks.

1845 At Port Gilliland, Anna Maria Staats, wife of William Gilliland, Jr., died. Although the burying ground, just north of their home, was the gift of her husband to the neighborhood, and was known as Gilliland cemetery, she was buried in Riverside cemetery. Their barn was often used for the services of the M. E. church until the building of the church at Port Jackson.

1869 Dr. Benjamin John Mooers, only son of John Mooers, a pioneer in the valley in 1793, passed away in his sleep, but six weeks after the loss of his wife. Dr. Mooers had practiced medicine in Plattsburgh through a long life, acting as surgeon at the battle in 1814. For years he was oftener called in consultation than any other physician in the county. He was a "careful, judicious, and successful practitioner, well calculated for the family physician—an honest man and christian gentleman." While pursuing his professional studies at the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York, he counted among his friends, the celebrated Dr. Valentine Mott. It was during his journeys through the lake to New York that he first made the acquaintance of Capt. John Boynton, whose daughter became the wife of his eldest son.

1874 "Home for the Friendless in Northern New York" incorporated by act of legislative power.

MAY 21

1775 Allen's party reached Ticonderoga in the evening and found Arnold's party had arrived two days before.

1817 In the town of Lewis, Essex County, N. Y., was born Edgar P., the sixth and youngest child of Gen. Luman Wadhams and his wife, Lucy Prindle (née Bostwick). At an academy in Shoreham, Vt., the future first bishop of Ogdensburgh prepared for Middlebury College from which he was graduated with honors in 1838 and from which college he received the degree of LL.D. a short time before his death.

1842 Died at Rouses Point, Ezra Thurber, son of Edward Thurber, Sr. (pioneer in the town of Cham-

plain, 1799) and his wife, Abigail Thurber. Gen. Ezra Thurber, in 1823, gave and laid out the old burying ground at Rouses Point; was admitted to the fellowship of "The Second Baptist Church of Chazy" in 1824, and became a prominent member, resigning its clerkship just one week before his death.

1886 Birthday of William Mooers Platt, member of the Nathan Beman Society, Children of the American Revolution. He died April 30, 1898.

Dear my friend, grieve not o'ermuch
For the vanished voice and touch;
* * * * * *
Nay, ah nay! Bide thou a while
In thy place, nor weep, but smile.
Some day—sweet day!—thou shalt rise,
Pass the curtain, meet his eyes!

—*James Buckham.*

MAY 22

1773 The marriage license of Charles Platt of Poughkeepsie and Caroline Adriance of Fishkill was recorded at Albany. The bride was born in Holland, a country which her husband had visited some years previous during an extensive tour embracing the West Indies, Mosquito Coast, Charlestown, S. C., England, Holland and Madeira, returning to New York after an absence of ten years and six months. Mrs. Platt always read her Dutch Bible. She was a notably handsome woman even in advanced years, having rosy cheeks and a dignified mien and wearing a cap with daintily crimped border. The three daughters and five sons were: Margaret, married N. H. Treadwell; Letitia, first wife of Rev. Frederick Halsey; Hannah, wife of Eleazer Miller; and Zephaniah, Isaac C., Charles C., Nathaniel, and Nathaniel 2nd.

1784 Sailly left Poughkeepsie for Albany.

1864 Henry S. Johnson died of consumption at his home in Plattsburgh. Though young, only 38, he had successfully overcome the many obstacles which beset his path, when barely fourteen carrying his own compass in the work of surveying, teaching school at sixteen, and at eighteen studying law in the office of Swetland and Beckwith, ultimately becoming an able lawyer in the threefold character of attorney, counsel and advocate. As a citizen, neighbor and friend, he was without reproach.

Say not that his course is run.
Heaven is older than the sun,
Heaven saw his task begun.
—*James Buckham.*

MAY 23

1775 Birth at Hartford, Conn., of Ann, daughter of John and Ann (Skinner) Whitman.

This day, be it sacred: Ye spirits of air:
Who guarded the couch of the infant so fair—
—*Mrs. Margaret M. Davidson.*

Ann Whitman became the wife of Timothy Balch of the same place, who, about 1802 settled at Plattsburgh (now West Plattsburgh). Both were members of the First Presbyterian church.

1784 —arrived at Albany which is 84 miles from Poughkeepsie, 168 miles or French agues from New York.—*Sailly.*

1796 Zadock Thompson, the second son of Capt. Barnabas Thompson of Bridgewater, Vt., was born. A long convalescence from a severe wound which nearly cost his life, gave him opportunity for study and he graduated from the U. V. M. with honor in 1823. From his labors, we have a vast amount of in-

formation regarding Vermont, obtainable from no other source. His chief work is "Natural, Civil and Statistical History of Vermont" published in 1843 and written while the author was engaged in teaching in the Vermont Episcopal Institute. His death in 1856 was occasioned by ossification of the heart.

Is learning your ambition?
There is no royal road;
Alike the peer and peasant
Must climb to her abode:
—*Saxe.*

1861 At Fort Warren in Boston Harbor as the "recruits" were marching around the mess room in single file, one James E. Greenleaf started the line "Glory, Glory, Hallelujah." One of their number was a John Brown and someone added "John Brown's body lies amouldering." The men caught the inspiration of the moment and line after line was added to the song, the men singing the chorus as they filed out upon the parade ground. That very night, the bandmaster, P. S. Gilmore, arranged the music for his full band.

MAY 24

1765 —Arrived at Fort Miller.—*Gilliland.*

1810 General Mooers took for a second wife, Elizabeth Addoms, daughter of his neighbor on Cumberland Head, Major John Addoms.

1812 The Union Academy was opened in Peru under the direction of Chauncey Stoddard and Mary Rogers, for the instruction of pupils in the usual branches. Tuition was $2 per quarter, but for those studying grammar, the price was $2.50. Board in respectable families could be obtained for $1.20 per week.

1861 "John Brown's Body" was played at dress parade for the first time by the band at Fort Warren.

1873 The Bible and Hymn Book was presented to the First Presbyterian Church by Mrs. C. E. M. Edwards. Both are from the Cambridge University Press, the print of perfect clearness with red capitals and border lines, while the binding, done in Boston, is the heaviest Levant morocco of a dark blue with deep embossing.

1894 Chief-engineer John W. Moore, U. S. N., retired with the rank of rear-admiral, having reached the age of 62, after 42 years of active service. He was in the first Atlantic-cable expedition, and with Farragut, and has been a member of the Society of the Cincinnati 33 years, having taken the place of his maternal grandfather, Gen. Benj. Mooers.

MAY 25

Pursue the path our fathers trod,
Be *thou*, my son, what *they* have been:
—(*Mrs.*) *Margaret M. Davidson.*

1775 Nehemiah Hobart was born. In 1795 he married Lydia Randall, aunt of Postmaster-general Randall and in 1801 they became pioneers in Peru. At the battle of Plattsburgh he served as a militiaman: a worthy son of his sire, Daniel Hobart, the first martyr of the Revolution from Ashburnham, Mass.

1792 At Panton, Vt., Hiram Ferriss was born. He was the first steamboat pilot on the lake, taking the helm of the old *Vermont* when she was launched in 1809 and serving as steamboat pilot until 1859, just half a century. During that period he served as pilot on every boat of the Champlain Transporta-

tion Company without encountering a single serious accident. The rocky reef opposite Port Kent was discovered by him and bears his name. Between 1825 and 1830, he settled in Chazy and that was his home until 1874 when he went to Wisconsin.

1861 "John Brown's Body" was first sung in Boston as the men marched up State street from garrison duty.

1909 The Ticonderoga Historical Society with its guests celebrated Field day, placing temporary markers at the "landing place of the most powerful armed force (Army of Abercrombie and Lord Howe) that ever came within our borders," Rigaud's Camp, the crossing by the Military Road of Main Street and of the River above the Falls; also, the spot where Lord Howe's bones were found, Mt. Hope or Mill Heights, and The French Lines.

MAY 26

1826 Congress passed a resolution of thanks to Midshipman Siles Duncan of the *Saratoga*, for his gallant conduct under the severe fire of the enemy (then marching on the beach near Dead Creek). Duncan went alone in a gig to order the return of the galleys, lying in Cumberland bay.

Congress, the same month, also authorized the President to cause to be delivered to the members of the company of "Aiken's Volunteers," the rifle promised each by Gen. Macomb, for their patriotic services during the siege of Plattsburgh. The members of this company, mere boys, none of them old enough for military service, were:—Martin J. Aiken, Azariah C. Flagg, Ira A. Wood, Gustavus A. Bird, James Trowbridge, Hazen Mooers, Henry K. Averill, St. John B. L. Skinner, Frederick P. Allen, Hiram

Walworth, Ethan Everest, Amos Soper, James Patten, Bartemus Brooks, Smith Bateman, Melancton W. Travis, and Flavius Williams. The presentation was made the next year by Gen. Mooers, then living in the house to which these boys marched, to tender their services to Gen. Macomb.

1861 On Sabbath morning, Lois (Barnes) Durand, daughter of Joseph and Lucretia Barnes, and wife of Calvin Durand, " entered into rest." Her remains are resting in her native place, Charlotte, Vt., where she was born in 1799, and where, March 3, 1819, she married a grandson of Francis Joseph Durand, of Besancon, France. After a few years, the young couple removed to Clintonville, N. Y., where their children were reared. The younger generation located in Milwaukee and Chicago, and there her son, Henry C. Durand, gave to Lake Forest College, in memory of his mother, Lois Durand Hall. Mrs. Durand was a granddaughter of the Revolutionary officer, Col. Asa Barnes, and his wife, Lois Yale, a descendant of the founder of Yale College.

1862 On the Williamsburgh road, in Virginia, leading the reserve pickets, Major John E. Kelly of the 96th, fell, struck by four bullets. His remains, in charge of Capt. Sweeney, were taken to his stricken family at Plattsburgh.

> **One more captain on God's field**
> **Armed with mightier sword and shield**
> **Than of yore his arms could wield.**
>
> —*Buckham.*

MAY 27

1735 Judge Zephaniah Platt, " The Patroon " and one of the original settlers of Plattsburgh was born at Huntington, Long Island. He was a son of

Zephaniah who, when 74 years old, was with many of his neighbors, taken prisoner by the British and driven into New York where he was confined in the old prison ship. Falling ill with smallpox, he was released at the earnest entreaty of his daughter Dorothea, by Sir Henry Clinton but four days before his death.

1765 Joined by Martin Taylor, farmer, at 45s p month.—*Gilliland.*

1813 Mid. Horace Bucklin Sawyer was directed by Com. Macdonough to take one of the gun boats to Plattsburgh. On entering the bay, however, she was struck by a gust of wind and thrown on her beam end and it was several hours before her crew were rescued more dead than alive from their immersion in nearly ice-cold water and taken on board the *Eagle.*

1824 The first college building in Burlington, begun in 1801 and completed in 1807 at a cost of $40,000, was destroyed by fire. It was of brick, four stories high, 160 feet long, 75 feet wide in the center, and 45 feet in the wings and had been taken by the U. S. government for an arsenal in 1813 and leased for barracks in 1814. In 1815, after it had been repaired, the college sessions were resumed.

1831 Died in Plattsburgh, Joel Buck and his wife Hulda Bostwick, each aged 73 years. They were born and died on the same date, and a double blue marble stone marks their graves. They had come from New Milford, Conn., about 1810–1812 with their children Bellini, Philander, David, Ephraim, and Hulda who married Daniel Beckwith, a farmer of West Plattsburgh. Their son Ephraim, who was president of the village in 1835, went west in 1840.

1869 The Roman Catholic Church re-incorporated under the name of "St. John the Baptist's Church of Plattsburgh," with the Right Rev. John J. Conroy, Bishop of the Diocese of Albany, the Very Rev. Edgar P. Wadhams, Vicar-General of the diocese, and Richard J. Maloney, Pastor of the Church, and two laymen as trustees, the first two appointed were Bernard McKeever and Patrick K. Delaney.

MAY 28

BLOSSOMS IN AGE.

Yon is an apple-tree,
Joints all shrunk like an old man's knee,
Gaping trunk half eaten away,
Crumbling visibly day by day;
Branches dead, or dying fast,
Topmost limb like a splintered mast,
Yet behold, in the prime of May,
How it blooms in the sweet old way!

—*James Buckham.*

1806 John Ransom who, with his sons for many years kept hotel near the first steamboat landing at Cumberland Head, died. It was at his wharf "Ransom's Landing" that the early boats, the *Vermont* and *Phoenix* stopped; here also, John Jacob Astor on his way to buy furs in Canada, was a guest once an entire week.

1889 At Crown Point, his native place, died Gen. John Hammond, a son of Charles F. Hammond who settled there early in the century, and was for more than fifty years the leading business man in the iron and lumber industries. Gen. Hammond did most gallant service in the war and was twice wounded. After peace was restored he devoted himself to the iron manufacturing and railroad interests of the region. He was a member of the 46th and 47th Congress.

MAY 29

1765 —arrived at Fort George, with all the people, cattle, bateaux and goods.—*Gilliland.*

1795 Isaac Smith of Dutchess county died at the age of 72. His daughter Phebe, the wife of Dr. Matthias Burnet Miller of Brooklyn, was the mother of Mrs. Davidson, a poetess herself like her son and two of her daughters. Isaac Smith's daughters Margaret and Elizabeth were the first and second wives of Dr. John Miller, a brother of Dr. Burnet, both sons of Burnet Miller, a Revolutionary soldier, who died in Plattsburgh in 1797.

1814 Macdonough brought his fleet out of Otter Creek and cast anchor that same evening off Plattsburgh.

1821 Judge Charles Platt, the first actual and permanent settler of Plattsburgh, passed away. He was always addressed as "Judge" and held that office for Clinton county until sixty years old. His "ruffled shirt-front, stately appearance, ruddy complexion and pleasant countenance" greatly impressed the younger generation. It was Judge Platt who, when in London in 1761 copied the description of the Platt coat of arms. For several years he was the only settler with a knowledge of medicine and this he put to good use, doctoring the poor gratuitously and giving treatment to the Indians for "a beaver skin, the usual fee for bleeding."

1824 Elizabeth Platt went from her home on Cumberland Head the bride of Henry Ketchum Averill, Sr. To her, the youngest daughter of his only sister Hannah, the Hon. Moss Kent gave the house on Margaret street, corner of Cornelia, next door north of her sister, the wife of Dr. Mooers. It was in this house that Moss Kent first met the little girl, Lucretia

Davidson, whose benefactor he became. Here, the young mother, Mrs. Averill, died at 35, leaving three children.

The *Plattsburgh Republican* of this date reads, "we are gratified to learn that the Post Master here has received from the Post-Master General instructions to contract for bringing the mails from Whitehall to this place twice a week by the steamboat. This is as it should be."

1872 Lucretia, wife of Zephaniah Pitt Platt died aged 72 years. She and her sister Ann Eliza, daughters of Col. Thomas Miller were married on the same day (Jan. 14, 1829), the one to Zephaniah P. and the other to Zephaniah C. Platt, his cousin. The presence of "hundreds" of guests made the wedding what is known among the Germans as a "high time."

MAY 30

1838 Long years before this day had been set apart in memory of our patriotic dead, the Hon. Moss Kent died at his home with his nephew and namesake, the Hon. Moss Kent Platt. Moss Kent, son of Moss Kent, Esq. and brother of the Chancellor, was a practising lawyer, and held many important political civil offices. His betrothed, a sister of J. Fenimore Cooper, having been killed while horse-back riding, he never married, but his kindness and generosity to those about him was unbounded. To him, her benefactor, Lucretia Davidson, owed her superior advantages of education and to several of his nieces he gave homes.

The golden age of peace has come on earth:
Lo, in the blood-stained fields, the lilies bloom,
And softly on the alien soldier's tomb
Is laid the wreath that owns his manly worth.

—*Buckham.*

1898 Saranac Chapter sent to the State Regent, D. A. R., $20 to be used in equipping hospitals, and the Society of the Sons of the American Revolution marked the site of the Battery of 1813–14 by the gift of a flagstaff and flag.

1899 Saranac Chapter, D. A. R., placed bronze markers on the graves in Riverside Cemetery of the following soldiers of the Revolution:

Thomas Allen,—1811.
Zenas Allen,—1763—1811.
Loring Larkin,—1755–1845. [Interred on Larkin Place.]
Burnet Miller,—1797–
Gen. Benj. Mooers,—1758–1838.
Adoniram Parrott.
Judge Chas. Platt,—1744–1821.
Daniel Platt,—1756–1836.
Capt. Nathaniel Platt,—1741–1816.
Judge Zepheniah Platt,—1735–1807.
Gideon Rugar,—1808–
Lieut. Peter Roberts,—1804.
Allen Smith.—1759–1847.
Judge Melancton Smith,—1744–1798.
Judge Thomas Treadwell,—1742–1832.
Jonathan Winchell.

The Society of the War of 1812 also placed markers on the graves of eleven of the eighty veterans of that war known to be buried in this cemetery. Henry K. Averill; Sheldon Durkee; Jeremiah Graves; Smith Mead; Dr. B. J. Mooers; John Nichols; Judge Levi Platt; Zeph. Pitt Platt; Capt. Sidney Smith; Matthew M. Standish; Hiram Walworth.

The Children of the American Revolution decorated the grave of Samuel Beman, father of Nathan Beman for whom their chapter is named. The exercises were closed by the singing of the "Star Spangled Banner."

1905 The Vermont branch of the Society of the United States Daughters of 1812 placed a marker on the grave in Elmwood Cemetery, Burlington, of Joseph Barron, pilot of Macdonough's flagship, the *Saratoga* during the battle of Plattsburgh.

MAY 31



ETHAN ALLEN.

1778 Ethan Allen, on his arrival in this country, waited on Gen. Washington at Valley Forge and then returned to Vermont, where he was received with great joy. "Three cannons were fired that evening, and the next morning Col. Herrick gave orders and fourteen more were discharged" welcoming him to Bennington; "thirteen for the United States and one for young Vermont."

1817 Miss Susan Cook who had, as a pupil at the examination the previous fall, distinguished herself "in all the branches pursued" thereby winning first prize (Doddridge's Rise and Progress of Religion in the Soul) and had drawn the "best map of the United States and the best two of the whole" now became instructor of the young ladies of the Academy in the "various useful and ornamental branches."

1828 Capt. and Mrs. Charles T. Platt lost their little son Benjamin Walworth and he was laid to rest in the village cemetery beside his baby sister Caroline who had died three years before.

From 1826 to '29 Capt. Platt leased the white house with bright green door and jet black knocker, standing, gable end to the east side of Peru street, just north of the down grade of Charlotte. In this neighborhood, the short, stout, jolly-spirited captain with his bronzed face, curling black hair and piercing eyes, home from a short cruise, was a familiar figure. His wife (a sister of Chancellor Walworth) was as unlike her sailor husband as possible, for she was tall and angular, with fair hair and complexion and eyes of dark blue looking out from a face almost classic in its symmetry.

JUNE 1

May and June have the same, sweet, constant, gentle, unvarying winds—feminine voices, but no longer childish, querulous, nor uncertain; voices that hint of the ripeness, the poise, and stability of womanhood.—*Buckham.*

1765 —arrived at Ticonderoga landing.—*Gilliland.*

1767 —planted peas which being old did not grow.
—*Idem.*

1776 Received orders to disembark (the wind still against us or rather calm), and march up on shore towards the enemy. We were about 500 men—and more, we hoped, not far in our rear—all in great spirits on leaving the ships. Our camp equipage and other baggage were left on board, to come up when the wind would serve.
—*Lieut. Digby's Journal.*

William Hay, who lived in a house near the shore of the lake opposite Valcour Island, on a tract of land granted in 1765 to Lieut. Friswell, went to Montreal to purchase a supply of flour and while there, was arrested and thrown into prison by order of Gen. Carleton. After several days, at the solicitation of merchants of that city, he was released. On his return he went to Crown Point and gave to the American commander there information regarding the strength and plans of the Indians that was considered of much value at the time.

1894 New Barracks of Plattsburgh Military Post occupied for the first time by Companies D, F and G 21st Infantry.

JUNE 2

These winds make low, even sounds about your casement, and in your trees, and over the grass, all day long. They express nature's utter contentment and peace. They bring me news of God's love for his world and his ever-reminding presence in it.
—*James Buckham.*

1765 —busy getting the goods and bateaux acrost the landing.—*Gilliland.*

1766 —arrived at fort George on that day, in the evn'g. My illness continuing, detained us all at fort George for 9 days from the 2d, to Wednesday.
—*Idem.*

1767 —planted the following: muskmelons, shaped 20th July; radishes, lettuce, tong grass, parsley, savory, celeri, late cabbages, mustard, leeks, onions; they all came up short owing I believe to dry weather.
—*Idem.*

1795 At a town-meeting in Plattsburgh, a tax of £25 was voted for the benefit of schools.

1800 Calvin K. Averill, son of Nathan Averill, Jr. and his wife Polly Ketchum, was born at Peru.

1813 Lieut. Sidney Smith, U. S. N. with two sloops of war, the *Growler* and *Eagle*, chased some British boats over the line into Canada. The same day, the town of Peru was first divided into school districts by Benjamin Sherman, William Keese, and Robert Platt, Commissioners.

JUNE 3

Oh! the summer morns and evenings, when the lazy, lowing cows
Let you dream your boyish day-dreams, while they idly stopped to browse.—*James Buckham.*

1813 At three o'clock in the morning Lieut. Smith found himself at Ash Island while the enemy's row-galleys had taken refuge under the guns and fortifications of Isle aux Noix. Retreat against the current of the lake and in the face of a strong south wind, was impossible and in the four-hour engagement that followed the Americans were forced to surrender. The officers, among whom were Lieut. Smith, Loomis, sailing master of the *Eagle;* Sawyer, midshipman, and Capt. Herrick, were sent first to Montreal and then to Halifax where they were confined in one of H. M. ships of war, commanded by Hon. Capt. Douglas "who treated them with great kindness although his government had proposed to deal with them as with traitors until assured by our government that for everyone so dealt with, two Englishmen should receive similar treatment." After an exchange had been effected, Mid. Sawyer was ordered to the *Constitution.*

1816 At Highgate, Vt., was born John Godfrey Saxe, second son of Peter and Elizabeth (Jewett) Sax, his wife. Godfrey Sachs, the great-grandfather, died in Prussia when his son John, the emigrant, was but fourteen. The name, anglicized to Sax had the *e* added during the last half century. John Godfrey Saxe, was an American poet, journalist, and lecturer, best known, however, for his humorous poems. In 1859 and 1860 he was the unsuccessful candidate for governor of Vermont.

1824 James Savage, Esq., died "at his seat in Plattsburgh," aged 84 years. He was buried beside his wife, Anne, in Elmwood cemetery, Burlington.

1875 At his home, four miles from the village of Plattsburgh on the old turnpike leading to Malone, died Elder Chester Balch for more than 30 years a ruling elder of the First Presbyterian church—a man of the old puritanical stamp. He was a son of Timothy Balch of Hartford, Conn., who had located about 1802 on a farm a short distance from that of his brother Ebenezer.

JUNE 4

We had God's sunshine for our drink,
And all the things of earth were sweet—
—*Buckham.*

1646 Father Isaac Jogues with Sieur Bourdon, royal engineer, and some Indians arrived at Fort Orange, where he had formerly been so hospitably received and sheltered for six weeks after his escape from his Mohawk captors.

1690 A small party of French and Indians of the Sault and Mountains returning from an expedition against the English in canoes, "being arrived at noon at Salmon river which falls into Lake Champlain" while at evening prayer were discovered by a war party of Algonquins and Abenakis.

Paris Documents, Colonial History.

1760 Major Rogers, who had left Crown Point with 200 Rangers and 25 light infantry in bateaux in October, landed his men on the west shore of the lake, twelve miles south of Isle aux Noix (Rouses

Point), the rest of his party remaining on board the sloop which, under the command of Capt. Grant, had been sent back to Isle la Motte.

1765 —proceeded to Crown Point.—*Gilliland.*

1777 —being the King's Birthday the Town (Montreal) was illuminated.—*Hadden.*

1796 Capt. Nath'l Douglass of Chazy, and Lucy Converse were married. They moved to Isle la Motte, Vt., but, in 1811, emigrated to the township of Sherrington, Canada, where Douglass had taken up a tract the year before, felled trees, built a hut, and now, was to become a first settler. His father, Nathaniel, Sr., and his brothers, James and Jonathan, soon joining him from Chazy, the settlement was called Douglassville. In 1812, Capt. Douglass was appointed by the British government, captain of militia and held the office till his death.

1804 Birth in Granville, Washington county, N. Y., of J. Douglass Woodward, son of William Woodward, a captain in the Revolution with Washington at Valley Forge. At the early age of nine, dependent upon his own energies for success, he came to Plattsburgh to attend the old Academy. There, he attracted the attention of Reuben H. Walworth, who could well appreciate the efforts of the studious lad to make the most of his opportunities. In the law office of Judge John Lynde and afterwards, through life the untiring energy and industry of the man was displayed and his pure life and practical efforts in behalf of Plattsburgh (especially in the laying out and improvement of streets) should not be forgotten. From his son and daughter, William and Helen streets were named.

1808 Casper Otto with his family, refugees from Hamburg, arrived at Baltimore in the last ship sailing from Toningen and reaching the United States before the famous Embargo Act went into operation. This ship was the *Perseverance*, Fisher, master, of Martha's Vineyard. Caspar Otto had been a prosperous merchant, but when Napoleon's army, 18,000 strong, under Davoust, was quartered upon the peaceful citizens and the Bank of Hamburg seized, only financial disaster could come to the Otto family and they determined to emigrate to America.

—*Life of Bishop Hopkins.*

1812 Horace Bucklin Sawyer of Burlington entered the navy of the United States as a midshipman and was at once ordered to the *Eagle* (Lieut. Sidney Smith), which cruised in company with the *Growler* (sailing master Jairus Loomis) protecting American interests on Lake Champlain.

JUNE 5

1690 At sunrise the next morning the Algonquins and Abenakis attacked the returning party, killing two and wounding ten, which was much regretted by the French, since those who were defeated and taken were "our most faithful allies," among them the Great Mohawk.—*Paris Documents, Colonial History.*

THE DEAD BRAVE.

Bow and arrows by his side,
Soft and tawny panther's hide,
Food for journey to the bound
Of the Happy Hunting Ground,
So they laid him in his grave,
Stern, bronze, silent Indian brave.

—*James Buckham.*

1765 Arrived (at Crown Point) having left the whole of the cattle there under the care of William Luckey,

(except 4 oxen left at Ticonderoga with Martin Tayler and my negro man Ireland, to haul logs to the saw mill in lieu of 120 boards got there, and which were rafted down to Crown Point by E. Ayres and J. Watson), we proceeded.—*Gilliland.*

1777 I crossed the St. Lawrence (here near two miles wide) and arrived at *Longeiul* on the opposite shore, with the Detachment of Artillery destined for the expedition.—*Hadden.*

1894 Plattsburgh Public Library chartered by the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

I love vast libraries; yet there is a doubt
If one be better with them or without,—
Unless he use them wisely, and, indeed,
Knows the high art of what and how to read.
—*Saxe.*

JUNE 6

1760 Rogers was attacked while encamped near place of landing by 350 French troops, sent from fort at Isle Aux Noix under command of M. Le Force and, after a short but severe engagement, defeated the French who returned to Isle Aux Noix, while he retired to Isle La Motte.

1816 On Thursday, the atmosphere at Plattsburgh was filled with particles of snow and it was uncomfortable out of doors without a great-coat, while in Vermont " the snow fell rapidly, but melted as it fell."

1830 At her home on Bellevue (now Cumberland) avenue, Marianne Adelaide Grellier, widow of the

late Hon. Peter Sailly, died. She was a native of Alsace and mother of three children: Eleanor Maria, Charlotte Theresa and Frederick Louis Charles Sailly.

1848 William Gilliland, Jr. (born in 1768) died at Port Gilliland, originally named Janesboro. It was he who secured the paper giving information to the enemy, dropped by Col. Murray during his raid, while Col. Durand and Mr. Gilliland were interceding for the protection of the private property of citizens.

1864 The Fouquet House, built in 1815 by John Louis Fouquet and then named the Macdonough House, was burned. At the time and subsequently, many valuable historical relics were lost, among them the original key to Fort Ticonderoga, given to the proprietor by Gen. Nathaniel Lyon. This far-famed hostelry was of wood, painted white, its swinging sign, on one side adorned with a portrait (painted by a Mr. Stevens, a local artist) of the owner's close friend, the Commodore; on the other, a picture of a ship, From its high pillared verandas, Scott, Wool, Bonneville, Worth, Magruder, " Stonewall " Jackson, Hooker, Kearney, Ricketts and other army officers had looked out across the bay where Macdonough had vanquished the British Lion. Gen. Scott was an annual visitor and two children of Capt. Magruder (afterward a confederate general), while their-father was in command at the Barracks, in charge of their colored " mammy " had good times in the beautiful garden with the little Fouquets.

1865 The new Fouquet House was opened to the public.

JUNE 7

New skies and blue skies—cheer heart! another day
Lights on the changing world. Up! strive! whilst strive thou may.—*James Buckham.*

1763 Burlington and Colchester each received its charter. The former township was originally 36 square miles, measuring 10 miles in a right line along the Winooski river and 6 miles from north to south on the eastern boundary. Among the grantees of Colchester there were ten by the name of Burling and it is supposed that the name Burlington was given by mistake to the adjoining town on the south.

1765 We proceeded from Crown Point to Willsboro, the boards having overtaken us that morning at Crown Point.—*Gilliland.*

1775 Allen wrote to congress: "I would lay my life on it, that with fifteen hundred men I could take Montreal."

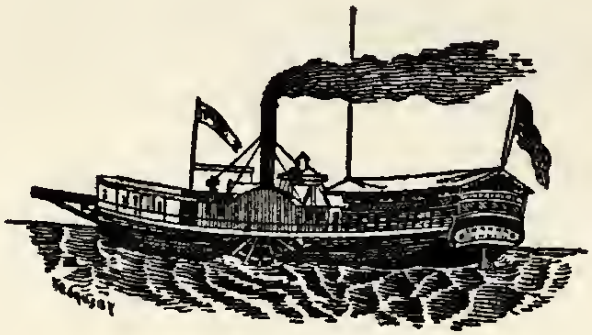
1777 Sunday we proceeded to *St. Johns*, 18 miles, by the road on which Gen'l Gordon was killed.
—*Hadden.*

1860 At "Rock Point," a large Gothic stone building, designed for a boys' school and seminary, was completed and consecrated.

Early in June, 1809, there was great excitement in Burlington and other towns on the lakeshore for was not the boat that since last year, the brothers Winans had been a-building under the "Oak Tree" at the foot of King street and which had been launched sideways into the water, about to make her first trip? John Winans, her captain, had been on board

the *Clermont* when she made her first trip and had been deeply interested.

The first *Vermont* resembled little her namesake of 1909. She was built without guards, with flush decks and no pilot house, being steered by a tiller. Only a smokestack showed above the deck for her second-hand, 20 horse-power horizontal engine, bought in Albany, was below. The *Vermont* was larger than the *Clermont.* Her length was 120 feet with one room about 25x18 feet, fitted with berths and serving also as a dining room. But she was the first vessel propelled by steam on Lake Champlain



THE FIRST STEAMBOAT.

and the second in the whole world and as such was a wonder. Her round trip from Whitehall to St. Johns consumed about a week and her appearance was eagerly awaited in the quiet settlements along the shore.

In October, 1815 the first *Vermont* had her last break-down near Ash Island and her owners Messrs. James and John Winans took out her engine and boilers and sold them to the Lake Champlain Steamboat Company. During the war of 1812 the *Vermont* had done good service in the transportation of government stores and troops. Her captain, John Winans, lived afterwards at Ticonderoga but was buried at Poughkeepsie.

below St. John's and returned to the lake with twenty-five prisoners.

1765 Robert Mclane and Eliakim Ayres arrived at the river Boquet with the raft of boards, having been assisted by Moses Dickson, tailor, who joined us the 7th instant, at Crown Point, at 40s per mo. and to be found. Proceeded in company with Robert Mclane immediately to the falls, who having carefully viewed their situation, gave it as his opinion, that several mills might be erected there with much ease and small expense—which opinion was afterwards found to be well founded. We then returned to the river's mouth well satisfied, and having thrown out our fishing seine, we hauled in 60 large fish, being mostly masquenonge, bass and pickerel.—*Gilliland.*

1789 Clinton County government organized. Melancton L. Woolsey administered the oath of office to Judge Charles Platt, who in turn "swore in" Mr. Woolsey as County Clerk.

1816 There was a heavy fall of snow and sleighing was good from "the city" (Saxe's Landing) to the five Nations (East Chazy). Seth Graves came out with his big covered sleigh, drawn by four horses, and with Rev. Mr. Byington, Deacon Wells, Deacon Ransom and others, reined up to Francis Chantonette's Inn, in grand style."—*Old Chazy.*

1898 Died suddenly, at her home on Court street, Augusta (Wood) Cady, a charter member of Saranac Chapter, D. A. R. and descendant of Jonathan Wood of Massachusetts, the patriot who marched from Boxford at the Lexington alarm in Capt. William Perley's company, Col. James Frye's regiment and served subsequently under the same command.

DEATH.

Strange, how we think of Death,
The angel beloved of God,
With his face like an asphodel flower,
And his feet with nepenthe shod;
Strange, how we turn and flee
When he comes by the sunset way,
Out of the Valley of Rest,
Down through the purpling day:
—*Buckham.*

1905 Dr. George F. Bixby, editor and owner of the Plattsburgh *Republican*, laid aside his pen. Since his first connection (May 24, 1873) with that historic paper, he had proved himself a worthy successor of a line of able writers, maintaining always a reputation for reliability, the Historical Department especially furnishing invaluable records of Champlain Valley history. Dr. Bixby was particularly interested in everything pertaining to the welfare of the Valley and its early history, spending years in studying and ably defending the claims of Crown Point as the site of Champlain's first battle with the Iroquois. Bixby's Grotto, Ausable Chasm, bears his name.

JUNE 10

1765 —proceeded with the goods towards the Falls, and landed them in Camp Island. Wages commenced this day for all, except William Luckey and Martin Taylor, whose wages commenced at the time of their separation from us on their respective employments.—*Gilliland.*

1767 J. Watson set out again for Ticonderoga, where he met me, and returned to Willsborough, the 15th, with stores, &c.—*Idem.*

1775 Jonathan Lynde of Westfield, Mass., enlisted in the Continental Army—the first of three separate

enlistments. He married Mollie Franklin, a niece of Doctor Franklin and removed to Willsboro where he died. His son John Lynde, born in 1788, lived in Plattsburgh, was admitted to the bar in 1812 and made first judge of the county in 1827, holding the office until his death in 1831. The Lynde homestead was next to that of Judge Charles Platt on Broad street (now No. 14).

1777 Received orders to embark except the above 1200 under the command of brigadier-general Frazier, who had not then taken command of the advanced corps but was expected hourly.

—*Lieut. Digby's Journal.*

1784 Mr. Sailly arrived at Albany after a side trip into the Mohawk valley.

1810 A " quarterly meeting " was held at " Burdick's " probably at Beekmantown, near the stone church.

1878 Grading begun on Dannemora railroad.

JUNE 11

1765 —cleared a road to the falls from our encampment.—*Gilliland.*

1766 —put all my stores and embarked on board of Wm. Stoughton's schooner, and having a fair wind arrived this evening at Ticonderoga landing.—*Idem.*

1776 In Salisbury, Conn., was born Polly, eldest daughter of Joseph and Phebe Ketchum. Her marriage to Nathan Averill, Jr., another pioneer from Connecticut, resulted in a family of six sons and three daughters. Inheriting the strongest New Eng-

land traits developed by pioneer life in Champlain Valley, "Aunt Polly" became a marked character. For her, soldiers replaced the planks on the upper bridge over the Saranac as the enemy approached, that she and her children might cross. She was one of the original members of the Keeseville Baptist church founded in 1791 and, at the time of her death in 1862, lived in the old house under the big willows that was removed to make room for the present Baptist church of Plattsburgh.

1777 Gen'ls Burgoyne and *Reidesel* (came to St. John's). —*Hadden.*

1784 Mr. Sailly met "Mr. Gilliland who owns land on Lake Champlain" and they talked over the iron business in which Mr. Sailly had been engaged in France and its prospects in the Champlain Valley.

1798 At the court house was held the last meeting of the proprietors of the town of Burlington at which time were chosen: Gideon Ormsby, chairman; Wm. C. Harrington, clerk; Zacheus Peaslee (who had been one of the young men who had attempted to pay their respects to Prince Edward five years before) treasurer; and Stephen Pearl, from whom Pearl street takes its name, collector.

1814 A light brigade, under command of Gen. Smith, Forsyth's regiment of riflemen and two companies of artillery, were encamped near the mouth of Dead Creek.

1818 John Palmer appointed District Attorney. He was a native of Hoosick but after his admission to the bar, removed in 1810 to Plattsburgh, to which his fellow-townsman, Reuben H. Walworth had come the preceding year. The two formed a partnership which

continued until 1820. Mr. Palmer married Charlotte, the youngest daughter of Hon. Peter Sailly. They were the parents of the Hon. Peter Sailly Palmer, whose years of labor spent on the history of Lake Champlain, should not be forgotten.

1867 In Burlington, was burned the old "Howard House," on the corner of Main and St. Paul streets, present site of Van Ness House.

JUNE 12

1765 Will. Gilliland and his men continued clearing a road to the falls.

1766 —embarked the next day on board the sloop *Musquenunge*, and in a passage of 1¾ hours arrived at Crown Point.—*Gilliland.*

1777 Carlton had come to St. John's to bid his old comrades in arms a god-speed while Burgoyne, Riedesel, Acland, Fraser, Phillips, Balcarres and others of like bravery gathered with him around the social board in joyous good-fellowship previous to embarkation.

JUNE 13

1765 —cut down logs to build a dwelling house.
—*Gilliland.*

1766 Friday arrived at Crown Point, here my disorders returning, I was confined by my room, often to bed to Saturday.—*Idem.*

1777 The Standard of England was hoisted on board the *Radeau*, and saluted by the rest of the Shipping and Forts. * * * The Army was now advanced with

part of the Shipping to *Isle ou Noix* and *Point a Fer.* The *Barracks* and *Dock Yard* at St. Johns were now complete for every necessary purpose, and the Works in a state of defense.—*Hadden.*

About one in the morning, his excellency, general Carlton, came up and immediately ordered the fleet to get under way. * * * about 9 in the evening, reached the shore (fort Sorrel) under the command of brigadier general Nesbit, lieutenant colonel of the 47th regiment.—

We found the enemy had deserted their lines and about 10 o'clock the troops took post and lay all night on their arms.—*Digby.*

1813 A Battery of thirteen guns, the sole defense of Burlington and the U. S. army encamped there during the War of 1812, repulsed an attack of three British gunboats.

1908 Saturday afternoon, Saranac Chapter, D. A. R. celebrated Flag Day by taking an Historic Drive over the route taken by the two wings of the British army in their approach to and retreat from Plattsburgh during the invasion of September, 1814. The route had previously been marked by flags and all spots of special interest were noted and examined.

JUNE 14

1760 Brigadier Murray sailed from Quebec with a veteran army of 2,450 men who had conquered under Wolfe, to co-operate with Amherst and Haviland.

1765 —cut down logs to build a dwelling house.
—*Gilliland.*

1775 Wm. Hay engages 100 acres of land to the southward of his present lot. Nathan Nichols engages 300 acres for himself to the southward and adjoining to Wm. Hay's land. Also engages all the land between the farms of Henry Cross and John Byantum. Henry Cross engages 100 acres of land for himself to the southward of his present lot; Wm. Gilliland reserves for his daughter 200 acres of land to the southward of Henry Cooper's lot. John Byantum has engaged 200 acres at Monty's Chantier. —*Idem.*

1801 Benedict Arnold, the traitor, died in London.

1815 Catherine Green, widow of Caleb Green, died in Peru. She was a native of Bermuda. They came as early settlers from Nine Partners with their sons Henry, Rodman, John, James, and daughters, Hannah and Mary. The first married Robert Cochran and lived south of Salmon River; the other became the wife of Daniel Jackson, Sr. Their son, Daniel Jackson, Jr., was the author of "Alonzo and Melissa."

1894 Near Fredenburgh Falls, workmen found a skeleton, supposed from its location to be that of Count de Fredenburgh from whom the Falls received its name. De Fredenburgh, coming here during the Revolution to look after his property, mysteriously disappeared while his house and mill were destroyed by fire.

JUNE 15

1765 Operations had by this time been commenced by Wm. Gilliland's colony for opening a road to the falls (of the Bouquet), ground had been cleared, logs cut and the erection of a house, 44 feet by 22 feet, begun. This, the first dwelling built by civilized

man between Crown Point and the line of Canada, was occupied by Burgoyne's troops at the time of the invasion.

1777 The *Loyal Convert*, *Washington* and *Lee* Cutter took out their Guns and were laden with *Artillery*, *Stores* and *Provisions*, it being known the Enemy had no Fleet sufficient to oppose us;—This day Gen'ls Burgoyne & Reidesil set off for the Army.
—*Hadden.*

1837 Governor-General, Lord Gosford, because of the assembly at St. Ours, issued a proclamation against seditious meetings and ordered magistrates and militia officers to prevent them from being held or disperse them when held.

1838 The date of the completion by contract of the Cumberland Head lighthouse, built by Peter Comstock according to his bid of $3,325. The old building was separated from the dwelling and stood nearer the shore. The first keeper of the new light was " Deacon " Samuel Emery whose posey-loving housekeeper turned the government grounds into one vast flower garden.

JUNE 16

1646 Departure of Father Jogues and his party from Oneugiowre (Caughnawaga) the first castle of the Mohawks, whither they had gone after their visit to Fort Orange. Presents had been exchanged and the French had received every assurance of future welcome.

1776 —this day John McElrea, Israel Dibble and Martin Dudley arrived at Willsborough, the former

commenced this day week at £18 p ann., and the 2 latter this day at 45s p mo.—*Gilliland*

1777 Burgoyne's army encamped on Cumberland Head and his fleet was anchored in the bay.

> Here a scene of indescribable sublimity burst upon us. Before us lay the waters of Lake Champlain, a sheet of unruffled glass, stretching away some ninety miles to the south, widening and straitening as rocks and cliffs projected in the most fantastic shapes into its channel. On each side is a thick and uninhabited wilderness, now rising up into mountains, now falling into glens, while a noble background is presented toward the east by the Green Mountains, whose summits appear even to pierce the clouds. On the west mountains still more gigantic in loftiness, pride and dignity. I cannot by any powers of language do justice to such a scene.
>
> —*R. G. Gleig, a member of Gen. Fraser's staff.*

1785 The legal birthday of Plattsburgh when the first town meeting was held at the house of Judge Charles Platt, brother of Judge Zephaniah Platt. The first officers then elected were Charles Platt, supervisor, and Zaccheus Newcomb, Nathaniel Platt Rogers, commissioners of highways, who very soon laid out several public highways which remain the principal roads to this day.

Zepha Platt Graham "assisted Squire Freligh fill up Deeds for land sold."

1909 Workmen, employed in excavating an underground room at the north end of the West Barracks at Fort Ticonderoga, uncovered one of the old garrison wells. This one, rectangular in shape, fifteen feet deep and cut in solid rock, was fed by roof drainage and the inlets and outlets are intact.

JUNE 17

1775 Birth of Jonathan Griffin, who settled in Plattsburgh where, in May, 1802, with Silas Hubbell he was admitted to the Clinton county bar. His home (now 17 Broad street), became the home of his daughter, Delia A. and her husband, Hiram Walworth, Sr. At the siege of Plattsburgh, both his store and dwelling house were burned by hot shot from the forts. He was prominent in town affairs until his death July 25, 1841.

1776 At St. Johns the retreating Americans, after burning the fortifications, embarked for Isle aux Noix, the last man to leave being Arnold who, with the enemy already in sight, shot his horse in the head and pushed off.

1784 Mr. Sailly at noon reached Fort George and sending back their wagon, prepared to embark.

1785 Zepha Platt Graham "ran" a number of lots which had been sold (Nos. 1, 78, 79).

1814 The troops at Dead Creek advanced as far as Chazy.

1862 In Virginia, occurred the death of Capt. Darius A. Parsons of the 96th N. Y. V. He was a lawyer by profession and left a widow (who survived until August, 1909) and two young children. His parents were Capt. David R. and Lillis M. (Mason) Parsons of Beekmantown; his grand-parents, David Parsons, pioneer from Long Island and Aaron Mason, an early settler at West Plattsburgh. The remains of Capt. Parsons were the first brought to the home

town and his funeral is said by an eye-witness, to have been the largest within memory.

1890 Hotel Champlain formally opened.

1909 On Monday, the Bennington battle monument was first lighted by electricity. Previous to this the use of lanterns was necessary in making the ascent.

JUNE 18

1609 Champlain left Quebec on board a pinnace accompanied by a small party of followers, and ascended the St. Lawrence as far as the mouth of the Richelieu, passed up that stream to the foot of the rapids near Chambly. During the winter he had learned from some Indians who had visited his encampment, that they intended an inroad into the country of their enemy in the course of the approaching summer and he had determined to accompany them, and by that means, not only explore a river and large lake through which the war party would pass, but by his powerful assistance strengthen the friendship which then existed between French and the neighboring Indians. At Chambly a war party of sixty Algonquins and Hurons joined him, and commenced preparations for the incursion.

—*Palmer's History.*

1776 At Isle aux Noix, their last foothold in Canada, were gathered 8,000 officers and men, " the remnant of as fine an army as ever marched into Canada." Crowded together, half the number sick with small pox, their only food, raw pork, often rancid, unbolted flour and for drinking water only the unwholesome water from the lake, they spent eight days of misery.

1777 The head of the column of Burgoyne's army reached the left bank of Bouquet, having performed the march of ninety miles in ten days.

Wednesday, We proceeded to the River LaCole, 9 miles.—*Hadden.*

1784 Sunday, Mr. Sailly caught two fish of fine flavor called by the English "blackfish." He also visited the ruins of Fort William Henry seeing only the remains of the old ramparts of earth covered with wild cherry trees, the fruit smaller and more tart than those at home and some "very small birds resembling in every particular the little thrush of France."

1785 Zepha Platt Graham "helpt Raise the flews of the Grist Mill."

1812 Charles Theodorus Platt, son of Judge Theodorus Platt, was appointed a midshipman, U. S. N. and in accordance with the general orders of this date the 8th Regiment, New York Detached Militia was raised in the counties of Clinton and Essex for the service of the United States. The 8th was commanded by Lieut. Col. Thos. Miller of Plattsburgh. Staff officers: Melancton Smith of Plattsburgh, 1st Major; Ransom Noble, of Essex, 2d Major; Levi Platt of Plattsburgh, Adjutant; Richard S. Mooers, of Plattsburgh, Quartermaster; John Palmer of Plattsburgh, Paymaster; Benjamin J. Mooers, of Plattsburgh, Surgeon; Henry Waterhouse, of Plattsburgh, Surgeon's Mate; Frederick Halsey, of Plattsburgh, Chaplain; Jeremiah Graves, of Plattsburgh, Sergeant Major.

1845 At Crown Point died Judith Livingston, wife of Allen Breed, who settled there in 1808 or 1809.

She was the mother of nine children, Allen, Lucena, Foster, Melinda, Charlotte, Tryphena, William, Amanda, and Benjamin. Her father, Isaac Livingston, a Revolutionary soldier of N. H., died at Crown Point.

JUNE 19

1776 The days (at Isle Aux Noix) were intensely hot with heavy dews at night and a camp disorder broke out, from which from 20 to 60 in a regiment succumbed each day.

1777 Early this morning we sailed with a very fair wind, passed *Point au Fer* where a Post of 4 Companies was again established for a Depot, (9 Miles) we passed *Isle au Mot*, and I made a sketch of a Range of Mountains, seen from that part of the Lake. We also passed the Army encamped on Cummerland head; passed Valcour Island, Point au Sable, Schuyler's Island and some other small Islands called the four Brothers, and in the afternoon came to an anchor at Bouquet Ferry where the *Elite* of the Army under Brig'r Gen'l Frazer had taken post.
—*Hadden.*

1785 Zepha Platt Graham spent "mapping and Dividing Cumberland head."

1789 Plattsburgh—began at a stake marked on the E. & S. sides standing by a butnut stump in the south line of Charles Platts' land. Busy surveying till July 4, 1789.—*Captain Platt Roger's field notes.*

1818 Companies of the Sixth regiment of U. S. regulars, stationed at Plattsburgh Barracks, detached to work on Fort Montgomery at Island Point, a small sand island between Rouse's Point and Province Point.

JUNE 20

1776 "At noon, Thursday, they began to move the sick to Crown Point in shallow boats, hastily constructed in the spring and now leaky and without awnings. This weary suffering journey from Isle aux Noix to Crown Point occupied five days and nights." A portion of the troops crossed the site of the present town of Champlain, fording its stream. Among the troops was a drummer boy of seventeen, Pliny Moore, who, attracted by the advantages of the location, resolved, when peace should be restored, to settle there, which plan he was later able to carry out, becoming the first American pioneer and settler of Champlain.

1777 Gen'l Burgoyne came up in the Maria. This day I visited a detached post of the light infantry, two Miles up the River at *Galinels* (Gilliland's) Farm, this is situate at the foot of a small Water Fall, where a great number of small Salmon were caught. The River is not above 150 yards wide, the Troops at this and the main post of this Corps on the edge of the Lake, were encamped on separate sides of the Bouquet River. I did not learn from what cause this upper Post was taken, but the mouth of this River is sometimes called Bouquet Ferry, possibly the above Farm may have communication with the Country & a Ferry across the Lake has been formerly kept here. The soil tho. sandy seems fertile. It may not be improper to remark that there are but few settlements on the Lake (not 20) and those only single Houses.—*Hadden.*

Burgoyne had summoned the Indians tribes to meet him at the falls of the Bouquet. They obeyed his call in numbers that startled his humanity and appalled his judgment.—he assembled the chiefs

in a redoubt, which he caused to be constructed about half a mile below the mansion of Gilliland. There Burgoyne addressed them, and claimed their services to the British king.—*Watson's Champlain Valley.*

1785 Zepha Platt Graham "made a New Map of Cumberland head."

1909 Sunday night, all the wooden parts of the half-century-old stone line store between Mooers and Hemingford was burned, with the stock of goods.

JUNE 21

1759 Amherst reached the head of Lake George with an army of 6,000 men, where he remained a month waiting for the remainder of the troops to come up.

1766 —left Crown Point and the wind being favorable arrived the evening of this day, pretty late at George Belten's, where we staid all night. Whilst at Crown Point I accidentally met with Wm. Lucky, who I had taken on my warrant for debt and brought him prisoner to Willsborough (Robt. McAuley, constable), when after reflecting how much he was in my power he agreed to serve me for the amount of his debt and commenced in my employ on the — June, 1766, at 45s per mo. or £25 per annum being — days after I arrived here.—*Gilliland.*

1777 The Gun Boats joined the rest of the Fleet at *Split Rock* (6 miles).—*Hadden.*

1859 Abram Miller, a Ruling Elder of the First Presbyterian church, where a memorial window perpetuates

his memory, entered the church triumphant. He was a son of Sylvanus S. and Fanny (Miller) Miller, pioneers in 1806 from East Hampton, L. I. They chose a farm on the State road, three miles from the present city of Plattsburgh, in preference to the "Boynton farm" which was offered them, because the latter had only a log house and some of the land was under water. Besides, the future business center seemed likely to be Cumberland Head.

JUNE 22

1766 Sunday, proceeded on our journey, and arrived in Milltown in Willsboro. Miss Eliza Gilliland my spouse being the first lady of our family that landed in Willsborough,—about 1 o'clock this day, I William Gilliland, with my wife, Mrs. Eliza Gilliland, my mother Mrs. Jane Gilliland, my sister Miss Charity Gilliland, my brother, Mr. James Gilliland, my daughter, Miss Eliza Gilliland, my niece Miss Eliza Hamilton, my servant girl Rachel McFardin, and my negro man Ireland, all arrived at Milltown, in Willsborough, with 2 Bateau loads of stores, having left New York with 22 wagon loads of stores, furniture, &c., on the 28th of April last.—*Gilliland.*

1776 Melancton Smith was appointed captain commandant of three companies of militia raised in Dutchess county and Westchester, and the next year was placed on commission to "prevent and subdue insurrections and dissatisfaction in those counties," the same year being appointed the first sheriff of Dutchess county, holding the office four years.

1785 On Monday, the frame of the saw-mill planned by twelve of the associates was raised on the west

side of the Saranac and as the last pin was driven home, Cornelius Haight, one of the workmen, proclaimed the mill "the glory of the Saranac."

See that majestic river wind its way,
Mingling its waters in yon noble bay!
—*Margaret M. Davidson.*

JUNE 23

1760 Maj. Rogers reached Crown Point with 25 prisoners.

1766 —from this time I continued in an indifferent state of health, sometimes better, sometimes worse to Aug.—. Employed my hands, some making a fence round the garden, some going to Crown Point for prova, some enclosing a yard in front of the house, one 'tother side of the trough, making a bum proof, &c., &c.—*Gilliland.*

1777 The Fleet wrapt up to *Otter Creek* (3 miles) on the Western shore of the Lake. This Creek is here about 100 y'ds wide, and runs up the Country more than a hundred and fifty Miles toward New England.
—*Hadden.*

1785 Tuesday, Zepha Platt Graham "draw'd for the Township of Plattsburgh and Point O'Rush."

1891 Plattsburgh State Normal School held its first commencement exercises in the M. E. church.

1909 Contract awarded for the completion of Champlain Valley Hospital and announcement made of the gift of $2,500 from Hon. W. C. and Mrs. Witherbee for a bed in memory of their son Gauthier; also, the same sum from Hon. Smith M. Weed.

JUNE 24

1762 Charlotte, Vt. was chartered and the first attempt to settle the town was made in March, 1776 by Derick Webb who soon left to return again for a short time the next year. In 1784, in company with Elijah Woolcut and others he succeeded in effecting a permanent settlement. John McNeil, lately from Bennington was the first town clerk and representative to the Legislature. In 1790 he located on the lakeshore and established "McNeil's ferry" from that point to Essex.

1775 Arnold resigned his commission and Col. Hinman with a thousand men took possession of Ti.

1776 A scouting party, composed chiefly of Indians fell upon a small party of the 6th Penn. reg't while "fishing and diverting themselves" and killed and scalped four while six were taken prisoners. A rescue party from the American camp interred the bodies of their murdered comrades at Isle aux Noix, erecting a rude stone bearing this inscription:

> "Beneath this humble sod lie Captain Adams, Lieutenant Culbertson, and two Privates of the Sixth Pennsylvania Regiment. Not hirelings but Patriots. They fell not in battle but unarmed. They were basely murdered and inhumanly scalped by the barbarous emissaries of the once just, but now abandoned—kingdom of Britain.'"

1777 Tuesday, a large detachment of Savages and *Rangers* (i.e., British Marksmen) were sent up Otter Creek to bring in Forage. The Fleet proceeded to *Crown Point* (about 20 miles) where we came to an Anchor.—*Hadden.*

1814 Lieut.-Col. Forsyth with 70 of his riflemen penetrated Canada as far as Odletown where he was

attacked by a detachment of 250 British light troops. He returned to Champlain with the loss of one killed and five wounded. A few days later he was ordered forward again for the same purpose when, as his men retreated closely pursued by 150 Canadians and Indians, he was shot down by an Indian. Forsyth's riflemen instantly fired upon the enemy who now retreated leaving 17 dead upon the field.

1908 In Burlington, died Miss Sarah C. Hagar, who had faithfully and ably performed the duties of librarian in its Public Library since her appointment in 1885.

1909 Hotel Fort William Henry at Caldwell on Lake George was completely destroyed by fire at three o'clock in the morning on this—the day scheduled for its formal opening. The loss will reach half a million.

JUNE 25

1777 Gen'l Frazer came up with his Brigade and, encamp'd at Crown Point.—*Hadden.*

1785 The saw-mill erected on the West bank of the Saranac, between what is now Durkee street and the river, was leased to Jonas Allen as soon as finished. It was 32x40 feet. The forge was put in charge of Joseph Ketchum, the ore being brought from a place about two and a half miles north of Port Henry.

1808 The revenue cutter was stolen from under the eyes of the government officers who were guarding Windmill Point. Judge Hicks, deputy of Champlain, was waylaid while in the performance of his duties and told to prepare for death. A large bateau called

the *Black Snake* with a crew of desperate men engaged in smuggling, gave a great deal of trouble.

1809 "A quarterly meeting *pro tempore*" was held at Plattsburgh at Townsend Addams'.

1849 At the Phoenix Hotel in Plattsburgh, a Whitehall and Plattsburgh railroad meeting was held, of which William Swetland was chairman, and Ahaz Hayes, of Ausable, secretary. Benjamin Ketchum, Col. McNiel, and others discussed the question and a committee was appointed to correspond with other town committees to the southward. All hope of a bridge across to Grand Isle and Burlington had been given up and eyes were now turned in the direction of Whitehall.

JUNE 26

1777 Gen'ls Burgoyne, Phillips and Reidesel came up with the army. * * * Thursday—upon the arrival of the rest of the Army Gen'l Frazer's Corps moved towards Tyconderoga and landing at Putnam Creek, 7 miles higher up on the Western side were joined by the Savages &c., who went up Otter Creek and made this Tour under Captain Frazer.—*Hadden.*

1812 You will proceed with the military stores and articles direct to Whitehall on Lake Champlain, from whence you will transport them, together with the cannon ball belonging to the State, lying at Whitehall, to Plattsburgh and Essex arsenals. If an immediate conveyance by water cannot be obtained, you will proceed by land with the articles for Plattsburgh through Vermont to Burlington, and from thence send for Gun Boats and other vessels from Plattsburgh, or employ them at Burlington, to transport the articles to Plattsburgh, and from

the proper point on Vermont shore send across those for Elizabethtown, Essex county.

Orders of Gov. Tompkins from Albany, to Maj. John Mills, Washington county.

JUNE 27

1777 Americans held Crown Point (old French Fort Frederick) until Burgoyne with 7,000 troops invested it, when the Americans abandoned it and retired to Ticonderoga. At Crown Point the invading army remained eight days enjoying the evening parties given by the Baroness Reidesel, Lady Harriet Achland and other ladies, who accompanied the army.

1814 Smith's brigade, fourteen hundred strong, occupied Champlain while Col. Pierce of the 13th was at Chazy with 800 men and about 1,200 men occupied the works at Cumberland Head at Dead Creek. Macdonough's fleet lay at anchor in King's Bay while the British held LaColle with a force of 3,600 and had strong garrisons at Isle aux Noix and St. Johns and forces at L'Acadie and Chambly.

JUNE 28

Oh say not the wide world is lonely and dreary!
Oh say not that life is a wilderness waste!
There's ever some comfort in store for the weary,
And there's ever some hope for the sorrowful heart.

—*Lucretia Maria Davidson.*
(Written in her sixteenth year.)

1815 At White Hall on Lake Champlain the sloops *President*, *Montgomery*, *Preble*, *Chub*, *Finch*, and ten gun boats, also, the boats, cutters, etc., belonging to the squadron on said lake offered by Geo. Beale,

Jun. at Public Sale by the authority of the Honorable, the Secretary of the Navy.

1825 General Lafayette and his suite, having participated on the 17th inst. in the celebration at Boston of the battle of Bunker Hill, entered the State of Vermont at Windsor where he was met by the Governor's staff, and welcomed by addresses and enthusiastic Revolutionary soldiers of the section. At Windsor, Woodstock, Royalton, Randolph, Montpelier, and Burlington large crowds assembled to do him honor.

1896 The first car of the Plattsburgh trolley system passed over the line to Bluff Point.

1909 Hotel Champlain opened for the season.

JUNE 29

Oh June! how resplendent thy flowers shall appear,
The loveliest, the sweetest which bloom in the year:
—*Margaret Davidson.*

1812 Capt. Sanford of Wilmington, then Jay, was selected "as an officer of approved merit and capacity" to command a company in the 8th regiment, detached militia, which served six months on the Canadian frontier at Chateaugay and French Mills.

1825 In the afternoon the corner stone of South College of the University of Vermont, was laid by General LaFayette, and in the evening a brilliant reception was given in honor of the General by Gov. Van Ness at his home on Main street, then considered the most elegant private residence in Burlington. The place is now known as "Grass Mount," a name bestowed by Mr. Heman Allen during his ownership.



FROM PORTRAIT BY TRUMBULL NOW IN CAPITOL AT ALBANY

JUDGE JONAS PLATT

1769-1834

It was originally built by Capt. Thaddeus Tuttle, a prominent merchant in 1804. In 1895 the University purchased the property, and it has since been used as a girls' dormitory.

JUNE 30

" How beautiful is Nature!" Every soul,
Beating with warm and gentle feeling,
Must repeat with me these heartfelt words,
" How beautiful is Nature!"

—*Margaret Davidson.*

1769 Jonas Platt, second son of Judge Zephaniah Platt and Mary VanWyck, was born in Poughkeepsie. His preparatory studies were taken at a French Academy in Montreal and his legal training was under Richard Varick of New York. Soon after his admission to the bar, in 1790, he married Helen Livingston, the youngest daughter of his fellow-townsman Henry Livingston. The active life of Judge Platt was spent in the Mohawk valley where he held many high offices, including that of Judge of the Supreme Court. He was also General of Cavalry in the State militia. After the loss of his judicial position through the amended provisions of the State Constitution, he opened a law office with his oldest son, Zephaniah, at Utica. In three or four years, he returned to the practice of his profession in New York but advancing years led him to retire in 1829, to his farm in Peru, seven miles from Plattsburgh, where he spent his remaining days.

1777 B. Gen'l Frazer's Brigade moved forward and disembarked on a point of Land on the Western Shore Three Miles from Tyconderoga from which circumstance 'tis called Three Mile Point. The Army Received Provisions to the 8th July inclusive. G. O.

The Army embarks tomorrow, to approach the Enemy.—*Hadden.*

1794 Francis Culver, Jr. was born. On the day of the British advance, the Culver family were at home. Gen. Wool fell back to Culver hill and the enemy followed closely. On the brow of the hill Col. Wellington was killed and his remains hastily buried on the side hill on the Culver farm. Partridge of the Essex county militia was killed just south of their barn. In 1815, the year after the battle, the present house was built and October 10, his wedding day, Francis Jr. received from his father the large family Bible.

1873 Plattsburgh's town clock struck the hours for the first time. It was manufactured by Howard & Company of Boston, and paid for by subscriptions varying from $100, (Messrs. Loring Ellis, A. Williams, S. F. Vilas, S. P. Bowen, and E. S. Winslow contributing that amount) to smaller subscriptions ranging from $25 to $2.00.

JULY 1

July and August are almost windless months. You must listen closely for your pneumatic news-bringer then, save when stormbreeding heats goad him to fury. He has little news now, save to whisper across your open casement that all is well with the fruitbearing earth.—*James Buckham.*

1609 On the first we reached St. Croix, 15 leagues from Quebec, with a shallop equipped with all I needed.—*Samuel Champlain.*

Brouage, abt. 1567—Quebec, Dec. 25, 1635.

1758 Engagement at South Bay between Capt. Israel Putnam with only 68 men and 300 to 400 French and Indians before which superior force Putnam was obliged to retreat.—*Journal of Rufus Putnam.*

John de Rogers, only son of Eunice Williams, was killed in this campaign.

1781 J. Sherwood writes from Dutchman's Farm to Capt. Matthews with reference to the location and erection of the Block House (afterwards known as the Loyal Block House). He states that there are with him "23 men including old men, Boys, and unincorporated Loyalists."—*Canadian Archives.*

1784 Judge Zephaniah Platt started from Poughkeepsie and went to Plattsburgh.

Oh! dear pleasant home, must I bid you adieu,
And all the loved objects so dear to my heart?
—*Mrs. Margaret (Miller) Davidson.*

1848 Chancellor Walworth closed his judicial labors, leaving, of all the numerous cases argued before him and submitted to him for decision, but eight undecided.

"Never perhaps, were so many decisions made where so few were inaccurate as to facts, or erroneous as to law. If it was

destined that the Court of Chancery should fall under a reform which apparently designs to obliterate the history as well as the legal systems of the past, it is a consolation to reflect that it fell without imputation on its purity or usefulness, and that no court was ever under the guidance of a judge purer in character or more gifted in talent than the last Chancellor of New York."

—*Prof. Dane of Harvard.*

1890 Incorporation of Plattsburgh Land Company and shortly afterwards the laying out of streets named Palmer, Lynde and Stetson, thus preserving the names of three old and allied families.

1904 Ray Brook State Hospital for the Treatment of Incipient Pulmonary Tuberculosis opened.

JULY 2

1609 I left these rapids of the Iroquois River. All the savages began to carry their canoes, arms and baggage by land about half a league, in order to get by the swiftness and force of the rapids.—Then they put them all in the water.—*Champlain.*

1749 Arrival at Fort St. Frederic of Prof. Peter Kalm, the Swedish traveller, who had recently had a narrow escape from a band of Indians. The French commandant, M. Lusignan, received him cordially and Kalm had a chance to examine the fort and the comfortable homes of retired soldiers, which had sprung up around it. He found the vegetation withered or greatly retarded in growth by a severe drouth, as no rain had fallen since spring.

1758 I went on a guard to escort Teams to the Lake.—

—*Rufus Putnam.*

Sutton, Mass., 1738—Marietta, Ohio, 1824.

The same day, Francis Culver, Sr., was born in Connecticut. He bought a farm of 400 acres, including the present Culver hill. The first homestead

stood some rods south of the present structure on the brow of the hill, for which the stone was already hauled at the time of the British invasion.

1777 Burgoyne with his troops reached the top of a ridge two miles west of the fort and called it Mount Hope, because he hoped to capture Carillon soon. At Crown Point, "for something more than a week" the greater part of the army enjoyed social entertainments and evening parties given by the Baroness Riedesel, Lady Harriet Ackland and others in their marquees.

1813 Far from his own family, Capt. John Schenck, aged 29, died in his country's service and was buried on Cumberland Head. He, no doubt, belonged to the troops stationed at the fortification, which Gen. Woolsey, Major Addams, and other military exempts helped to throw up.

1906 The corner-stone of the City Hospital (name afterwards changed to Champlain Valley Hospital) was laid by Hon. Francis Lynde Stetson and Mrs. S. B. Watkins with appropriate ceremonies. Hon. J. B. Riley presided.

1909 Burning, in the early morning, of the Ruisseaumont at Lake Placid, the twenty-five guests escaping with difficulty. At 9 o'clock, the cavalry troops from Fort Ethan Allen, at Willsboro broke camp and marched 10 miles to Keeseville where they had dinner, reaching Plattsburgh late in the afternoon.

JULY 3

1609 I left St. Croix—with all the savages, and we passed Trois Rivieres, which is a very beautiful country, covered with a great many beautiful trees.

—Champlain.

1756 Rogers the Ranger arrived at South Bay.

1776 The troops which had marched to Point au Fer, now fortified by order of General Sullivan, arrived at Crown Point with the baggage from Isle aux Noix. Gen. Gates at once commenced the building of his fleet, while the settlers of Addison worked with zeal in getting out timber and other material.

1777 —During the day they killed a few of our men, and some balls went through our tents, their ground commanding ours.—*Digby.*

On the same day Phoebe Moore, daughter of Capt. Samuel and Rachel (Landon) Moore of Salisbury, Conn., was married to Joseph Ketchum of Oblong, Dutchess county. They lived at Red Hook or Nine Partners and afterwards at Plattsburgh (Peru).

1798 Dear Father:—I arrived here about a fortnight ago and found all friends well. We brought on all our things. We began at Peru last week, and have made a small beginning. I find laborers are not to be had for either love or money. We have made our head-quarters at Roberts, and his wife cooks and washes for us. Brother Pitt let me have a cow which supplies us with milk and butter. The transportation of our things took all the money I had, and it is impossible to get any here. I can't find anybody to chop by the job for less than five dollars per acre, and I have not agreed with any yet.

I remain your ever dutiful son,

Robert Platt.

1813 Date of following entry in War Journal of Eleazer Williams, commanding Secret Corps of Observation, for which service he received from the United States $10,000 but which, through lack of financial ability, he would have lost, had it not been " for the friendly exertions of Chancellor Kent, Gov.

Taylor, the Hon. Nathan Williams, and Morris S. Miller, of Utica."

"Plattsburgh,—A heavy cannonading is heard from the north about 10 o'clock this morning. Lieut. Sidney Smith, with two armed schooners (the *Growler* and *Eagle*), went yesterday to the lines—he is undoubtedly attacked."

JULY 4

1609 The next day we entered the lake, which is of great extent, perhaps 50 or 60 leagues long. There I saw four beautiful islands (Isle la Motte, Long Island, Grand Isle, and Valcour) which formerly had been inhabited by savages.—*Champlain.*

The lake is calm, the sun is low,
The whippoorwill is chaunting slow.
* * * * * * *
But hark! approaching paddles break
The stillness of that azure lake!

—*Margaret Miller Davidson.*

1756 Rogers and his fifty men in five whale boats passed by Ticonderoga and Crown Point undiscovered and concealed their boats about ten miles distant from the latter place.

1777 Burgoyne with cannon chained to the rocks and troops in readiness on the summit of Sugar Loaf changes the name to Mount Defiance.

1789 Rained the night past and the fore noon. Afternoon sat out and began surveying again. Rainy, put up and built a hut. 5 rained till 10 o'clock and then set out and continued our course.

—*Platt Rogers' field notes.*

1826 In the Presbyterian church, Chazy, in celebration of Independence Day, the Declaration of Inde-

pendence was read by Bela Edgerton, a brother of Fillmon. Bela Edgerton was Member of Assembly in 1827, '28 and '29.



HON. BELA EDGERTON
1788-1874

1873 In Green Mount Cemetery, Burlington, was unveiled the spirited statue of Ethan Allen, the leader of the Green Mountain Boys. The statue, eight feet in height, modelled by Peter Stephenson and cut in Carrara, Italy, is mounted on a Tuscan shaft forty-two feet high and overlooks a view of mountains and river-valley unsurpassed.

1895 Tablet, placed by Saranac Chapter, D. A. R. upon the Gen. Benj. Mooers house, unveiled with appropriate exercises.

1906 Black Watch Memorial Tablet, in memory of the bravery of that famous highland regiment in 1758, unveiled in Black Watch Memorial Library at Ticonderoga by Major D. L. Wilson Farquarson of Scotland, senior major of the regiment, and a detachment of the 5th Royal Scots of Montreal.

1907 At Champlain, N. Y., was unveiled the only monument in the United States in honor of the great French explorer and discoverer of the lake which bears his name—Champlain.

1909 Sunday, throughout the Champlain Valley was celebrated with appropriate religious services the Tercentenary of the discovery of this incomparable lake. At the First Presbyterian church, Plattsburgh, the pioneer church of Northern New York, Saranac Chapter, D. A. R., and visiting daughters, with the Nathan Beman Society, C. A. R., attended the service in a body. The pastor, the Rev. John Bailey Kelly, preached from the text Psalm 90:16 on the subject "Three Centuries of Divine Providence in Champlain Valley." Bishop Nelson of Albany delivered the sermon at Trinity Episcopal church, the first church of that faith in this region; while, at Cliff Haven, under the blue canopy of heaven, in a "forest cathedral" Pontifical High Mass was celebrated, His Eminence, Cardinal Gibbons, honoring the occasion by his presence. The altar with its furnishings, was built entirely of white birch against a background of native cedars. On Isle La Motte, also, High Mass was celebrated in the open air chapel, erected at the shrine of St. Anne, built 1666. Thus, with prayer and thanksgiving on a beautiful Sabbath day, was inaugurated the tercentenary celebration.

In the evening, Governor and Mrs. Hughes arrived at Hotel Champlain from their camp at Saranac Inn in anticipation of Monday's celebration.

JULY 5

1758 Abercrombie with his whole army reached Sabbath-day Point, and landed there to rest and refresh.

1777 St. Clair evacuates Carillon and retreats to Mount Independence, pursued by Burgoyne to Skeenesborough. Daniel Wright from Gilsum, N. H., who settled in Westport between 1791 and 1798 was in this fleeing army and Maj. Asa Douglas, Jr., brother of Nathaniel and Capt. John who were pioneers of Chazy, was obliged to flee from his farm at Canaan, N. Y., where he raised large numbers of horses, and, on the aproach of Burgoyne's army, secreted himself in the forest for several weeks as a reward had been offered for his apprehension.

1815 The Rev. Nathaniel Hewitt, D.D., a graduate of Yale in 1808 and licensed by the New London Congregational Association in September, 1811, was ordained pastor of the first Presbyterian Church by the Presbytery of Champlain. During his pastorate of two years the house of worship whose foundations were laid under Pastor Weeks in 1812, was finished and dedicated.

"No man in our country did more to brand indelibly with stigma of merited disgrace the traffic in ardent spirits and their use as a beverage, than Nathaniel Hewitt, *the Apostle of Temperance.*"

1909 Crown Point was the principal place of interest.

Here guarded by the ramparts stand
The walls which in their pride
The summer's heat, the winds that beat—
A century have defied;
Now silence falls upon these walls
Where Amherst's forces centered
From which they went on capture bent
When Canada they entered.

—*Mrs. Palmer.*

Gov. and Mrs. Hughes with the Governor's military secretary, were taken on the yacht Valcour belonging to Hon. Joseph Sibley, from Bluff Point to Port Henry. Here, the party with the speakers of the day and members of the commission were entertained at luncheon by Hon. W. C. Witherbee. Later, the party crossed to the Point where crowds awaited the opening of the exercises.

The noontide heat around us beat
As on the sands we moored our fleet,
The scorching sands rose up to meet
And drown our weary feet.

* * * * *

As we advance out darts the lance
From wary thorn-plum trees
Which stout woodbine did over-twine
And hide beneath her leaves;

—*Mrs. Palmer.*

Hon. Seth Low of New York was the principal speaker, following the incisive opening address of the Governor. Judge A. C. Barnes of Chicago, a native of Chimney Point opposite, well fitted by his knowledge of local history and legal training, made an able defence of Crown Point as the probable site of Champlain's first battle with the Iroquois. The Indian Pageant was here first enacted in the Valley. Meanwhile, at Plattsburgh Fraternal Day was celebrated by a parade in which Labor organizations and Granges were a feature, the latter, representing by a display of farming implements in historical sequence and floats the agricultural interests of the Valley from the days of the pioneer to the present.

"The enduring lesson of such a gathering as this is that the plough gives a securer title to the land than the rifle."

—*Hon. Seth Low, Brooklyn, N. Y.* 1850,
in address at Crown Point,

In the evening President Taft and party arrived at Bluff Point station where they were met by Col. Cowles and other officers of the Fifth U. S. Infantry and visiting regiments. Troop H of the Fifteenth U. S. Cavalry acted as escort to the President and the British and French Ambassadors. At the hotel the guests gave the President a most cordial reception, after which he was entertained at dinner on the house-boat of Hon. W. C. Witherbee, where the President's son and daughter with their cousins, were the guests of Mrs. Witherbee and the younger members of that family.

JULY 6

1734 A grant was made to Sieur de La Perriere, an officer stationed at the castle of Quebec and afterwards governor of Montreal, of one league above and one below the River Ouinouski (Winooski).

1758 At a little cove (Howe's Landing), Gen. Abercrombie landed from his flotilla of batteaux, rafts and boats his army of 9,000 provincial troops and 7,000 British veterans. As the van guard pushed through the dense woods they encountered the van of the French army, like themselves uncertain as to the way. Near Trout Brook, Putnam said to Lord Howe who was leading his 1,500 veterans, "Keep back, keep back, my lord, you are the idol and soul of the army, and my life is worth but little." "Putnam" answered Howe, "your life is as dear to you as mine is to me. I am determined to go." At the first fire, Howe fell with another officer and several privates while Stark, Putnam, and Rogers with their rangers fought Indian fashion. Soon,

with spirit broken, after great loss, with their beloved leader dead, the army marched back to their place of landing to bivouac until the next day.



LORD HOWE

1777 At the first dawn of light, 3 deserters came in and informed that the enemy were retreating the other side of mount Independent.—*Digby.*

1789 Took our things and returned to the Lake at Esq. McCauley's where we tarried till the 13, then set out for Lake George. log'd at betsburgh.

—*Platt Rogers.*

1806 The birthday of Anson H. Allen of Palatine, N. Y. He was known as "The Old Settler" and located in Essex county where he became a printer and publisher. He published in turn the Keeseville

Herald, the Essex County *Times* at Westport and, at Keeseville he started *The Old Settler* which gave him his sobriquet. In 1840, while travelling through the wilds of Keene, engaged in taking the census, he had encountered a she bear with her cubs. After a hard fight, often recounted by him, he succeeded in killing the mother, which event was later recorded by a local poet in a humorous poem ending:

Let old men talk of courage bold,
Of battles fought in days of old,
Ten times as bad, but none I ween,
Can match a bear fight up in Keene.

1875 At 12.20 a. m., the steamer *Champlain*, on her passage from Ticonderoga to Rouses Point, ran ashore on the mountains about three miles north of Westport and became a total wreck. There was no loss of life, baggage or freight. The same day in Burlington the Fletcher Free Library was first opened to the public with 9,000 volumes all catalogued.

TICONDEROGA

These ragged, crumbling walls,
O'er which the sunset falls—
How strange and far away they seem:
Landmarks from history's page,
Ghosts of a bygone age,
Phantoms of half forgotten dream.

Here stood that daring band—
Brave sons of freedom's land—
In great Jehovah's name and might.
Here Allen, stern as fate,
Towered by the postern-gate,
His unsheathed sword-blade gleaming bright.

—*Buckham.*

1909 At Ticonderoga where fell, one hundred and fifty-one years ago this day, brave Lord Howe of

cherished memory, the principal celebration took place. The Presidential party were received at the "Pavilion," the old Pell mansion on the lake shore, and at the Fort were shown the West Barracks, lately restored through the munificence of Col. Robert M. Thompson, father of Mrs. Stephen H. P. Pell. Addresses were made on the great plain below the fort by Governors Hughes and Prouty, followed by President Taft. The historical address was by Hamilton W. Mabie.

JULY 7

1734 Sieur Contrecour, Jr., ensign of Infantry, received a grant for a tract of land "beginning at the mouth of the *Riviere Aux Loutres* (Otter Creek)," which grant extended "two leagues in front by three in depth, together with so much of said river as is found included therein with three islets which are in front of said concession and depend thereon."

1756 In the morning Capt. Rogers, out on a scout with 50 men and 5 whale boats (for 2,000 French had been employed all the season in building the fort afterwards called Carillon), secreted his party on the east side of the lake about 25 miles north of Crown Point. They had drawn their boats over the mountain and passed Ticonderoga in the night. While lying there Rogers counted 30 boats passing towards Canada.

1758 In the morning Abercrombie added to the depression of his troops by withdrawing the whole army to the protection of the works at the landing. At noon Col. Bradstreet advanced to the French sawmills at the lower falls which the French had abandoned. In the meantime the French toiled all day directed by Dupont Le Roy, a distinguished

engineer, in constructing a parapet and an abattis. By evening the French were made glad by the arrival of 400 veterans.

1761 Richard, son of John and Elizabeth Jackson (Titus) Keese, formerly of Flushing, L. I., was born at Nine Partners. With his father and brothers, Richard located at the " Union " in Peru, where he married Anna Hallock,only daughter of Peter and Anna (Green) Hallock. Her husband, having died at Nine Partners before 1793, Mrs. Hallock lived with her daughter until her death in 1832, three days previous to her hundredth birthday.

1777 After marching 4 or 5 miles we came up with above 2,000 of the enemy strongly posted on the top of a high hill, with breast works before them, and great trees cut across to prevent our approach; but they had no effect on the ardor always shewn by British troops.—*Digby.*

1909 Wednesday, Tercentenary week, interest centered at Plattsburg. Here, President Taft with representatives of France, Great Britain and Canada, the states of Vermont and New York and other distinguished guests, after a reception at Cliff Haven and luncheon at the home of Hon. Smith M. Weed, proceeded to Plattsburgh Barracks. There, the presidential salute of twenty-one guns announced the arrival of the Nation's Ruler. With the blue of lake, mountains and sky for a background, from a reviewing stand, holding thousands, the President viewed the marching columns of the " boys in blue " of the regular army, the Governor General's Foot Guards of Canada in scarlet, the picturesque Highlanders, companies of our State National Guard in khaki, veterans of '61, organizations, civic and fraternal,

with floats and pageants, the whole commanded by Col. C. D. Cowles.

After the parade, Hon. H. W. Knapp introduced the speakers, of whom Gov. Hughes was the first, followed by President Taft, Ambassadors Jusserand and Bryce, Postmaster General Lemieux and Senator Root. The latter gave an able address on "The Iroquois and the Struggle for America." Hon. Daniel W. Cady of New York read an original poem.

Following the speaking, the President reviewed the assembled troops in a brigade parade and the Presidential party returned to Hotel Champlain, where, in the evening, a banquet was served to five hundred guests of the Governor and New York State Commission. In the meantime, at the mouth of the Saranac, the performance of the Indian pageant and fireworks closed the eventful day.

JULY 8

1756 "Two lighters, manned with twelve men and loaded with wheat, flour, rice, wine and brandy for the French forts, were captured and sunk, and four of the men killed" by Rogers and his men.

1758 De Levis, who had been recalled by Vaudreuil from an expedition undertaken against the Mohawk valley, arrived at Ticonderoga at five o'clock in the morning, accompanied by De Senezergues, destined to die with Montcalm on the plains of Abraham. At about the same hour at the English camp three or four hundred Mohawks arrived.

The attack began soon after noon and the conflict raged all that long hot July afternoon. Regiment after regiment was ordered forward until the crystal waters of Lake Horicon were red with blood. At last the hardy veterans, panic-stricken, fled in

confusion, their retreat being covered by the provincials.

—And the timid moon looked down with a smile
On the blood-stained battle ground,
And the groans of the wounded rose up the while
With a sad heart-rending sound.—

—*Lucretia Maria Davidson.*

1777 From Skeenesboro the line of Burgoyne's march formed a circle comprehending Castleton, Bennington and Mt. Pittsford.

1818 In St. Paul's church, New York city, near the monument erected to his memory by order of Congress, Jan. 25, 1776, were deposited the remains of Major-General Richard Montgomery. Col. Richard Platt, nephew of the Plattsburgh pioneer brothers, in whose arms the revered Montgomery is said to have expired, was the venerable marshal on that day.

1873 Tuesday, dedication of the First Presbyterian church at Plattsburgh. The structure commenced in the fall of '67, is built in early English pointed Gothic style, of dark blue native limestone laid in courses of rough ashler with trimmings of grey hammered limestone. The interior finish is black ash. The chapel which has been in use since October, 1869, is entered from Marion street, recently laid out by Weed & Mooers and named in honor of the latter's wife.

1909 Burlington celebrated the coming of Champlain. President Taft was escorted by the First Regiment of Vermont National Guards to the stand in front of City Hall, where Bishop Hall of the Episcopal diocese of Vermont offered the invocation. Addresses of welcome from Governor Prouty and Mayor

Burke were responded to by Governor Hughes, Ambassadors Jusserand and Bryce. President Taft, the last speaker, emphasized the fact that "the gathering here in amity, in peace and in a union that cannot be torn apart of three great powers, England, France and the United States, and with England, her first daughter, the Dominion of Canada" was a feature unequalled in the annals of the world.

The military parade was reviewed from another grand stand across the square, after which the President witnessed the exhibition of the Indian pageants. A direct descendant of little Eunice Williams, the Deerfield captive, called by her father's parishioners, "the Lost Child of Zion," was with the Iroquois Indians of Caughnawaga, participating in the pageant.

A drive about the city was taken by the President and party, previous to the dinner, commemorative of the occasion, given at the University gymnasium, which closed the President's visit to the "Queen City." He returned to Washington on the evening train.

JULY 9

1691 Major Peter Schuyler wrote in his Journal:—"Came Gerrard Luykasse and Herman Vedder with two Mohawks, from a party of 80 Mohawks at a Lake right over Saraghtoga, who went by the way of Lake St. Sackraman and promised to meet us in six days at Chinandroga." * * "—Lieut. (Abraham Schuyler) went out with 50 men and finished Canoes enough for the Christians."

1758 Early in the morning the British troops embarked and by evening reached their old camp at the southern

end of Lake George, while the wounded were conveyed to Fort Edward and Albany, to which the ammunition and artillery were also sent.

—We reached a charming spot
To other mortals known as Isle La Motte,
But we, who gaily sailed o'er smiling seas
Deemed it the land of the Hesperides.

* * * * * * *

Can you not see the shining beach that ran
Along the peaceful lake to Fort St. Anne?
The steep ascent?—the path across the hill
Beneath the trees?—The spreading oak tree
Is all that's left of that which used to be
Except the grass grown mounds of Fort St. Anne
Where once were wooden wall and barbican.
—*Mrs. Palmer.*

1909 At Isle La Motte the celebration was brought to a fitting close by religious and patriotic services. Regular troops visited the island for the first time and at the Shrine of St. Anne, near the spot where first, in 1665, religious services were held, solemn high mass was celebrated by Bishop Burke of Albany with sixty members of the clergy in attendance, the priests of the diocese singing a plain chant mass and the Rev. P. J. Barrett of St. Mary's Cathedral, Burlington, preaching the sermon.

The literary exercises were opened with prayer offered by the Rev. John M. Thomas, D.D., president of Middlebury College. Senator Henry W. Hill of Buffalo, a native of Isle La Motte, the first speaker, was followed by Gov. Prouty, Lieut. d'Azy (representing the republic of France), Gov. Hughes and "Vermont's peerless orator," Judge Wendall P. Stafford, now of Washington, D. C., who, as orator of the day, held 3,000 people enthralled while he eloquently told the story of the three centuries in the valley since Cham-

plain, "brave, able, ambitious, devoted, grasping for king and church, at the best the new world had to offer," first saw this lovely island.

At the close of the ceremonies at the shrine the entire assemblage, headed by the band and escorted by Company M, First Vermont Infantry and two troops of the Fifteenth U. S. cavalry, marched to the crest of the hill where the boulder, in memory of Seth Warner and Remember Baker, the gift of the Patriotic Societies of Vermont Women, was to be dedicated. Mrs. Edward Curtis Smith of St. Albans presided and the St. Albans Choral Union rendered "To Thee, O Country" and "Star Spangled Banner" in which all joined. The address of welcome was delivered by Mrs. F. Stewart Stranahan, State Regent of the Vermont Colonial Dames and the presentation to the State, made by Mrs. Clayton N. North of Shoreham, State Regent of the Daughters of the American Revolution. The tablet on the face of the boulder was unveiled by Miss Dorothea Smith, daughter of ex-Gov. and Mrs. Edward Curtis Smith, and Harry Hill, son of Senator and Mrs. Hill of Buffalo. In behalf of the State, Gov. Prouty accepted the monument and Dr. Thomas made the dedicatory address.

In memory of the first white men who founded Christian homes upon this fair island, and in this ancient pathway of war sought to establish homes of peace, and in honor of Seth Warner and Remember Baker, intrepid heroes of the Green Mountains, lovers of liberty for their children, for whose freedom they gave their lives, who encamped while on perilous service for their country, and in commemoration of General Montgomery and his intrepid army, we place this boulder as a token of our gratitude for their mighty deeds and our veneration for their self-annulling devotion.—*Dr. Thomas.*

Mrs. Elvira Sarah (Warner) Parker of St. Johns, P. Q., great granddaughter of Seth Warner laid a laurel wreath upon the monument.

JULY 10

Pray that God may keep, and in due time deliver us.
Letter of Ebenezer and Abiah Hill, captives in Quebec, 1705 to their relatives in Wells.

1712 Lieut. Samuel Williams, then twenty-three years old, a son of Rev. John Williams, left Deerfield for Canada with French prisoners to effect an exchange of captives. He reached Boston in September with nine New England captives, but his little sister Eunice was not among them.

1758 At daybreak De Levis, following the track of Abercrombie, found only "vestiges of a stricken and routed army; the wounded and supplies abandoned, and clothing scattered through the woods."

1765 —Our four carpenters began to cut and square timber for the mill, the other hands being employed cutting wood for coal, clearing land, &c. All the cattle having been brought safe from Crown Point some time ago, by four of our people, who having swam them across the lake at Crown Point, drove them through the woods on the east side to the cloven foot, from thence we ferried them to the cloven rock in a scow, hired from New England men, and drove them from thence through the woods to Milltown, having now given that name to the land at the falls.—*Gilliland.*

1813 I have information from the Deputy Quarter Master, at Albany, that Gen. Wade Hampton is to assume the command of the Northern Army. Strange that the government should appoint southern men to such responsible stations at the north. Gen. Mooers ought to have this appointment, Montreal would be in his possession in a month. He is a brave, judicious, and prudent officer, and, withal, extremely popular with his fellow-citizens. They would follow him with the greatest cheerfulness.—*Journal of Eleazer Williams.*

1846 A grand railroad convention held in Malone, at which 1,000 delegates were present. Stock was subscribed freely, fifty thousand dollars worth of which was taken in Plattsburgh.

1909 Saturday, at Rouses Point, the week's festivities ended with sports on the lake. Champlain's ship "Don de Dieu" which had accompanied the Indian Pageants from Ticonderoga to each place of celebration, was anchored in the harbor. Motor boat races and canoe races, including a war canoe race with four competing teams, were run over a course policed by the torpedo boat Manley and two navy launches. The evening was illuminated by fireworks.

JULY 11

1691 Major Schuyler with a party of "our Christians," having "sett out from Albany" in June on an expedition into Canada, and been "joyned" by 60 River Indians and 15 "Mohawkes," had by June 28th, reached the last "carrying place." Here, they encamped and constructed canoes while scouts and parties were sent out to secure allies and provisions. Major Schuyler writes in his Journal:—

"In the morning they ("22 Christians and 4. Indians' sent for food) returned from the carrying place with the bread and of 771lb sent me by Mr. Livingstone, I received no more than 800 bisketts their canoe being oversett, and all their pease wett."

1710 Capt. James Plaisted and his wife Mary (Rishworth) Plaisted, who had been carried captive (with three children by a former husband) to Canada in February, 1692, but redeemed in 1695, deed land together in York (Me.). Her children were never redeemed. The baby boy was killed by the savages on the march, and the sisters died, the one, a Sister of the Congregation; the other, Madame de L'Estage of Berthier and Montreal.

1784 A survey of 1,000 acres of land to be given to the first ten settlers, was commenced. These settlers were:—Charles Platt, Thomes Allen, Jabez Pettit, Kinner Newcomb, Jonathan Sexton, John B. Hartwick, Darick Webb, Cyrenus Newcomb, Moses Soper, Jacob Ferris, nearly all of whom were soldiers of the Revolution.

1833 Dr. Beaumont, at Plattsburgh, recorded the third of his fourth series of Gastric Experiments and Examinations of the stomach on St. Martin. He says:—

"6 o'clock, A.M. Weather cloudy. Wind N.E. Th. 65 deg. Stomach empty and clean. Temperature 100 deg. before rising. 8 o'clock, 30 mins. Weather clear and dry. Wind S., brisk. Temperature of stomach 101 deg. after exercise. 9 o'clock 30 mins., P.M. Weather hazy. Wind S.W., light. Th. 75 deg. Temperature 101."

1908 Tag Day was observed in Plattsburgh for the Humane Society and the sum of $489.39 was raised.

JULY 12

1691 This day returned the Messengers I had sent to bring back the Indians runn away, having found none I sent 21 Men to the carrying place for more provisions.—*Major Peter Schuyler.*

1758 Arrival at Ticonderoga of the younger Vaudreuil with 3,000 Canadians.

1759 Beginning of the siege of Quebec.

1812 Eight companies of the Vermont militia under Col. Williams are quartered in the new barracks, east of the "green" at Swanton. The barracks are built in the form of a crescent with a parade ground at the north-west.

1821 Arrival at Detroit, just one year and one day from the date of their first arrival, of the deputation from the Six Nations, with Mr. Williams at their head. They had been sent to effect a purchase of land from the Menominies and Winnebagoes for the Oneidas and others contemplating settlement in the West, which transaction was the following month brought about by treaty.

1833 Report of Experiment IV: Fourth Series:—

"6 o'clock, A.M. Weather clear. Wind W., brisk. Th. 70 deg. Stomach empty. Temperature 100½ deg. after going out into the open air. 9 o'clock, P.M. Weather clear. Wind W., light. Th. 76 deg. Temperature 101¾ deg. Stomach empty."

—*William Beaumont*, M.D., *Surgeon in the U. S. Army.*

JULY 13

1691 I sent 5 Indians with 4. Christians downe to the falls to look out.—*Schuyler's Journal.*

1758 Six hundred Indians arrived to aid Montcalm. A few days later Rogers and Putnam with their commands were surprised by Marin and his Indians and Putnam and a few others were cut off from the main body. The men were slain and Putnam captured. In what was afterwards the town of Crown Point, the brave ranger was tied to an oak tree while his savage captor amused himself by hurling his tomahawk as near the head of his victim as possible, without striking the mark. Saranac chapter possesses a goodly piece of bark from this very tree with the marks of the tomahawk plainly visible. Later, Marin himself released the unhappy Putnam when tied to the stake with the crackling frames already rising about him. That same autumn Putnam's exchange was effected.

1759 The cannonading of the opposite armies at Quebec continued.

JULY 14

1691 Being accompanied with only seven Indians we removed to the falls distant 16 miles & there encamped.—*Schuyler.*

1705 Elizabeth Casse (Corse) (captured with her uncle Deacon Thomas French and his children, Mary, Thomes, Freedom, Martha and Abigail, at Deerfield), was baptised by Father Merial and adopted by Pierre Le Roi of St. Lambert, whose wife was one of her sponsers. She grew up with the Le Roi or Roi children.

1759 The sisters of the Ursuline convent sought safety in their cellar from the terrific cannonading, while above their heads shot and shell riddled their cherished retreat.

1766 —sent my men to the meadows to make hay which they accomplished agst.—*Gilliland.*

> Oh, the longing of nature born,
> To brush the dew and to breath the morn,
> To plunge the lips in some gliding brook,
> And lie full length in a sunny nook:
>
> —*Buckham.*

1784 The survey of the outlines of Plattsburgh Old Patent was commenced and immediately afterward the outline of Cumberland Head was surveyed.

1789 Proceed to Ticonderogue.—*Platt Rogers.*

1832 Elizabeth, second wife of Dr. John Miller, died at her home at the head of Broad street. His wives were sisters, two of the five daughters of Isaac Smith and his wife, Margaret Platt, of Dutchess county.

Another sister, Phebe, married Dr. Burnet Miller and became the mother of Margaret Miller who married Dr. Oliver Davidson, the latter couple, the parents of Lucretia, Levi P., Matthias and Margaret Davidson. During the British invasion, the family of Dr. Miller was in Dutchess county with relatives. Their home was damaged by shot, barrels and casks in the cellar being burst open and a cannon ball finding lodgement in the chimney on the first floor.

1873 At Burlington, the Fletcher Free Library was founded by Mrs. Mary L. Fletcher and her daughter, Miss Mary M. Fletcher. In 1876 they generously added $6,000 to their first gift.

JULY 15

1691 "The last company that were sent for provisions returned with 1000lb of bread, and towards evening came also Lieut. Abraham Schuyler with some Indians which made up our number of Indians 62."

—*Schuyler.*

1759 (O. S.) All the Ursulines, except eight who had obtained permission to remain in charge, fled to the convent attached to the General Hospital which, fortunately, was beyond the range of besieging guns. It was the refuge of hundreds from the ruins of the Lower Town and the nuns were kept busy day and night, nursing sick and wounded.

1789 "Had our Battoo hall'd acrost and went up Lake George about 8 miles."—*Platt Rogers.*

1796 Birth of Mary, daughter of Wm. Pitt and Hannah (Kent) Platt, on Cumberland Head.

1816 An Academy for advanced pupils was completed at the northwest corner of College and Willard streets, Burlington, and is now the site of the present Grammar School.

1887 The new Stevens House, Lake Placid, capable of accomodating 350 guests, was opened to the public, just two months after the first structure had been leveled to the ground by an Adirondack cyclone.

1898 A meeting was called by Saranac Chapter, D. A. R. and a Patriotic Relief Association formed, of the officers of which, two were chosen from the Chapter and two from outside—all working harmoniously, assisted by individuals, who worked for both organizations.

JULY 16

1691 Being Thursday, we moved from the falls about noon and pitched our tents in the narrows of the drowned lands 12 miles distant. Three of our Canoes being broken, I sent 3 Christians & one Indian to the end of the Lake St. Sackraman where our Mohawks are making Canoes to acquaint them that I will meet them at Chinanderoga.—*Schuyler.*

1789 Set out in order to mark a road to the Screwn (Schroon) Lake, to which Lake we arrived the 20 Morning.—*Platt Rogers.*

> Answer, soul of mine—which way
> Hast thou made a road to-day?
> Hast thou followed Love's sure chain
> Over hill and over plain?
>
> —*James Buckham.*

1846 Leah (Webb) Smith, wife of Allen Smith, Revolutionary soldier and pioneer, died at her home on the

Beekmantown road. The Webbs came to this country about 1700 and settled in the Mohawk valley. After peace was declared they went to Long Island. The Smith and Webb families came to Plattsburgh together, Allen Smith locating opposite the McCreedys the lands of both being heavily wooded with fine maple trees. Little dreaming that a ledge of limestone lay under their land, the McCreedys drew the stone for their home from a distance. Only a bridle path then led through the woods to the grist-mill on the Saranac. The original house of the McCreedys and the barn of Allen Smith are still standing. The Smiths had six children: Rebecca, Isaac (who accupied the homestead), Harvey—(died in Beaver Dam, Wis.), Richard, Simeon, and Augustine.

1880 The first electric light ever seen in Plattsburgh was exhibited with Pullman and Hamilton's circus.

"The Planetary Constellated Conflagration of Effulgence and Heaven-born Splendor exceeds the full power of 240,000 gas lights."

Advertisement Plattsburgh Republican.

JULY 17

1758 At Fort Edward, N. Y., whither he had been carried mortally wounded on the retreat of the army from Ticonderoga, died Duncan Campbell of Inverawe of the Black Watch, 42d Highland reg't. A brown head stone inscribed with his name and date of death, now marks the spot where his remains were re-interred some years ago.

1812 The news of the declaration of the second war between the United States and Great Britain reached this county a month after the event. About this time Col. Isaac Clark of the Eleventh U. S. Infantry, and a veteran of the Revolution, arrived at Burlington to

make the necessary preparations. He was a son-in-law of Gov. Thomas Chittenden and was known as "Old Rifle" among the Green Mountain Boys. For the government he bought ten acres on a bluff overlooking the lake, the present Battery Park being a part of the same.

1857 Until this date vast numbers of wild pigeons, millions of which, since early April had been nesting in the forests on the heights west of Plattsburgh (Rand Hill and the vicinity of Danemora) continued to be baited and taken by old pigeon catchers attracted from different parts of the country by news of their location. Four companies are known to have shipped to southern markets 150,000 dozen (1,800,000) birds. A week later not a bird was to be seen, the surviving immense flock, having taken a north-easterly direction through Henryville, Canada, to the forests of Maine. This yearly visitation occurred in the forties and fifties, the numbers being so great as to almost obscure the sun and miles of forest trees being bent under the weight of the old birds and their progeny, a single tree containing from 20 to 80 nests. Nothing like it has been seen in Champlain Valley in recent years.

JULY 18

Patter, patter, on the ground,
Rustle, rustle in the trees;
And the beaded bushes round
Drip when shaken by the breeze.

—Buckham.

1691 Rainy weather we made but one Canoe.

—Schuyler.

1757 Vaudreuil, a Canadian by birth, who had served in Canada and been governor of Louisiana, arrived at Carillon.—*Paris Doc.*

1766 Mary, daughter of Col. John and Altie (Van Wyck) Bailey of Dutchess county, was born.

1776 This morning, just after the beating of the reveille, a courier reached the camp of the Americans who were posted on the hill, with a copy of the Declaration of Independence, which caused great enthusiasm in the camp. A *feu-de-joie* of thirteen guns, in honor of the thirteen Confederate States, was fired, and the hill named Mount Independence to commemorate the event. Lieut. Benj. Mooers was present at this time.

1832 The wedding day of Caroline Adriance Platt (youngest daughter of Hon. Isaac C. Platt and Anne Treadwell), and the Rev. John Diell, seaman's chaplain at Honolulu, Sandwich Islands. The bride, a bright, lively girl, was educated at the Young Ladies Seminary of Mrs. Nancy Royce of Clinton, N. Y. The following stanzas are from a poem addressed to her by her friend, Mrs. Davidson, on the eve of her marriage and departure.

TO CAROLINE.

Adieu, my fair, my much loved friend,
A *long*, a *last* farewell:
May—angels on your steps attend,
And every fear dispel:
* * * * *
When severed is each tender tie,
Which binds your heart to home,
And when beneath a foreign sky
A wanderer you roam,

May he, the friend for whose dear love
Rich blessings you forego,
A tender guardian ever prove
In happiness or woe.

1834 Birth, at Wadhams Mills, of Alonzo Alden, son of Isaac Alden, a descendant of John Alden of the May-

flower. He attended Keeseville Academy and graduated from Williams in 1859. At Cold Harbor and Fort Fisher, he gallantly led the charge of his regiment—169th N. Y.—and was severely wounded in both charges. From 1866 to 1874 Gen. Alden was postmaster of Troy.

JULY 19

No sound disturbs the stillness
Save the cataract's mellow roar,
—*V. B. Wilson.*

1691 We broke up from Chinanderoga, advanced to the Crowne point 20 miles distant and about one of the clock after noone pitched and send out spyes.
—*Schuyler.*

1749 Prof. Kalm and his party, with ample provisions which had been supplied by Gov. Lusignan, sailed away from Fort St. Frederick on the first yacht built on the lake, which that year made regular trips to St. Johns. At two points (probably Point au Fer and Windmill Point) Kalm saw evidences of a small settlement but some distance after entering the Richelieu the country was inhabited without interruption.

1765 Begun to blow up rocks that were in the way of our mill-trough, having now judged it useless to make a dam, sufficiency of water being obtainable without it.—*Gilliland.*

JULY 20

The foaming waters proudly whirl,
As longing to be free.
—*Margaret Davidson.*

1691 Haveing the winde hard at N. and rain, we continued our seat and sent out 18 spyes in two Canoes and made 3 Canoes more.—*Schuyler.*

1789 The majority of the land (on the way to Schroon) is mountainous, hilly, rocky and rough, altho some good valleys and small intervale. A large quantity of very fine maple, also all kinds of timber that's common in this Country.—*Platt Rogers.*

Have a brother's care and pray
God to mark thy road each day.

—*Buckham.*

JULY 21

The winds came roaring through the woods,
Adown the rock the torrent pours,—

—*Mrs. Davidson.*

1691 Being stormy, and the wind northerly, wee moved not.—*Schuyler.*

1759 Amherst's invincible flotilla moved in four columns down the water with artillery and more than eleven thousand men.—*Parkman.*

1813 Plattsburgh,—I have heard several able discourses from the Rev. Mr. Weeks, on the Decrees of God, concerning which I can not agree with him in every respect. Gen. Mooers seems to submit to them as in accordance with the Scriptures. Gen. Skinner, my particular friend dissents from them. He pleads the agency of man. He is well versed in the Scriptures, *i. e.*, he retains much in memory. Mr. Nichols, a lawyer, is greatly opposed, he is willing to hear the subject discussed.—*Journal of Eleazer Williams.*

JULY 22

1635 Champlain held his last council at Quebec, inviting the Hurons, who had come down the river with their customary constancy, to participate. The burden of the Governor's address to them was that if

they would only worship the Frenchman's God, they would flourish under his benignant protection and have no difficulty in overcoming the Iroquois.
—*Winsor.*

1691 Hard weather we continued our seat, Mohawques presented me with a bundle of ninety two sticks, meaning their number, twelve of them boys, with the names of the principal heads: * * The River Indians did the like in number 66, * * Wee then held a Council of Warr, how to discover Fort Leprarie and to take a prisoner if possible and concluded to send out nine men.—*Schuyler.*

1759 The army of Amherst disembarked on the eastern shore of Lake George, nearly opposite the former landing place of Abercrombie.

1777 Lieut. Frazier 9 reg and lieu Scott 24 regt were sent on a party of observation by gen Frazier to discover if possible what the enemy were about on the lake. They had 12 regulars and about 30 Indian in canoes. * * * About 20 miles from St. Johns near Isle aux Noix—island of nuts—they fell in with a party of the enemy, and, after some firing, brought them to us prisoners, with the loss of one Indian and a few wounded. The captain's name was Wilson, who informed us they were very strong at Crown Point and Ticonderoga, both places of great strength by nature.—*Digby.*

JULY 23

1691 Major Schuyler "sent out nine spyes vizt 3 Christians, three Mohawks and three River Indians, who advanced from Crowne point toward Regio, 30 miles distant—" These, "the wind rising and blowing

hard" returned to the main body now encamped "on shoar at the Otter Kill" and reported "fyers on the Eastern shore." Again, spies were sent as before, "but the woods being thick saw nobody" but judged from the number of fires that the enemy "might be a considerable army" where upon three canoes were sent "to keep strickt watch" of the approach of the enemy while Schuyler "resolved by the Grace of God to withstand them, but nothing appeared that night—" and the party "made a small Stone Fort breast high."

1759 While Amherst was engaged in preparing for a siege at Ticonderoga, De Burlemaque, the French commander of Carillon, retired to Fort Frederick, leaving Hebencourt with 400 men of the La Reine regiment to hold the fort.

1765 I embarked in company with the Rev. Mr. Henry and Mr. William Jones for Canada, and arrived at Montreal ferry, in less than 14 hours, allowing about 10 hours delay, while the sloops lay at anchor, and at St. Johns.—*Gilliland.*

1814 The keel of the *Eagle* was laid at Vergennes.

JULY 24

1691 In the morning I sent out 5 Indians by land who discovered a great many fires and two houses, but found nothing but bones, the Indians being removed from thence.—*Schuyler.*

1714 After nine months of disappointing negotiations, Stoddard and his party set sail, having secured the release of but twenty-six captives and Eunice was not among them.

1759 Colonel Townshend—the Lord Howe of Amherst's army—struck by a cannon shot in the trenches, instantly expires.

1765 We set out in Calashes, for Quebec.—*Gilliland.*

1776 Delegates from 35 towns assembled at Dorset, there agreeing "to enter into an association among themselves for the defence of the liberties of their country." The Hon. Benj. Carpenter from Guilford was a member of that convention, and later, in the trying times succeeding, threatened by tories and Yorkers at home, Congress abroad and His Majesty's armies, that brave patriot with three days' provisions on his back, on foot crossed the Green Mountains by blazed trees to attend the legislature at Bennington.

—*Thompson.*

1813 Lieut. Thomas Macdonough advanced to the rank of Master Commandant.

SUMMER RAIN.

Aslant, the driven rain incessant streams;
The thirsty meadows sigh with soft delight;
The wind blown poplar shifts from green to white,
And white to green, as aimlessly as dreams.

—*Buckham.*

1830 Saturday afternoon rain began to fall and continued falling almost incessantly until the following Thursday at noon. Mill streams became raging torrents and swept everything before the rushing waters. This was the time when Jacob Saxe lost his property at Salmon River, only the house remaining. The whole surrounding country to the height of fifteen feet above the ordinary level of streams was under water.

JULY 25

1691 The wind harde northerly, soe we were forced to lye still all that day.—*Schuyler.*

1759 The French remaining in the fort at Carillon kept up the continuous fire of the day before, while at Quebec, (July 15, O. S.) the nuns of the Ursuline convent fled for safety, except the eight permitted to remain. These staid in the cellar. The Mother Superior was Esther Wheelwright, the New England captive.

1816 In the old Mooers house (corner Bridge and Peru streets) Hannah Elizabeth, daughter of Col. Benj. H. and Margaret (Miller) Mooers, was born. Late in life, her parents pioneered west to Wisconsin where so many of the founders of Plattsburgh of the second generation settled. This exodus was felt throughout the Valley.

> It (education) was more than doubly needful in Vermont, which had no Church wealth or strength to begin with, and was losing instead of gaining, by every fresh movement of the people towards the West.—*Hopkins.*

1864 Ticonderoga celebrated its centennial, at which time Joseph Cook, one of her most distinguished sons, made his famous address, this year (1909), published by the Ticonderoga Historical Society.

1866 Theodorus Bailey, son of Judge Wm. Bailey, advanced to the rank of rear admiral and shortly afterwards appointed commander of Portsmouth (N. H.) Navy Yard.

1896 Plattsburgh trolley line completed.

1904 At Port Gilliland, (once Janesboro') the home of her fathers, after a long and painful illness, most

patiently borne, Emily Thurber Gilliland, a member of Saranac Chapter, D. A. R., entered into rest. She was a daughter of Henry Phagan and Abigail (Thurber) Gilliland and great-granddaughter of the patriot, Capt. William Gilliland, the first permanent settler on the west shore of Lake Champlain "where, in 1775, the settlers met and elected him moderator. He raised a company of minute men and in the disastrous retreat from Canada he and his servants, at his expense, cared for the sick and wounded soldiers and gave a fitting burial to those who there succumbed to the hardships of that campaign."

The lives that make the world so sweet
Are shy, and hide like the humble flower,
We pass them by with our careless feet,
Nor dream 'tis their fragrance fills the bower,
And cheers and comforts us hour by hour.

—*Buckham.*

JULY 26

1688 Indian warriors landed on the island of Montreal and, having overpowered a force of 150 Canadians and 50 Indians imprudently sent against them, devastated the whole settlement, killing nearly 1,000 of the inhabitants and carrying 1,200 of them into captivity.

1691 Major Peter Schuyler arrived at the Isle la Motte with a flotilla of canoes and 266 men, of whom 120 were Whites and the rest Indians. Schuyler says the fort had been "several years deserted."

1757 The Marquis de Montcalm is gone to hold a Council with all the Nations, consisting of thirty-seven, and on his return has fixed the departure of the army.—*Journal of the Expedition against Fort William Henry*

1759 At ten o'clock at night, deserters to the British camp informed Amherst that the French had aban-

doned the fort, but had left guns loaded and pointed with a lighted fuse connected with the powder magazine. Instantly an awful explosion resounded throughout the valley, announcing the blowing up of the fort at Ticonderoga.

1783 Benjamin Mooers left Poughkeepsie in a bateau accompanied by Francis Monty and son, Zaccheus Peaslee, Pierre Boilan, Charles Cloutier, Antoine Lavan, Joseph Latourneau, Antoine Lasambert, P. Aboir and John Fessie.

1788 In the State Convention, assembled at the Van Kleeck House, Poughkeepsie, Zephaniah Platt, De Witt, Gilbert Livingston and Melancton Smith, by their votes secured the adoption of the Federal Constitution. Smith, until he saw that its adoption by the states was certain, had co-operated with Judge Thomas Treadwell, Yates, Lansing and his friend, Governor Clinton, in opposition to it. He then gave up his objections.

"—A magnanimous sacrifice of preconceived principles and party discipline for the national welfare, and the effort was the greater, inasmuch as he had to desert his friend, Governor Clinton."—*Chancellor Kent.*

1817 At twelve o'clock, President Monroe arrived at Cumberland Head on the steamboat *Phoenix* and was conveyed to the wharf in the village in Col. Atkinson's barge. From the wharf he was escorted to Israel Green's Inn, by a company of the U. S. Infantry, under Capt. Newman S. Clark. Capt. Sperry's company of horse and the Plattsburgh Rifles. At the hotel, Reuben H. Walworth, on behalf of the corporation, delivered an address of welcome. As the President passed into the house, the young ladies from Miss Cook's and Miss Forrence's schools strewed

flowers in his path. In the evening, the President attended a party at the home of Capt. Sidney Smith of the Navy.

1825 Judge Samuel Hicks, a pioneer in 1798, died at Champlain. He was a son of John and Elizabeth (Nutting) Hicks of Cambridge, Mass.; a captain of dragoons in the Revolutionary war and was engaged as commissary in the battle of Plattsburgh, besides operating so actively against the British that they offered a reward for his head.

1828 Captain Daniel Wilcox, the first boat-builder on the lake, died at the age of 64 years. He came, in 1788, with Benjamin Boardman from Connecticut, where he had built the first boat, a sloop of 30 tons, after the Revolutionary war. Like the Boardmans, Joseph, Henry, Elisha and Samuel, he settled on Grand Isle, where he made the brick and built the house known as the D. Wilcox Inn on the Wilcox farm, South Hero. He also ran the first ferry from his place to the Ransom landing "under the swinging branches of elms and quivering shadows of Lombardy poplars."

JULY 27

1691 Major Schuyler and his men encamped last night and this night on Isle la Motte.

1759 A sergeant of the British regulars succeeded in entering the burning fort and, raising the English flag, bore the white banner of France to his general.

1777 Jane McCrea, in whose memory Jane McCrea Chapter, D. A. R. at Fort Edward is named, unintentionally shot by Provincials in pursuit of the band of British Indians with whom she was fleeing. Of

a Loyalist family and betrothed to David Jones, a young British officer, with a party of ladies she had just been visiting the British camp when the attack occurred. Her remains rest in Fort Edward cemetery.

1817 President Monroe attended services in the Presbyterian church and took tea at Judge Delord's. On the invitation of the President, Col. Melancton Smith dined with him at Israel Green's Inn.

1830 "The Winooski River was from four to twenty feet higher than ever before known, according to the width of the channel," 3.85 inches of rain having fallen in the vicinity in the preceding sixteen hours

1831 Trinity church was consecrated. The Rev. Anson Hard was then rector. In the early years of its history, the Society had met for worship at the Academy or Court House and during the interval (1826–1831), when the church had no rector, the members usually attended the services of the Methodist Church.

JULY 28

1691 Major Schuyler "called a Council of warr" and it was decided "to fall upon Leprarie." A little later four of their Mohawks sent out as spies were fired upon by a party of "eight of the Enemy's praying Indians" and three wounded. These were carried "on shoar" and cared for and the invaders encamped over night "within ten miles of Fort Shamblie." On the second day they continued their advance toward Leprarie.

1765 —arrived at Trois rivere.—*Gilliland.*

1771 Sheriff Ten Eyck, at the head of two or three hundred variously armed men, among them the mayor,

several aldermen and four counsellors of the law (Messrs. Sylvester, Robert Yates, Christopher Yates and Mr. Bleeker) left Albany to serve writs of ejectment on James Breakenbridge and Josiah Fuller of Bennington. Meeting with armed resistance from the sturdy settlers of the Grants, they were only too glad to return alive.

1817 At ten o'clock in the forenoon, President Monroe started for Sackett's Harbor, under escort of Capt. Sperry's company. At two o'clock a point in the road, leading through the primeval forest, thirteen miles distant, was reached, where a bower had been erected and a repast provided for his par y. The money used had been intended for the purchase of a fire-engine, but a President does not visit Plattsburgh every year.

1844 Death, in Burlington, of the Rev. Hiram Safford, first pastor of the Baptist church to which he had come from his charge in Keeseville. His widow, Charlotte Safford, for whom Charlotte street in Plattsburgh is named, survived him many years. Hiram Safford served in the war of 1812, as first lieutenant; captain and major of the Third Squadron, 7th. Reg't N. Y. Vols. Sept. 6, 1814, on the approach of the left wing of Prevost's army, Major Safford was on picket in command of his troops at Dead Creek Bridge and was attacked by the advanced guard of the enemy. During the battle, five days later, he and his command were in the old stone mill (site of Lake Champlain Pulp and Paper Co.) near the mouth of the Saranac river, on duty as sharpshooters, which duty was so well performed that they killed and drove away all the gunners from an English battery on the opposite bank near the present residence of Hon. Smith M. Weed.

"Hiram Safford was a good pastor, citizen and soldier."—*Tribute of President Buckham of the University of Vermont.*

JULY 29

'Twas evening, and the sun's last ray
Was beaming o'er the azure sky;
Earth bade farewell to cheerful day,
Which sinks beneath the mountain high.
—*Margaret Miller Davidson.*

1609 When evening came we embarked in our canoes to continue on our way; and, as we were going along very quietly, and without making any noise—we met the Iroquois at ten o'clock at night at the end of a cape that projects into the lake on the west side and they were coming to war.—*Champlain.*

1759 Lord Amherst, the successor of Abercrombie with 11,000 men reached Carillon without opposition.

1764 Birth of Henry Delord, son of Jean Baptiste and Frances Quinac Delord, parish of St. Castor, France. When a young man he married and went to Martinique where, at the beginning of the French Revolution he owned a large plantation and many slaves. The negro uprising sent him to this country and he settled in Peru as early as 1796. Here, on the corner opposite the Friends' meeting house he built a commodious dwelling still standing, the oldest house in town. The first post-office was kept here and Louis Phillipe was once a guest. Large business interests requiring removal to Plattsburgh, the farm was sold to James Rogers, a worthy Quaker.

1765 Mr. Henry being much indisposed, Mr. Jones and I took a ride out to view the iron works, situated at 9 miles distance from the town. We found them

greatly out of repair, no ore, iron or fuel, being not less than 9 miles, all by land.—*Gilliland.*

1783 Lieut. Mooers and party arrived at Albany where they were joined by John LaFrombois, who was returning to his farm on the lake shore in Chazy.

1798 Judge Melancton Smith died of yellow fever, the first case that appeared in New York city. The interment was in Gold St. churchyard though there are stones to the memory of both the Judge and his wife in Riverside cemetery, Plattsburgh. An officer in the Revolution and a patriot in every sense of the word, he represented Dutchess county in the First Provincial Congress as well as in the convention which met in 1778 to consider the constitution of the United States. With the Platts, whose acquaintance he had doubtless made while at work in a retail store in Poughkeepsie, to which he had been sent as a boy, he became one of the original proprietors of Plattsburgh though he did not live to enjoy his possessions. His two sons, Col. Melancton Smith, U. S. A. and Capt. Sidney Smith, U. S. N. settled on the Plattsburgh property and for their bright little Quaker mother, Margaret Mott, the principal street, Margaret is named. She was a first cousin, schoolmate and life-long friend of Dr. Valentine Mott.

1897 President and Mrs. McKinley, Sec. of War, Gen. Russell and Mrs. Alger with private secretary, Gen. and Mrs. Porter arrived at Hotel Champlain.

Out of the city, how the breeze
Lisps and laughs in the tossing trees,

Cools its wings in the crystal lake,
Borrows odor of bloom and brake:

Out of the city's smoke and soot
Hasten pilgrims on wing and foot;

—*James Buckham.*

1853 Creation of the Diocese of Burlington. Its first Bishop, Rt. Rev. L. De Goesbriand, was consecrated the following October.

JULY 30

1609 Champlain's battle with the Iroquois took place in which several of the savages were killed and ten or twelve taken prisoners. Thus was the first blood shed by white men in the valley.

"This place, where this charge was made, is in latitude 43 degrees and some minutes, and I named the Lake Lake Champlain."—*Champlain.*

1765 We embarked on a bateau, at Trois rivere, about 8 in the morning, and arrived at Quebec about 10 that night.—*Gilliland.*



HON. ZEPHANIAH C. PLATT

1805 Birth in Plattsburgh of Zephaniah C. Platt, son of Isaac C. and Ann Treadwell Platt, and grandson of Judge Charles Platt, the first permanent settler. Dur-

ing the war of 1812, Zephaniah C. was sent to Vermont to school, attending the primary department of Middlebury College, of which an uncle was then principal. During the siege of Plattsburgh, his father's house was headquarters for the British General Robertson and was used as a military hospital. He afterwards attended the old Academy and was first president of both the Clinton County Savings Bank and the First National Bank of Plattsburgh.

1813 Col. Murray embarked his force numbering over 1,400 men, including infantry, sailors and marines in two war sloops, three gunboats, and forty-seven longboats, and, crossing the lines, passed Champlain where the Americans had not and never had a naval establishment. The same day some of the British gunboats menaced Burlington and exchanged a few shots with our batteries while Gen. Hampton was organizing his forces in town, intending to invade Canada, and Com. Macdonough was procuring the necessary equipment for his flotilla then occupying the harbor.

JULY 31

1759 The French retreated from Crown Point to Isle aux Noix.

1783 Lieut. Mooers' party left Albany and proceeded up the Hudson about five miles, where the boat was partially unloaded and taken over the rapids to Stillwater.—*Palmer.*

1813 Murray and his force landed in Plattsburgh without opposition and began a work of destruction. In spite of his assurances that private property and unarmed citizens should be unmolested, in addition to destroying the block-house, arsenal on Broad

Street, armory and hospital and the military cantonment at Fredenburgh Falls, two miles up the river, the British wantonly burned three private storehouses, taking possession of hardware belonging to merchants of the city of Boston, and broke into and robbed private dwellings. Judge Delord, Peter Sailly, Esq., Judge Palmer, Dr. Miller, Bostwick Buck, Jacob Ferris and Major Platt were among the losers.

Three of the British vessels appeared in Burlington bay and commenced to bombard the Battery, but the fire was returned from the guns mounted on the parapet with such vigor that the enemy retired.

1814 Macomb's brigade, consisting of the 6th, 13th, 15th, 16th, and 29th Regiments set out in boats from Cumberland Head for Chazy Landing while Bissell's brigade, comprising the 5th, 14th, 30th, 31st, 33d, 34th, and 45th Regiments, started for Chazy by land. There were now 4,500 men at or in the rear of the village of Champlain. Invalids and 200 effective were left to finish the works on the Head while a working party of 400 under Col. Fenwick were completing the three redoubts in that village.

AUGUST 1

The hills loomed up through the silver haze;
Tht air blew sweet, and warm, and soft.
Far blazed the ranks of the golden-rod—

—*Buckham.*

1755 Arrival at Crown Point of Baron Dieskau, recently come from France with several veteran Regiments under orders for Lake Ontario, but hearing of the advance af the English towards Lake George, he had changed his course.

1759 Bourlemaque with a handful of men holding Carillon, leaves the fort in flames and retreats to Crown Point. The deserted entrenchments were immediately occupied by English Grenadiers, while the French burned their forts at Crown and Chimney Points and, accompanied by the settlers, who had abandoned their farms, retreated to Canada.

1809 The cargo of the sloop *Franklin*, Thomas Edwards, master, consisted of two crates of crockery, one box, six pounds of soap and 25 pewter plates.—*Extract from old import book at Plattsburgh.*

1813 At ten o'clock Murray, having completed his work ot destruction, embarked in haste, leaving a picket guard of 21 men, which were immediately seized and sent as prisoners to Burlington. The longboats and two of the gunboats went north, landing their men at Cumberland Head and Point au Roche, where they pillaged the houses and farms of Henry W. Brand, Judge Treadwell and Jeremiah Stowe. At Chazy landing, the enemy burned a store belonging to Judge Saxe and at Swanton, Vt., some old barracks and plundered several citizens. The two

sloops and the other gunboat sailed south ten or twelve miles above Burlington and then returned towards Canada, firing a few shots at Burlington as they passed.

This day on account of an invasion of the British troops there was no public worship, and the sacrament of the Lord's Supper could not be administered, according to appointment.—*Sessional records, Presbyterian Church, Plattsburgh.*

1884 D. & H. freight house and Dock Company's warehouse at Plattsburgh burned.

1898 Saranac Chapter, D. A. R. sent 55 hospital shirts, 75 cholera bands, writing paper, stamped envelopes and miscellaneous articles to Washington.

1899 The Burlington Traction Co. extended its line to Queen City Park.

AUGUST 2

All about us the air was a-swoon
With the brimming wine of midsummer noon,
And the August pipers clear and shrill
Sang *chirr, chirr, chirr* like a shepherd's tune
On his oaten pipe, from the greenwood hill.
—*James Buckham.*

1756 Marquis Montcalm, with the 9,000 French and Indians he had collected during the summer at Carillon, captured Fort William Henry from Col. Monroe. This was the zenith of French power in America.

" Had I to besiege Fort Carillon," said Montcalm, in 1758 while wondering at the retreat of Abercrombie, " I would ask but six mortars and two pieces of artillery."

1828 Beginning of the first term of the Academy after its incorporation with Alexander H. Prescott, who had previously taught in Chazy, as principal. Mr.

Prescott married a daughter of Dr. Herrick (whose home was opposite the Freleigh house on Peru street) and built and occupied the stone house, now 5 Broad street

1836 Death came suddenly to Judge Matthew Saxe while at work in the hay field and the spot where he fell was, for many years, marked by a post painted red. Matthew Saxe with two of his brothers, came ta Chazy in 1808 from Highgate. He built a wharf a few rods south of the rude wharf of William Lawrence, and a stone store-house, still standing. Soon a thriving business sprang up at Saxe's Landing and continued for many years until the building of railroads diverted the shipping interests from the lake and all the lake ports fell into a state of decadence.

AUGUST 3

The country (Crown Point, 1759), thus cheaply won (by Amherst) was rich and beautiful; far as the eye could reach, magnificent forests and verdant turf alternated on the undulations of the landscape, down to the margin of the beautiful lake. The sugar-tree, and various fruits and flowers, abounded in the sunny valleys, and the scent of aromatic herbs filled the pure air with a delightful perfume.—*Warburton.*

1808 Conflict on the Onion river near Winooski between the "*Black Snake*," a large bateau commanded by Samuel J. Mott of Alburgh with a crew of seven desperate men engaged in smuggling, and the revenue cutter "*Fly*" under Lieut. Farrington (who was wounded in the fight) and a crew of militiamen, two of whom were killed with one of the smugglers.

1833 Hugh Moore and Roby G. Stone began to publish the *Republican*. The latter had served an apprenticeship of ten years in the office of the *Burlington Sentinel* and printed, edited and owned for more than

a quarter of a century the *Plattsburgh Republican.* He was a native of Bolton, Vt. and the last of his family bearing the name of *Stone.* From 1827 he held a commission in the militia and after his removal to the western side of the lake, was brigade inspector 17 years and later inspector of the fourth division of N. Y. State militia. His interest in Vermont never changed and in 1862 he had attended 38 commencements at the U. V. M. He remained through life a Democrat of the most uncompromising type.

AUGUST 4

1759 Amherst with the main army reached Crown Point, where he traced out the lines of a new fort about two hundred yards west of the old French works, "as a defence in future against the savage scalping parties which had so long been a terror to the frontier settlers of New York." The fort, though never completed, is said to have cost the English government over two million pounds sterling.

1784 Lafayette landed in this country for the third time. He was accompanied by John Louis Fouquet, who first opened a boarding house in Albany and later settled in Plattsburgh where his godfather, John Fontfleyd, had already located on Cumberland Head.

> But ah, the wing of death is spread;
> I hear the midnight murd'rers tread;—
> I hear the Plague that walks at night,—
> I mark its pestilential blight;
> I feel its hot and with'ring breath,
> It is the messenger of death!
>
> —*Lucretia Maria Davidson.*

1832 Died in her home on Margaret street near Broad, of cholera during the scourge in that year, Mrs. Parker,

wife of a respectable mechanic, both members of the Presbyterian church. The remains were interred at dead of night, attended by her courageous pastor, Mr. Chase, and a few of the church members, among them Mr. Winslow C. Watson.

1867 On board the frigate *Colorado*, off Fort Pickens, Fla., died Capt. Thurber Bailey, son of John W. Bailey and his wife, Emily Thurber, a daughter of Gen. Thurber of Rouses Point.

AUGUST 5

1807 At Point Oliver, Lower Canada was born Frances J. D'Avignon, a skilled physician and surgeon and a refugee from Canada, he came a pioneer to the Adirondack country after the termination of the Canadian rebellion in which he had taken an active part. Twice he had been arrested, the last time under sentence of death, but had miraculously escaped and during the Civil War joined the Union forces. Captured he was placed in Libby Prison, but later served his adopted country in being permitted to minister to sick and suffering Union soldiers. He died at Au Sable Forks at the age of 50.

1832 Col. Ozias Buell, an organizer and benefactor of the First Congregational Church, treasurer of the University of Vermont for 21 years and public spirited man in every way, died in Burlington, age 63. Trained in business methods under his uncle, Mr. Julius Deming, of Litchfield he established himself in Kent, Conn., where he held the office of colonel in the continental militia. After ten or twelve years he came to Burlington where his brother-in-law, Moses Catlin, was already settled. When the bell far the first church building was ready to be raised, Mac-

donough, whose vessel then lay at the wharf, "volunteered the services of his men to his friend Buell and superintended the operation in person." Buell street perpetuates the colonel's family name.

1909 Dr. D. S. Kellogg's valuable collection, containing several thousand specimens of Indian relics and local curios, sold to Amherst college for $6,000. Nearly all the Indian relics were found in Champlain Valley and most of them within fifteen miles of Plattsburgh. The sites of twenty-one Indian villages have been located by the doctor, the largest one being in the sand dunes near Dead Creek. Others were at the mouth of the Big Chazy, at South Plattsburgh, and in the town of Peru, and at all these pottery and flint implements in abundance were found. The score of copper implements, knives, spearheads and hatchet heads, found in this vicinity were doubtless obtained by the Indians either in trade or taken from slain or captive enemies, since there is no native copper nearer than Lake Superior.

AUGUST 6

Yet is not the whisper of the midsummer wind as distinct a voice, to those who hear it, as any in the pneumatic calendar? It surely is to me. I could never mistake its sound, and certainly not its touch.—*James Buckham.*

1787 Josiah Thorp completed his survey of Zephaniah Platt's 17,983-acre location.

1813 On Friday, near the lakeshore on the Boynton road, James Dougherty, a soldier, was hung and his body delivered to the president of the Clinton County Medical Society "for the use of said society." Dougherty had been tried and convicted at the June Oyer and Terminer (Judge James Kent presiding) for the murder of a young man named John Wait, a

resident of Salmon River, who was returning from Pike's Cantonment where he had been to deliver a load of wood.

This is my thought of the Judgment-time:

* * * * * * *

Each soul alone at its Father's feet,
Nor suffered thence till it stands complete.

—*James Buckham.*

1838 At his farm, near Halsey's Corner, to which he had retired on resigning the pastorate of the First Presbyterian Church, died the Rev. Frederick Halsey, its organizer and pastor until 1810. He left a widow (his second wife) Mrs. Maria Man née Platt, who later became the third wife of her neighbor and cousin, Isaac C. Platt. Pastor Halsey came from Smithtown, L. I. to minister to this people in spiritual and educational affairs. At first he preached from house to house until a church was organized, which during the fourteen years of his pastorate held its services in the Block House near the lakeshore on the Point. It may be truly said that he laid the foundation for the educational, social and spiritual interests for this region. It is recorded that he solemnized more than 600 marriages and his church increased nearly five-fold during his ministry. At his grave it was said that he "was a man that never made a enemy"—a rare eulogy.

1874 At Port Kent, in the house which he had built in 1828, died Peter Comstock, far famed as the pioneer contractor and navigator of the Champlain Canal and prominent in the transportation and lumbering interests of the valley. The youngest son of Samuel and Sarah (Crippen) Comstock of Egremont, Mass., where he was born in 1796, he came with his parents to Fort Ann about 1800. As a young man he settled

at a point (since called Comstock) on the projected Champlain Canal in the construction of which he was the leading contractor. He ran the first freight boats and packets, was proprietor of the Red Bird Stage line, and principal proprietor of the opposition steamer *Francis Saltus*. Nothing ever daunted him—"a regular Napoleon in business—he carried everything by storm."

AUGUST 7

1763 The township of St. Albans received its charter. J. Walden, who remained here during the Revolutionary war and began improvements at the bay, is supposed to have been the first civilized settler. From 1785 to 1788, Messrs. Andrew Potter, Morrill, Gibbs, Green and Meigs with their families, became permanent settlers.

1872 On Wednesday evening, President Grant accompanied by Mrs. Grant and their sons Lieut. Fred and Jesse, Gen. P. H. Sheridan and his private Secretary, Gen. Porter, arrived in a special car from Ogdensburgh. Early in the evening, at the Fouquet House a public reception to the President was given, Gen. Sheridan receiving in an adjoining room. Afterwards, in response to the demands of the crowd outside, the distinguished guests spoke a few words from the balcony. Late in the evening a private reception was tendered the party at the residence of the Hon. Moss K. Platt, at which the principal citizens were present.

AUGUST 8

Men wondered why in August heat,
The little brook with music sweet
Could glide along the dusty way,
When all else parched and silent lay.

—*Buckham.*

1754 In Salisbury, Conn. was born Joseph Everest, son of Benjamin Everest, whose three sons, Zadoc, Joseph and Benjamin, were early settlers of Addison. Joseph was treacherously enticed on board a sloop by Carlton whom he knew, after hostilities had commenced and Benjamin was taken by Indians after Burgoyne's surrender. The escape from their captors of these brothers forms many a thrilling tale.

1760 Murray's fleet passed Three Rivers.

1763 Orwell, Vt. was chartered to Benjamin Ferris and associates.

1801 Birth, at Unity, N. H., of Allen Breed, Jr., son of Allen and Judith ((Livingston) Breed who settled at Crown Point in 1808 or 1809. Allen, Jr. owned an extensive farm two miles north of the village.

1811 Occurred the marriage of Mr. William Gilliland and Mrs. Nancy Staats, both of Plattsburgh. Mrs. Statts, née Ann Maria Hay, was the widow of Cornelius Staats, an early settler of Peru. His death occurred March 25, 1809. His live stock was identified by "a Eks in the left ear."

1872 President Grant and party left on the steamer "*Oakes Ames*" for Burlington, where he was received by the authorities of that city.

1876 The first ascent of Lyon Mountain by a woman was made by Miss Hattie Lyon, a granddaughter of Nathaniel Lyon, an early settler at its base and from whom the mountain took its name.

1909 Suddenly, early Sunday morning, at "Red Oaks," his summer home on Cumberland Head, the Rev. Joseph Gamble, D.D. was summoned "from a life of service to his heavenly reward."

AUGUST 9

" Soli Deo Laus et Gloria "—
Schuyler's quotation in closing his report of the expedition.

1691 Major Peter Schuyler's party arrived in Albany with their " wounded in all 25." In the attack on Leprarie the French had been apprised of their coming and strength, and fought bravely but lost 200, including Indians, while the Albany party lost about 16.

1766 We all proceeded homeward; on our way we stopped at the river Alamollie (the Lamoille) which lies about east of the south end cape of Grand Isle; is a very large river, much larger than Otter Creek; went about 6 miles up it, no falls or rapids appeared, continued smooth, deep and wide, is well stored with fish, the land on both sides very sandy and bad, much ordinary pine timber. Near the lake the land is very low, looks as if flooded in spring.—*Gilliland.*

1777 Saturday—B. Gen'l *Frazier's* Corps moved forward to Fort Miller, or rather *Duer's House* immediately opposite (7 miles); And a Detachment from the Army, consisting of Reidesel's Dragoons, 150 Provincial 100 Savages, and a part of Capt. Frazer's Rangers, in all 556, * * were detached towards Bennington.—*Hadden.*

The object of your expedition is, to try the affection of the Country; to disconcert the councils of the enemy, to mount the Reidesils Dragoons, to compleat *Peters* Corps and obtain large supplies of cattle, Horses & Carriages. * * You are to proceed from *Batten Kill* to *Arlington*, and take post there 'till the Detachment of Provincials under the command of Capt. Sherwood shall join you from the Southward.—
Private instructions of Gen. Burgoyne to Lieut. Col. Baume.

Thomas Williams, grandson of Eunice Williams and supposed father of the Rev. Eleazer Williams,

was with Frazier's detachment, leading a company of his Indians.

AUGUST 10

1777 Sunday—The 53rd Reg't were order'd back to Garrison Tyconderoga, The 62d Reg't being to join the Detachment under Lt. Anstruther at Fort George. The Army therefore is now deminish'd 1 British and 1 German Battalion, left at Tyconderoga and Mount Independence—*Hadden's Journal.*

The same day there died in Scotland in her 74th year, Mrs. Anna Campbell of the family of Bolenabe and consort of Mr. Duncan Campbell (of Inverawe).

1783 We (Lieut. Benj. Mooers, Ensign Peaslee (a nephew of Gen. Hazen and cousin of Mooers) and Lieut. Francis Monty, a refugee from Canada with eight Canadians) arrived at Point Au Roche and immediately went to work, and put up a comfortable Log House. I brought on with me a Father and son, by the name of Laflamboin, who had retreated with our troops and had previous to the Revolution settled on the west bank of Lake Champlain, opposite the Isle la Motte on which was some improvements,—We visited the place soon after we arrived—as also one or two other improved places—but found the buildings destroyed. — *Recollections of Benjamin Mooers.*

1791 Margaret (Platt) Smith, a native of Hempstead, L. I. and wife of Isaac Smith, died. They were the maternal grandparents of Mrs. O. P. Davidson of Plattsburgh. Isaac Smith in 1757, removed from Long Island, the home of his ancestors for nearly a century to Armenia, Dutchess Co. where they reared a family of five sons and six daughters. He was a justice and survived his wife but four years.

1849 A disastrous fire in four hours reduced the entire business portion of the villiage of Plattsburgh to ashes. Soon after the Hon. George W. Palmer (now living at the age of ninety-two), whose home nearly opposite the old Methodist church on Court street, had been burned, moved into a substantial brick house which he had been building on Oak street (then called Boynton Lane and later, Lovers' Lane). This was the first house on the west side of the street, north from Cornelia, except one small house on the northwest corner of Oak and Cornelia streets, then occupied by George Buck, eldest of the six sons of Ephraim Buck, who built the fine house (now 39 Oak) on the opposite corner.

1895 Ground was broken for the mill and dam of the High Falls Pulp Company at the great falls of the Chateaugay river, five miles below the outlet of Chateaugay lake at Bellmont.

AUGUST 11

1777 This was a very hot day in Champlain Valley and, at night, was followed by so violent a storm of thunder, lightning, wind and rain that the soldiers of Lieut. Digby's regiment (the 53d) could not stay in their tents and the horses were so frightened that they tore down the sheds built to protect them from the sun. Digby wrote in his Journal:—

> A large detachment of German troops consisting of Gen. Reidzels dragoons who came dismounted from Germany, a body of Rangers, Indians & volunteers, with 4 pieces of cannon, went from our camp (at Fort Miller) on a secret expedition; their route was not publicly known, but supposed for to take a large store of provisions belonging to the enemy at Bennington, and also horses to mount the dragoons."

1814 The new brig, carrying 20 guns, was launched at Vergennes and named the *Eagle*.

1831 At Burlington, Samuel Buell, son of the Revolutionary soldier, Major Elias Buell of Coventry, Conn., died in his sixty-sixth year. His widow, Julia (Sailly) Platt, survived until 1840. For many years Samuel Buell had been collector of customs at Burlington. Major Buell and his wife, Sarah Turner, died the same year, 1824, in Albany.

AUGUST 12

1760 Murray's fleet anchored opposite Sorel where M. de Bourlemaque was posted with about 4,000 men.

1768 Boundary line between Canada and New York Colony fixed by an order in Council.

1773 John Strong, Benjamin Kellogg, Zadock Everest and ten other Addison boys went with Allen to dispossess Reid at the Falls near Vergennes.

1784 Zephaniah Platt of Poughkeepsie, in behalf of himself and thirty-two associates, who collectively had acquired the requisite number of "rights" and located them upon the tract of land claimed by De Fredenburgh under his warrant, procured the necessary certificate from the Surveyor General, that the lands were vacant and unappropriated.

1793 Birth, in Dutchess county, of Polly, daughter of Rufus Comstock, a pioneer in Plattsburgh about 1800, removing later to Beekmantown.

1812 David B. McNeil was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of New York by Chief Justice James Kent (afterwards Chancellor). In 1814, David, now Captain, McNeil was with the Essex County militia called out by Murray's invasion; was at Fort Cassin

when that fort was attacked by British gun boats and, by the first of September, was again at Plattsburgh and on continous duty until after the battle, serving as adjutant-general on Gen. Mooers' staff.

1835 Elder William Pitt Platt or "Farmer" Platt as he was called, closed his earthly labors. No one contributed more generously than he towards the building of the Presbyterian church, and knowing



WILLIAM PITT PLATT

somewhat of his genius for mechanics, we wonder if the perfect little model of the first edifice of that Church, stored in the garret of the home of his son Moss at that time it burned, was not his work. On special occasions the neighborhood children had had the privilege of a peep into this fascinating structure and had seen "real pews with little wooden men sitting in them."

He was a quiet man, of average height, spare, with quick, elastic step; black eyes and hair, with "a

single lock of white hair as wide as your finger, just above the right corner of his forehead, the remaining hair black, slightly inclining to brown." In religion "a Presbyterian and an oracle among them." On that memorable Sabbath morning, with his five-year old son Moss, he stood on a promontory near his home, among the non-combatants, and watched the battle raging in Cumberland Bay.

1908 A tablet was placed at Cliff Haven in memory of Warren E. Mosher the originator of the idea of a Catholic Summer-School and one of its founders.

AUGUST 13

1690 Capt. John Schuyler of Albany with a little band of 29 followers and 120 Indians, proceeded as far as Canaghsionere (probably Whitehall).

1791 Lot No. 9 on Cumberland Head was deeded by Judge Zephaniah Platt to his son Wm. Pitt Platt and here the latter brought his bride, Hannah Kent, the lovely and only sister of Chancellor and Moss Kent.

1832 Francis Henriette DeLord, only child of Judge Henry and Madam Elizabeth (Ketchum) DeLord, and Henry Livingston Webb of Albany were united in marriage in Trinity church, Plattsburgh, by the Rev. J. H. Coit.

1908 The corner-stone of the new Y. M. C. A. building laid by Governor Hughes with appropriate remarks.

"Character is the basis of industry, the surety of the endurance of the Republic."

—*Hughes on that occasion.*

AUGUST 14

1755 Sir William Johnson reached the camp (Fort Edward) and found the army increased to 2,850 men fit for duty.

1792 Asa Stiles, Jr., son of Asa Stiles, Sr., was born in Hebron, Conn. but removed with his father's family in 1794 to Shoreham and to Chazy in 1801. His father had been a teamster in the Revolution. Young Asa married Laura Hedding, a sister of Bishop Hedding and Judge William Hedding and with the latter he formed a business partnership.

1793 Ira Hill, son of Caleb, was born in Granville, Washington Co., N. Y. In 1802, his father removed to Isle La Motte, then nearly in a state of nature, and settled on the north end of the island where his descendants have remained to the present day.

AUGUST 15

The shadows of those dreary days
Before my memory rolls,
The rude and stern, and rugged ways
Of the rough times that tried men's souls;

—*Centennial Poem, delivered at Plattsburgh, by Thomas F. Winthrop, July 4, 1776.*

1735 Birth at Quebec of Bruno Trombly, the progenitor of the Tromblys of this section. He was one of the first to settle among the Indians in the wilderness on the western shore of Lake Champialn, coming thither in a canoe and settling near a bay, afterwards called, for him, Trombly's. He became a farmer and owner of 2,000 acres of land.

1776 Birth of John B. Trombly, son of the pioneer, Bruno, like his father a large land-owner. His marriage to Pauline Lamereau, resulted in a family of thirteen children, ten of whom survived and settled in Chazy, Champlain, or Worcester. Their parents were buried in the Chazy Cemetery.

1818 Troops at work on Fort Montgomery ordered back to Plattsburgh and detailed to work on the "Military Turnpike," a highway beginning three miles west of the village of Plattsburgh (Thorn's Corners) and continued twenty-four miles toward Chateaugay. Over this route, Jonathan Thompson, at an early period, carried the mail on horseback but, in 1823, commenced running a regular weekly stage to Ogdensburg. This line connected with steamboats on both Lake Champlain and Lake Ontario and enabled merchants to make business trips to Albany and Montreal.

1890 Death of Hon. Peter Sailly Palmer, to whom more than any other person is due the preservation of the pioneer history of this section. He was the author of "History of Lake Champlain from 1609 to 1814," "Battle of Valcour," "Historical Sketches of Northern New York," etc., finding time for literary work and historical research while attending to the duties of his legal practice, holding the office of judge and surrogate of Clinton county and various village offices to which he was chosen through a long series of years.

1903 The Vilas homestead became the property of the brothers of Christian Instruction, its name being changed to Mount Assumption Institute from the date of its acquirement, celebrated in the Catholic church as the feast of the Assumption,

AUGUST 16

Help me to strive with zeal,—strive, though my star go down,—
Sure that, while morning rise, some day my task shall crown.
—*Buckham.*

1759 Deserters from the French informed Amherst that the French were encamped on Isle aux Noix where a strong position gave them command of the entrance to the Richelieu river.

1760 "The last brilliant martial procession of war departed from Crown Point." Col. Haviland, with a long line of bateaux bearing 1500 regular troops, 1800 provincials and some Indians under convoy of four armed vessels and an equal number of radeaux, moved north and encamped opposite the French post at Isle Aux Noix. Richard Montgomery accompanied as adjutant of the Seventeenth regiment of foot.

1777 The battle of Bennington was fought "on New York soil, but largely by Vermont boys." Maj. Asa Douglas was there from Stephentown, leading a company of "Silver Greys," while the garret of his house at home was used as a jail and continued to be through the war, since at that early day there was no other in the county. John Palmer of Hoosic, N. Y. came leading a company raised in that neighborhood, while his son John took part in the three days' skirmishing, part of which was in Hoosic. That morning, Waterman Eells went out from his Bennington home and came not back, and John Fay, and many another. Capt. William Douglas, the Major's son rendered important service as a spy.—And so the British were prevented from getting their needed supplies.

1794 The negro man *Hick* and *Jane*, his wife, two of the forty slaves brought here by Judge Treadwell from his Long Island home, were manumitted by him.

1814 In the afternoon, Com. Macdonough, accompanied by a body guard, visited Capt. Caleb Hill at his home on Isle La Motte and consulted with him in regard to depredations made by certain sailors from his fleet upon property on the Island. That the offenders should be punished, if caught, was decided and Macdonough returned, his boat laden with green corn, new potatoes and garden truck which Capt. Hill had given him from the house garden. That evening a party of desperate men, including an officer, pretending to be British, entered the house and while being served with refreshments, murdered Capt. Hill in his own kitchen. His young son, Ira, while trying to escape, was struck by an officer with a sword, cutting a gash from below the right eye, through the mouth to the end of the chin, inflicting a scar which was carried through life.

1838 Death, at Champlain, of Mary Tallmadge Corbin, wife of Capt. Joseph Corbin.

1905 The Memorial Tower to Gen. Ethan Allen was dedicated by the Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. The tower, which stands on a rocky bluff, about 200 feet in height, known as "Indian Rock," near the entrance to the farm which was the last home of Gen. Allen, can be seen from the decks of passing steamers. The view from this tower "extends from Split Rock," on the south, along the Adirondack range, to Mount Royal, near Montreal. While on the east the eye follows the Winooski valley and the entire range of the Green Mountains."

1906 On "Bennington Day," the Hand's Cove Chapter, D. A. R. dedicated a granite marker, set by them a mile east from Larabee's Point to commemorate the exploits of the early Vermonters and designate

the place where Ethan Allen rendezvoused with his Green Mountain boys for the capture of Ti.

AUGUST 17

1700 "The French guards (sent out from Canada, etc.), met him in a canoe, within the bounds of the government, at the Otter Creek eighteen miles, on this side of Reggio, the great rock (Rock Dunder) that is in Corlear lake."—*David Schuyler in a letter to the Earl of Bellemont.*

1756 At Nine Partners, Kinner Newcomb, son of Cyreneus, was born. In June, 1776, Kinner enlisted in a company of Col. Melancton Smith's rangers, serving at Verplank's Point, Poughkeepsie, and on Peekskill Mountains, in apprehending and guarding tories. In August, 1777, he enlisted in Capt. John Rouse's company and marched in Gen. Glover's brigade to Stillwater, where he encamped on Bemis Heights until October 16th, then joining in the pursuit of Burgoyne's retreating army. For his many patriotic services he afterwards drew 600 acres of land. The year following his marriage to Lucretia Banker, in 1784, he removed to Plattsburgh, where he remained the rest of his life.

1759 Captain Loring of the English navy, realizing that the fate of the campaign rested upon the relative strength of the two armies on the waters of the lake, commenced a large raft to carry six heavy guns, but the enemy, in a fortnight "launched a new vessel pierced for sixteen guns."

1763 The town of Georgia, Vt. was chartered. The early settlers had, at first, to go to Burlington and Plattsburgh for their grinding, but the population increased so fast that mills were soon erected.

1778 Birth at Lynn, Mass. of Allen Breed, who removed with his father Eliphalet's family to Unity, N. H., where he grew to manhood, married, and had several children, all of whom settled at Crown Point, about 1808 or '09.

1827 John Hammond, son of Charles F. Hammond, was born at Crown Point. At the breaking out of the war of the rebellion, he assisted in sending out the first company of volunteers from Crown Point, and later "raised Company H, of the Fifth New York Volunteer Cavalry, with which he went to the front and did most gallant service." He was twice wounded and on his retirement received the brevet of Brigadier General. The remainder of his life was devoted to the iron manufacturing and railroad interests of this region.

AUGUST 18

1776 One sloop, three schooners, and five gunboats, carrying 55 guns, 70 swivels, with a complement of 395 men, were ready for the new fleet which was to meet the English on the lake. Arnold was chosen to take command, much to the disappointment of Jacobus Wynkoop, a captain in the Continental army, who now refused to take orders from Arnold and, in consequence, was ordered arrested by Gen. Gates and was taken, a prisoner, to headquarters at Ticonderoga, whence he was sent to Albany.

1818 Col. Melancton Smith died at the early age of 38, of fever, contracted in the low malarial swamps around Quebec, whither his lumbering interests had taken him. He left a young widow and a year old baby daughter, Elizabeth, who now found a home at "Grandpa Green's" inn. Colonel Smith was a man of

affairs, the first editor of the *Republican*, commander of Fort Moreau in the defence of Plattsburgh, and a prominent mason. He was buried with military and masonic honors from the mansion he had built in 1811. This imposing structure stood near the site of the present band stand until removed to make room for the Custom House, its timbers and other parts being sold piece by piece for the improvement of various houses in the county. His widow survived until 1879, dying in Green Bay, Wisconsin.

1822 Judge Pliny Moore died at Champlain. The first English settler in the town, no one was more interested in its welfare than he, and the agricultural, educational moral, political, social and religious interests of the county claimed his attention as well. He divided his large estate by will justly among his children with reference to the needs and previous acquirements of each, making provisions for those who had served him and leaving land for the erection of a House of Worship, " & other buildings for the accommodation of People attending meeting to cover their horses in bad weather."

1842 Moses Catlin, a native of Litchfield, Conn. and one of the first inhabitants of Burlington, died at the age of 72. His wife, Lucinda Allen, inherited from her father, Capt. Heman Allen (who died from a wound received at the battle of Bennington), a large fortune, including land lying between Vergennes and Highgate. It was in their first home on Court House square that the first Calvinistic Congregational church was formed in Burlington. She survived her husband but six years, dying in the third home which he had built—this one back of the college that his wife might enjoy the wonderful view of lake and mountain as seen from that eminence.

1904 Dedication of the new Carnegie Library at Burlington. The structure has a granite foundation, is fireproof and built of red brick with white terra cotta finish.

AUGUST 19

1765 Arrived at Bertie (Berthier), opposite the mouth of the Sorell, which, being desirous to see, on account of its connection with Lake Champlain, I hired an interpreter and canoe, and crossed the River St. Lawrence there—land mostly very sandy (Sorell) particularly on the east side, where it is almost barren—it is held at a high price notwithstanding.

—*Gilliland.*

In 1818, Judge Pliny Moore of Champlain, willed to his son, Royal, an interest in "a Carding Mill & Clothiers works and all privileges belonging to the same at Berthier;" also one-half similar mills at " Bousherville mountain."

1767 De Fredenburgh and nineteen associates petitioned for a grant of 20,000 acres of land, at Cumberland Bay on the west of Lake Champlain. This included both sides of the Saranac River and Cumberland Head.

1777 Frederick Baum, lieutenant-colonel of the Brunswick Dragoons, was buried at Bennington with military honors.

At the same time Elkanah Watson, then a youth of nineteen, was making his way south on horseback, deputed by his employer, John Brown, founder of Brown University, to carry fifty thousand dollars in money to agents in the Southern States, that it might be invested in cargoes for European markets.

1833 The Clinton County High School was opened at Schuyler Falls with Alexander H. Prescott as prin-

cipal. Peter Weaver was President, and the Trustees were Calvin Everest, Elijah Weston, Azzel Purdy, J. H. Patchen, Daniel Beckwith, Thomas Weaver, Jeptha Hewitt, John Farnsworth, Platt Newcomb and James Brand. In 1837, Mr. Prescott removed with his family to Buffalo, then only a small village, where he soon afterwards died, leaving descendants, some of whom still live there.

AUGUST 20

1765 —returned to Bertie (Berthier).—*Gilliland.*

1776 Gen. Benedict Arnold sailed from Crown Point with his fleet of nine vessels.

1814 " I must not be responsible for the consequences of abandoning my present strong position. I will obey orders and execute them as well as I know how. Maj.-Gen. Brisbane commands at Odletown; he is said to have between five and six thousand men with him. Those at Chambly are stated to be about four thousand.—*Gen. Izard to the Secretary of War.*

1873 John Syng Dorsey Taylor, M.A. died.

" Let your words be like apples of gold in pictures of silver."
—a quotation often made by him to his pupils.

AUGUST 21

1690 Capt. John Schuyler with his band reached a point " one mile below the sand-bank of Chambly," where one of his Mohawk Indians died.

1765 —Proceeded to Montreal, where arrived that night.—*Gilliland.*

1846 Nathan Beman, the boy who led Allen into the Fort at Ti, died at Chateaugay, where he had settled as a pioneer in 1796, coming with his wife on foot from

Plattsburgh, where he had lived, for a time on Cumberland Head. His father, Samuel Beman, born in Simsbury, Conn. July 1732, was an early settler of Plattsburgh, coming from Shoreham, Vt. His remains rest in Riverside Cemetery and the grave is, as yet, unmarked. The grave of Nathan is now unmarked, save by a marker placed some years ago by the Adirondack Chapter of Malone. The original stone disappeared years ago. Nathan, after the capture of Ti, joined Col. Warner's regiment.

1867 On Wednesday, a large and destructive fire consumed the greater part of the business portion of the village. From the Presbyterian church, which, with its communion service, was entirely consumed, the fire spread west and east on Brinckerhoff street, on the west side of Oak, west side of Margaret and south side of Bridge, destroying dwellings, stores and offices, representing a loss of $469,861. Insurance $241,625.

1903 At the terminus of the old Hazen Road, begun in 1776 by Gen. Jacob Bailey at Newbury, Vt, and carried a few miles beyond Peacham, but abandoned on account of American reverses in Canada, until resumed in 1779 by Gen. Moses Hazen and continued fifty miles farther, to Westfield near Hazen Notch, Green Mountains, a marker was dedicated.

AUGUST 22

But faithful history still the page unfolds
Of war and blood; of carnage fierce and dark;
Of savage bosoms, cast in giant mold,
And hearts unwarm'd by pity's gentle spark.
—*Margaret Davidson.*

1690 Schuyler reached Laprarie, opposite Montreal, intending to take the fort by surprise, but his savages

gave the warwhoop on receiving word to advance and most of the French succeeded in gaining the fort. The invaders, however, burned the buildings, slaughtered 150 head of cattle, killed 6 and with 19 prisoners beat a rapid retreat.

1767 At Nine Partners, N. Y. Jared Lobdell, son of Darius and Mary (Baldwin) Lobdell, was born. Removing, while young, with his father to Danby, Vt., he became the father of Methodism in Danby and the first church of that denomination there was built chiefly through his labors. In 1832, he removed to Plattsburgh, where he died peacefully Aug. 28, 1846, aged 79. His wife, Betsey, a daughter of John and Hannah Signor survived until Nov. 8, 1858, dying at the advanced age of 90 years in Plattsburgh.

1814 —At 3 o'clock, P.M., a Ranger arrived, and the intelligence ("that the enemy is in force at La Prairie and La Acadia plains") he brought was immediately communicated to the General, which was somewhat alarming in its import.—*Eleazer Williams.*

AUGUST 23

There's a sunny smile on the infant's lip,
As he pauses the cup of enjoyment to sip;
But a moment more shall have hurried by,
And that smile will fade from his clouded eye;
Some childish sorrow, or childish sin,
Shall cast its shade o'er the depths within.

—*Margaret Davidson.*

1773 Birth of Russel Ransom, son of John Ransom of Kent, Conn. and brother of Hannah, Nancy, Lodema and John Lewis, all of whom settled with their parents on Cumberland Head.

1785 The proprietors (Simon R. Reeves, John Addams, Zaccheus Newcomb, Israel Smith, Samuel Smith,

Zephaniah, Platt, Burnet Miller & son, Melancton Smith, Charles Platt, Platt Rogers, Thomas Storm, Lewis Barton, Peter Taylor, Benjamin Smith, Albert Andrance, Benjamin Walker, John Berrien, Andrew Billings, Nathaniel Platt, Nathaniel Tom, Jonathan Lawrence, Ebenezer Mott, Benjamin Calkins, Benjamin Titus, Jacobus and Samuel Swartout, William Floyd, Ezra L'Homedieu, John Smith, Thomas Treadwell, Philip Schuyler and Nathaniel Northup) had, by ballot, divided 24,300 acres, embracing 81 lots, among themselves.

Previous to this 30 lots of 100 acres each had been *sold* to the following persons: — Peter Roberts from Manchester, Vt.; Charles McCreedy and William Mitchell from Dutchess county; Melancton Woolsey from Long Island; Daniel Averill and his brother Nathan, and the latter's son, Nathan, all from New Preston, Conn.; Simeon Newcomb from Nine Partners; Samuel Beman, lately from Shoreham, Vt.; and John Kelly, Joseph Wait and Mr. Saxton.

1814 General Izard wrote to the War Department that he had decided to remove west by the way of Lake George and Schenectady with 4,000 men, leaving the sick and convalescents and about 1,200 men under Brig. Gen. Macomb to garrison Plattsburgh and Cumberland Head. The same day Macomb went to Williams, commanding the Secret Corps, desiring that his agents obtain further information in regard to the enemy's force.

1839 President Martin Van Buren arrived at Port Kent and was met there by Judge Fisk of Keeseville, accompanied by Richard Keese, in the former's grand carriage with hinged steps that let down like those of the famous coach of Washington. In the evening the President's visit was celebrated by a torchlight procession and illumination.

AUGUST 24

1690 Capt. John Schuyler and a band of whites and Indians camped at Fort St. Anne on their return from Canada, whither they had gone to make an attack on the settlers in and about La Prairie, in retaliation for the fearful massacre at Schenectady during the winter.

1759 Montcalm, discouraged at the inefficiency of his Canadian troops wrote:—

> "The capture of Quebec must be the work of a *coup de main.* The English are masters of the river. They have but to effect a descent on the bank on which this city, without fortification and without defense is situated, and they are at once in a condition to offer me battle which I cannot refuse, and which I ought not to be permitted to gain."

1760 Col. Haviland opened a fire of mortars upon the French post at Isle Aux Noix.

1765 —set out from Montreal for Willsboro, having bought many necessaries there for the settlers, and arrived at St. John that night.—*Gilliland.*

1787 Return of a Survey for Wm. Gilliland of 2,300 acres of land on the west side of Lake Champlain, between a place called Rattle Snake Den and the Bay De Roche Fendue (Westport, Essex Co.).
—*Calendar of Land Papers.*

1839 The townspeople of Keeseville were invited to meet the President at Judge Fisk's great, square-roofed house, (present site of Daniel Dodge's). Mrs. Fisk, being a staunch Whig, would not shake hands with the President but remained in her room. Sought out by some of her friends, she said, "Been shaking

hands with the President, eh: Shook hands like any other man, didn't he?"—*Old Keeseville Tales.*

From Keeseville the Presidential party went to Plattsburgh by carriage.

1840 Jeremiah Barnes, Sr., a native of Long Island, died, of old age, in Beekmantown, whence, with his wife, Phebe Schelinger, he had come, a pioneer, in 1809. At the battle of Plattsburgh he was a sergeant in Capt. Sherry's company, which held an advanced position and were the first attacked, fighting as they fell back to Plattsburgh.

1760 Haviland, having erected batteries opposite the fort on the main land, occupied by Bougainville with 1600 men, now made a vigorous attack upon the fleet of small vessels anchored on his enemy's flank and soon captured or dispersed them.

1909 At Cliff Haven, under the auspices of the Champlain Summer School in cooperation with Col. Cowles, commanding the Fifth Infantry, U. S. A., and in the presence of patriotic societies and invited guests, was dedicated the monument in Macdonough Park, Crab Island. This monument, a substantial granite shaft, overlooking the historic waters of Valcour Strait, has been erected by the Government in memory of those who fought in the naval battles of Valcour and Schuyler Islands, and at the battles of Plattsburgh and Lake Champlain. Hon. J. B. Riley presided at the exercises and made the opening address. Dr. Walsh read from a poem on the "Battle of Lake Champlain," Miss Malley recited "The story of Old Glory" and Dr. Coyle gave an address on the "Character of Macdonough." Music was furnished by a chorus and the Fifth Infantry Band. After the firing of a musketry salute, a party crossed to the island and placed floral tributes at the base of the monument.

AUGUST 26

1690 Capt. John Schuyler's party stopped at " the little stone fort," probably the one at Chimney Point built by D'Warm and Abraham Schuyler (who were the first English war party passing through the lake) in the spring.

1821 Israel Green, the thirteen months' old son of Thomas and Elizabeth (Platt) Green, died and was buried near the resting place of his mother's people, the Platts, in Riverside cemetery.

1848 Death of Joseph Boardman, a nephew of Benjamin, who came to the Valley in 1788. Joseph settled, in 1797, on the south end of Grand Isle, where his brothers, Henry and Elisha, also settled.

AUGUST 27

1740 The meeting between Eunice Williams and her Indian husband and her brothers took place at Albany. Eunice, after 36 years of captivity, was now a married woman with children, with stronger ties in the land of her captivity than in the place of her birth.

1760 Murray, having been joined by Lord Rollo with the regiment from Louisburg, again sailed up the St. Lawrence and that same night M. de Bougainville retired from Isle aux Noix leaving a garrison of only 30 men who immediately surrendered to Haviland.

1825 At her home overlooking Cumberland Bay, of that dread disease consumption, died Lucretia Maria Davidson, lacking but one month of being seventeen. An exquisite miniature likeness painted on ivory, shows her to have been of extraordinary beauty.

Several editions of her poems have been issued and the manuscript, including those never published, are in the possession of Mrs. M. P. Myers, the second regent of Saranac Chapter, whose great-uncle, the Hon. Moss Kent, was Lucretia's benefactor. To him she addressed the following poem.



LUCRETIA MARIA DAVIDSON

TO MY FRIEND AND PATRON

And can my simple harp be strung
To higher theme, to nobler end,
Than that of gratitude to thee,
To thee, my father and my friend?

I may not, cannot, will not say
All that a grateful heart would breathe;
But I may frame a simple lay,
Nor Slander blight the blushing wreath.

Yes, I will touch the string to thee,
Nor fear its wildness will offend;
For well I know that thou wilt be,
What thou hast ever been—a friend.

There are, whose cold and idle gaze
 Would freeze the current where it flows;
But gratitude shall guard the fount,
 And Faith shall light it as it flows.

Then tell me, may I dare to twine,
 While o'er my simple harp I bend,
This little offering for thee,
 For thee, my father, and my friend?
(*Written in her sixteenth year*)

AUGUST 28

1667 General de Tracy returned to France, while many members of his regiment, being offered special inducements to become colonists, remained, giving their names to the settlements, Chambly, Chazy, Bertier, Sorel and others. During the previous winter, at the request of the General, Father Dollier de Casson had come on snowshoes from Montreal to Fort St. Anne, Isle La Motte, where he had celebrated mass and officiated at the burial of thirteen soldiers who had died of the scurvy then prevailing.

1740 Eunice Williams (baptised at Caughnawaga, Marguerite 8aon' got) and her husband "Amrusus," who is said to have taken the name of Williams, consented to return with her relatives to Longmeadow for a visit of four days. The party left Albany the next day, arriving at the house of her brother, the Rev. Stephen, on "ye 2nd Tuesday of Sept."

The same day, in Connecticut, John Ransom was born. He came a pioneer to Cumberland Head, building there the first ferry-house or inn on the east shore, near the present lighthouse. His marriage to Rhoda Pratt in Kent by the Rev. Joel Bordwell, pastor of the first church there is recorded in the immense family Bible brought from Connecticut and still preserved. His son, John Lewis or "Lewis"

became a pioneer in that part of Mooers which was afterwards Ellenburgh, the first town meeting of the latter place being held at the dwelling house of Lewis Ransom. He was prominent in town affairs, and is believed to have been the first postmaster, an office which he held many years.

1847 Alexander Scott of Chazy died at Brooklyn, N. Y. He was a native of Troy and, with his brother Ebenezer A., settled first at Alburgh and then at Chazy previous to 1812. In the old cemetery at Chazy village the First M. E. Church erected a stone to his memory in recognition of his gift to them of a stone church.

1858 Death, at Hoganstown, N. Y. of Eleazer Williams, the "Lost Dauphin." Peter Sailly and many others of his countrymen believed him the son of Louis XVI and with much reason, but Williams made no effort himself in this direction and is now generally believed to have been the son of his reputed father, Thomas Williams, grandson of Eunice. Hunting, trapping and fishing with his Indian relatives from Canada to Whitehall, educated in a New England village, a missionary among the Oneida Indians, projector of a scheme for uniting the entire Six Nations into one despotic commune, located beyond Lake Michigan with the capital at Green Bay—all his schemes failed and his last years were filled with disappointment.

"In obscurity the humble Indian missionary passed from earth and his corpse sleeps with the untitled."

AUGUST 29

1760 Bougainville, weakened by the loss of his fleet, at night abandoned his position and the forts at St. John's and Chambly were evacuated at the same time, their garrisons retreating towards Montreal.

1899 At Perth Amboy, N. J. the bodies of A. D. Stevens and A. E. Hazlet two of John Brown's men executed at Harper's Ferry, for the same crime as his own, were disinterred and shipped for re-burial at North Elba with others killed at Harpers Ferry, Oct. 17, 1859. The bodies of the two were buried at the expense and on the property of Mrs. Rebecca Spring.

AUGUST 30

1766 Embarked with Mr. Dean, Mr. Watson, and Mr. Rice, and Mr. Thompson for Crown Point, in order to give Mr. Dean, and Mr. Rice, a convoy with my Bateau and to meet Gov. Sir Henry Moore, who is expected about noon at Crown Point; arrived at Crown Point this evening.—*Gilliland.*

1814 Major General Brisbane advanced his division to Champlain.

1848 Samuel T. Buell died in Burlington and was buried in Elmwood cemetery.

1899 On the John Brown farm, North Elba, surrounded by the mountain sentinels, Whiteface, Marcy, Colden, "triple-crowned McIntyre" and Saddleback, a thousand people gathered to witness the reinterment of the remains of seven men of the John Brown party, killed and buried at Harper's Ferry. These remains, in one casket, were escorted from the Lake Placid station by a detachment of the 26th Infantry, U. S. V., stationed at Plattsburgh with drum corps and bugler, headed by the Saranac Band Brass. Addresses were made by the Rev. Joshua Young, D.D. of Groton, Mass., Bishop Potter, Whitelaw Reid and Col. Richard I. Hinton of Brooklyn. The singing of "John Brown's Body," benediction, firing of three

volleys over the graves, and sounding of "Taps" closed the impressive ceremonies.

1902 At Williston, Vt., the Rev. Alanson Darius Barber, one of the best known Congregational clergymen in the state, passed away. He was born in Beekmantown, N. Y. in 1818, graduating from the U. V. M. in 1845. He studied for the ministry and was ordained in 1849, subsequently holding pastorates at Peru, N. Y., Williston, Vt., in Pennsylvania and lastly, in Clarendon, Vt., ceasing from active labor in 1876. Possessing marked ability as a writer he was chosen to read the paper on "The Pastors of the Church" at the centennial anniversary of Founding of the First Presbyterian Church at Plattsburgh, in 1897.

AUGUST 31

1755 New recruits continuing to arrive, General Lyman found himself at the head of 3,100 provincials and 250 Indians.

1765 Mr. Gilliland, having had a tedious trip with Capt. Leaky from St. John, having been detained by calms and contrary wind, "was put on shore at the river's mouth, at 9 o'clock that night, and walked through the woods for Milltown," He arrived at half past 10, having been absent on his journey to Canada, 40 days.

Move to the fore,
Men whom God hath made fit for the fray.
—*Buckham.*

1814 Gen. Izard, having waited in vain for different orders, withdrew from Plattsburgh and marched his army of 4,000 troops along the new State road through Pleasant Valley on their way to the Niagara



PHOTOGRAPH BY MRS. TRUMBULL

SEAL ROCK, CUMBERLAND BAY

On this rock once grew a tree which gave to the islet the appearance of a sloop, and legend has made it suffer a night bombardment

Frontier. Almost immediately an officer came riding furiously shouting the news of a British invasion from the north and warning out the militia for—

"General Brisbane, the British commander, encamped with the advanced guard of the enemy on the north side of the great Chazy. Sir George Provost following with all his combined forces, amounting to 15,000 well disciplined troops."

—*Mrs. Davidson in "The Events of a Few Eventful Days in 1814."*

On the same day Gen. Mooers ordered out the militia of Clinton and Essex *en masse* to resist the invasion of the British and couriers on horseback hastened to alarm the surrounding villages and towns.

The child, Benjamin J. Mooers, left on Seal Rock one hot August afternoon by some fishermen until their return from Plattsburgh, was forgotten and left through the chill August night, contracting a life-long asthma.

SEPTEMBER 1

Give me a crisp September morning for a tramp—none of those listless days while summer still lingers in the lap of fall, but one of those electric mornings after the first great change in the atmosphere that comes with the breaking of summer's backbone.
—*Buckham.*

1812 About 8,000 men, including regulars, volunteers, and militia under Gen. Bloomfield, are stationed at Plattsburgh, with small advance parties thrown forward as far as Chazy and Champlain.

1814 Macdonough to-day anchored his fleet in Cumberland Bay. Sir George Prevost following (Gen. Brisbane) with all his combined forces, amounting to 15,000 well disciplined troops, threw himself into the little village of Champlain. Immediately on his arrival there, he indeavored to disaffect the minds of the inhabitants toward their own government, and draw them over to the enemy; failing in this, he proceeded to impress wagons and teams in the vicinity for the purpose of transporting their baggage and military stores.—*Mrs. Davidson.*

1861 Society incorporated under the name of " Jewish Congregation of Plattsburgh." Wm. Cane, Pres.; Levi Gold, Vice Pres.; A. Peyser, Sec.; Solomon Monash, Treas.

1873 Death of Judge Josiah T. Everest at his home, which he had built in 1831 at Schuyler Falls and where had been reared his ten children. In his funeral sermon, preached by Dr. Witherspoon, his interest in agriculture, politics and religion was noted. Several times he was awarded first premium for the best cultivated farm by the County Agricultural Society and special credit was his due for successfully

supervising the re-building of the Methodist parsonage after its destruction by fire in April, 1870.

1873 The same day Col. Matthias Oliver Davidson, a noted civil engineer, died at Fordham, N. Y. He was a student at Plattsburgh Academy in 1832, and used to tell his school fellows of the poetry which his sister Margaret wrote. Of this brother, in a letter, written from Ballston, in 1835, to a poetical correspondent, she said:—

> " Dear Matty is thinking of railroads again,
> And longs to get hold of the *rod* and the *chain*.
> He talks of embankments, canals, and high bridges,
> Of steam-cars and tunnels, of swamps and of ditches."

This shows the natural bent of Col. Davidson, even in childhood. He married Henriette, the daughter of his mother's cousin, Mrs. M. M. Standish (née Catherine Phebe Miller). Their son, Julian Oliver Davidson, one of the best marine artists of America, painted for the Hon. Smith M. Weed, in 1882–1883, the " Battle of Plattsburgh," copies of which are familiar to the public.

1875 Plattsburgh High School Building completed at an expense, including furniture, of $40,000.

Board of Education.—W. W. Hartwell, Pres.; E. C. Baker, Sec.; M. K. Platt, A. Williams, G. M. Beckwith, Monroe Hall, George L. Clark, B. McKeever S. H. Weed, O. A. Teft, D. S. McMaster.

SEPTEMBER 2

There is a splendor, an Oriental richness, about the golden-rod that is equaled by no other flower.—*Buckham.*

1698 Capt. John Schuyler, on his return from Canada, stopped at Isle La Motte.

1766 There (Ft. George) I met with the following Gentn Sir Henry Moore Governor of New York, General Carlton, Governor of Quebec province and Brigr Genl of the district, Philip Schuyler, Esq., Robert Harper, Esq., Charles Fredenburgh, formerly a Captain,—Carlton, Esq., nephew of General Carlton, Mr. John McKesson Atty; the four first gentn undertook this journey in order to fix the bounds betwixt the two provinces of New York and Quebec, by discovering the true latitude of 45d north, on which Mr. Harper acted as astronomer. Govr Moore immediately gave me an invitation to become one at his table, which I accepted, he and Govr Carlton accepted my invitation to take their passage in my Bateaux across the lakes.—*Gilliland.*

1814 The 1,500 men (mostly recruits and invalids) left at Plattsburgh after the sudden march of Gen. Izard, worked bravelv at the defences, each man, bound to defend with his life if need be, the fort at which he labored. Fort Moreau, about midway between river and lake, was garrisoned by Col. Melancton Smith and his command; Fort Scott, near the shore of the lake, by Major Vinson; while Fort Brown, on the bank of the Saranac, was in charge of Lieut. Col. Storrs with detachments of the Thirtieth and Thirty-first regiments. The blockhouse, on the south side of a deep ravine, half way between the river and lake, nearly opposite to the entrance to the government reservation from Hamilton street, was defended by Capt. Smith and part of his company of convalescents, Lieut. Fowler with a detachment of artillery being at the blockhouse on the point.

1848 At Grand Isle, Daniel Jackson, author of "Alonzo and Melissa," died on the same day as his son, Archibald Henry Waterman. The father was born in

Peru "5 mo. 31, 1790, son" of Daniel and Mary (Green) Jackson of the Society of Friends. When a young man, Daniel Jr. taught school, but removed to Grand Isle about 1832 and spent the remainder of his days on a farm.

SEPTEMBER 3

1696 Charles II confirmed the title of Godfrey Dellius, the Dutch minister at Albany, to the grant of land secured by him from the Mohawks, which, commencing at the northwest bounds of Saratoga, extended north on the east side of Wood Creek and Lake Champlain to "Rock Retzio" (Button Bay), with its eastern line crossing the falls at Middlebury. "This was the first paper title to lands in Addison County."

1755 While Johnson with the main army was at the portage at the head of Lake George, planning his advance upon Fort St. Frederic, Dieskau had left that post and was hastening towards South Bay.

1759 The construction of a sloop equal in size to that of the French was begun by the English.

1776 Arnold reached Windmill Point, eight miles below Isle la Motte and anchored there "in a line from shore to shore," sending his look-out boats a mile below with orders to watch the movements of the enemy at Isle Aux Tetes.

The same day Capt. John Brown, a soldier of the Revolution, died in a barn in New York in the cause of liberty. He was the fourth in direct descent from Peter Brown of the Mayflower and grandfather of John Brown of Ossawatomie. His gravestone, brought from Connecticut to the Adirondack farm, marks the

grave of his hero grandson who requested to be buried near it.

"The Captain of my salvation, who is also the Captain of liberty, has taken away my sword of steel, and put into my hands a sword of spirit."—*John Brown in his last letter.*

1814 At Champlain was encamped, under Sir George Prevost, commander-in-chief, an army of from 11,000 to 14,000 men, including artillery, infantry, light dragoons, miners and sappers, with Canadian chausseurs and a Swiss regiment: all tried and seasoned troops, many of them Wellington veterans. The same day the inhabitants were fleeing from Plattsburgh south, many finding an asylum at the "Union," where a few days later, from the crest of Hallock hill, they with the young Quakers watched the distant battle and heard the cannonading.

Across the border-land they came,
Pausing awhile at old Champlain
To taste the loaves so sweet and brown.
For which was famed that border town;

—*Mrs. Palmer.*

1818 Bishop Hobart visited Oneida Castle, and confirmed eighty-nine persons, who had been prepared for that holy rite by Mr. Williams. The Indians were greatly impressed by the bishop.

SEPTEMBER 4

1775 Arrival of Gen. Schuyler at the sandy beach of Isle La Motte, where the army under Montgomery had been awaiting his coming since August 31. That same night the army moved on towards Isle aux Noix. On the night of August 30, Montgomery's troops had encamped at the Gilliland settlement and Mr. Gilliland had furnished some of the boats for transportation and had acted as guide for the army.

1814 The enemy's guard is within eighteen miles from us. Some of the bold and brave militia-men have exchanged shots with them.—*Eleazer Williams.*

Thence onward marched o'er stream and lea,
Passing the town of old Chazy—

—*Mrs. Palmer.*

"According to the best of my recollection, however, the town (Plattsburgh) was deserted by the inhabitants on or about the fourth of September, 1814."—*Mrs. Davidson.*

The main body of the invading army had indeed reached Chazy and Lieut.-Col. Appling, Capt. Safford and Lieut. M. M. Standish with a troop of New York State cavalry were sent out on the State road as an advance guard, while Capt. Sproul, with two cannon and 200 American soldiers went to defend Dead Creek bridge. About 700 of the militia of Clinton and Essex counties came pouring into Plattsburgh, in response to the call of Gen. Mooers, and the Vermonters rallied in great numbers under Gen. Strong. Early in the morning the boys of Captain Aikin's company, who, only the week before had been pupils in the Academy, marched to West Chazy where they remained all night.

1819 On Saturday at 11, P.M. the *Phoenix* left her dock at Burlington, in command of Capt. Richard W. Sherman, son of Capt. Jehaziel Sherman, the regular captain. It was a clear moonlight evening and the route lay near Rock and Appletree Points, between Colchester reefs, on the west of Stave and Providence Islands and east of Valcour and Crab Islands. Among the passengers were George Burnham, the Custom House Officer and John Howard, on his way to Montreal with $8,000 as a special messenger from the Bank of Burlington.

SEPTEMBER 5

It was a lovely day, and not withstanding the warlike preparations, all nature wore the aspect of peace and tranquility. The rich foliage of the landscape was in full beauty; the early autumn shrubbery seemed the very perfection of nature.

—*Mrs. Davidson.*

1814 The British made their appearance at West Chazy and Aiken's Volunteer Riflemen "gave a good account of themselves by annoying the enemy from behind stumps, fences, &c., and disputed the ground with them all the way to Plattsburgh." That night, the right wing of the British army under Col. Wellington (a nephew of the Duke of Wellington) encamped about two miles north of Beekmantown Corners, on the farm of Miner Lewis. In Plattsburgh, Eleazer Williams wrote:—

"A council of war was held last evening. My department was again called upon to state the force of the enemy. Every arrangement was made and settled how to receive him. All are in activity— * * * our fleet in the bay are manoeuvering— the gun-boats are exercising near the shores, in preparation to annoy the enemy whenever he may approach and attack the village. All are solemn—it cannot be otherwise—they (the soldiers) are determined that Plattsburgh shall not be attacked or surrendered, without the expense of British and American Blood.

At night, 12 o'clock.—The enemy are now at Douglas Place, at the separation of the Lake and the Back Road, as it is called."

1819 About 1 o'clock in the morning the pantry of the *Phoenix* was discovered to be on fire by John Howard, occupying an adjoining room. The flames soon reaching the engine in the centre of the boat cut off all communication between the two ends. The starboard boat with 20 passengers made for Providence Island (the nearest land), but the larboard boat, the larger of the two, was cut loose with but 14 passengers leaving 11 to their fate. These sought escape on any floating

material. Five found a watery grave, among them Mrs. Wilson of Charlotte, the stewardess, who had remained to save others, and Harvy Blush, a deck hand, whose parents erected a stone to his memory in Elmwood cemetery, Burlington, to this day a pathetic reminder of the disaster. Captain Sherman was the last to leave the boat and was picked up near Stave Island insensible. He, with John Howard, Harry Thomas and Mrs. Wilson made heroic efforts to save others. Early morning brought help from Burlington, Captains Robert and Lavater White, Dan Lyon and Almas Truman, coming in their sloops.

1847 "The Lord's supper was postponed until the first Sabbath of October, on account of the fiftieth anniversary of the foundation of the Church falling on Friday the 1st of that month."

—*Sessional Records, Presbyterian Church, Plattsburgh.*

SEPTEMBER 6

Then straight their onward way led down
The country roads of Beekmantown.

But here their sanguine march is staid;
A saddening spell is on them laid—

* * * * * *

They tread with saddened step and slow
As on they bear the lifeless clay—
As Wellington, they bear, with solemn tread,
The first of their lamented dead.

* * * * * *

Later, not many miles away,
Upon that fateful autumn day,
The waiting batteries ambushed lay
Masked by Wool's band of infantry.
And as the English onward come
"They cut a narrow, bloody lane;"—
Thrice flashed the guns—but no avail—
The surging masses now prevail.

—*Mrs. Palmer.*

1814 About noon the British army reached Plattsburgh and took possession of the village north of the Saranac. Their right wing, under Col. Wellington, had been only temporarily checked by the loss of their leader at Culver Hill and the skirmish which had preceded that, near Beekmantown corners, and later, at Halsey's Corners. Meanwhile the left wing had been somewhat delayed by obstructions placed in the road, by an encounter at Dead Creek bridge and by firing from the American gun boats at the mouth of the Creek. Overwhelmed, however, by the immense number of the enemy, the defenders had retreated in good order to their works on the east side of the river, pulling up the planks of the bridge.

Prevost chose for his headquarters the Thomas Allen farm, on the hill west of the village, from the summit of which the British commander could overlook the lake and watch for the appearance of his fleet. His troops encamped on the high ground in the vicinity, now known as Prospect Heights. Lieut. Gen. de Rottenburgh, second in command, established himself west of Prevost, towards Hammond hill, with Gen. Powers and his command opposite on the south side of the road, but further west. Maj. Gen. Robertson was at the Isaac Platt farm, where the dead and wounded of the recent engagements had been carried. Brisbane was at the Boynton farm, then occupied by Samuel Lowell and the Qr. Master General took possession of the Capt. Nathaniel Platt homestead, where that patriot still remained, although the Bailey family had retired to the " Union." at Peru.

1830 Trinity Episcopal church, the only church of that denomination on the western side of the lake, was incorporated. James Bailey and Frederick L. C. Sailley were the first wardens; St. John B. L. Skinner, Samuel Beaumont, William F. Haile, William F.

Halsey, Samuel Emery, George Marsh, John Palmer and John Lynde, the vestrymen. Few of the early pioneers now remained.

A few months later an Episcopal Society was organized at Burlington and during the year a Catholic missionary was sent to Burlington, which was then included in the Diocese of Boston.

1838 The wedding day of Peter Sailly Palmer and Margaret Smith, daughter of Capt. Sidney Smith, U. S. N. The groom was already in possession of a good practice in Michigan, whither they went, returning in a few years to Plattsburgh where they remained through life.

1901 The news of the attempted assassination of President McKinley reached Isle Le Motte by telephone at 5.30. Here, on the beautiful grounds of ex-Lieut. Gov. Fisk, the Vermont Fish and Game League was holding a summer meeting. When Senator Redfield Proctor by request announced the shocking tidings to the thousand people assembled, many men and women burst into tears. Vice-President Roosevelt, an honored guest, was at once taken to Burlington on Dr. Webb's beautiful yacht *Elfrida* whence, at midnight, he was on his way *via* Grand Isle county's new railroad in the private car of President Clement.

SEPTEMBER 7

1760 The troops under Murray were disembarked upon the island of Montreal.

1766 —took an observation by the sun at Crown Point (which was afterwards corroborated by a nocturnal observation) and found it to be Latd 44° 1′ 20″; after dinner embarked for home in my Bateau; the

Governors and other gentlemen embarking before dinner, in the sloop. Overtook them at Button Mould Bay and went aboard the sloop, where dinner being just served up, I dined with them; there being little or no wind, tarried with them 4 or 5 hours, and then pushed off in my boat for home, where I arrived about one in the morning, found all well.—*Gilliland.*

1776 Arnold's fleet was anchored off Isle La Motte from this date to the 17th.

1842 The Champlain Academy opened with Mr. Azariah Hyde as principal and Miss Frances Lynde " in charge of the female department." The building was erected the same year. Silas Hubbell, Noadiah Moore, Nathan Wells, Jabez Fitch, J. M. Burrows, J. C. Hubbell, Robert Stetson, Lovel Dunning, Joel Savage, D. C. Hitchcock, Ezekiel Brisbane and D. T. Moore were the first trustees.

1907 The members of the two commissions, including the Governor of New York, the Governor of Vermont, and a few guests, left Hotel Champlain in the morning on two yachts. Valcour Island first claimed their attention and then, passing northward, they reached in turn Crab Island, Cumberland Bay, Cumberland Head, Point au Fer, Windmill Point, and " made their first landing at Sandy Point, on Isle la Motte the site of the first French settlement in the Valley.' Here, the commissioners dined at the home of Hon Nelson W. Fisk, thence going to Burlington where the remainder of the day was spent.

1909 Acceptance of a deed from the Hon. J. B. Riley conveying to the city of Plattsburgh, a plot of land for a public street running north from Riley to Boyn ton avenue, about 305 feet east of Oak street, to be named " Lozier Place."



PHOTOGRAPH BY C. L. BAKER

CUMBERLAND HEAD, GRAND ISLE AND CRAB ISLAND FROM HOTEL CHAMPLAIN

SEPTEMBER 8

1687 Gov. Dongan, of New York, in a letter to the king, proposed to build a fort at Corlear's Lake (Lake Champlain), at the pass in the lake 150 miles north from Albany (Chimney Point). Corlear, in whose honor the English and Dutch named the lake, had been very kind to captive French and had ransomed them from the Mohawks and returned them to Canada. He was drowned in the lake a little north of Otter Creek, on his way to visit Courcelles in Canada.

1755 Dieskau with a force of 1,200 Indians and Canadians defeats 1,000 Provincials under Col. Ephraim Williams, who is killed, while his faithful ally, Hendrick, the Mohawk sachem, is mortally wounded. Later, Dieskau himself is wounded, defeated and taken prisoner by the Provincials under Lyman, the successor of the wounded Johnson. Johnson wasted the rest of the season in building Fort William Henry, a pile of wooden barracks.

1760 Murray's army encamped northeast of Montreal and Haviland arrived with his command from Lake Champlain on the same day. There was now a force of 16,000 men assembled under the walls of the defenseless city, and the same day "the Marquis de Vaudreuil signed the capitulation which severed Canada from France forever."

1767 Died near Paris, on the anniversary of his defeat and capture by the English at Lake George twelve years before, Ludwig August Dieskau, a German general in the service of France.

1814 The Vermont militia have begun to come. Captain Farsworth, of St. Albans, with his rifle company,

ninety-six strong, have just arrived. This is a fine and noble corps.

Evening.—Generals Macomb and Mooers, and Commodore Macdonough were together this evening, in consultation, the result of which is that I am once more compelled to put the whole corps of Rangers in motion.—*Williams.*

1828 Margaret Griffin, daughter of Jonathan Griffin, and a student at the Academy, died. The following is an extract from a poem written at the time, supposedly by little Margaret Davidson, then only 7 or 8 years old.

TO MARGARET.

And is it thus—and is it thus,
We're doomed thy sainted form to see?
Oh! desolating thought for us,
Oh! sweet and blessed sleep for thee.

* * * * * *

Not long ago, thy blue eyes met
The fading sun when evening spread,
Its lines of light;—

* * * * * *

The autumnal flowers look smiling on,
There's life and joy in field and wood;
Yet she who waked their smiles is gone;
We wander forth in solitude.

1841 Mr. Charles T. Platt was promoted to commander. Since he became a lieutenant in 1820, he has been on duty on the *Guerierre*, the *Shark*, with Commodore Porter on the *Beagle*; then on the *Java*, and lastly, on the *St. Louis.* In 1838 he was engaged on the light-house service.

1907 Members of the commission went by steamer to Crown Point, where they found, " in a most interesting state of preservation, not only the ruins of British

military constructions, but of the earlier French outlines." This site is now the property of Mr. Fred Nadeau. At Ticonderoga, visited later, interesting ruins reminding one of French, English and American occupation, are found. Since 1818, this territory, including some five hundred acres with the ruins and fortifications, have been in the Pell family, Mr. William Pell having purchased the site from Columbia and Union Colleges.

SEPTEMBER 9

1766 —mustered up all my men and set out, all being armed for my lower tract opposite Isle Valcour, in order to build a possession house, at the River St. Aranack, or Cragan river) and to oppose Mr. Fredenburgh, should he attempt to make encroachments there; arrived there this evening.—*Gilliland.*

1814 Prevost was now busily engaged in bringing up his battering trains and supplies; erecting batteries and otherwise preparing for the siege. The Americans had already burned fifteen or sixteen buildings on the north side of the river which afforded protection to the enemy; also, their own barracks and hospitals near the forts, while their sick and convalescent had been removed to Crab Island, where those who were able manned a battery mounting two six pounders. Skirmishes with the enemy at the two bridges and at the different forts along the river were frequent. During the day, Allen, Travis and Williams of Aiken's Volunteers came near being captured or killed by a guard of the enemy, while securing supplies from a barn within the enemy's lines. That night was dark and stormy. Williams says:—

" A corps of the regular troops, under Captain MacGlassin, about 11 o'clock, crossed the Saranac, and stormed, at the point

of the bayonet, a bomb-battery of the enemy, near Weight's printing office. My brother John was the leader of this detachment, and was the cause of the death of the engineer of the battery. Having accomplished the duty assigned them, they returned to the forts whence they had issued, with honor and victory."

1829 William Thorne, from whom Thorne's Corners is named, died, aged 60. He was from England originally, but came to Plattsburgh with Dr. John Miller, whose wife's niece, Susan Mitchell, he had married in Poughkeepsie. Her sister Sally married a Dorland of Troy, for years proprietor of the Mansion House in that city. Another sister, Margaret, was the wife of Isaac Smith of Federal Stores on the Hudson. Mrs. Thorne survived until April 20, 1859, reaching the age of 88. She was buried beside her husband in the cemetery at West Plattsburgh.

SEPTEMBER 10

The waves of the lake were laving the variegated shrubbery which adorned its banks. The beautiful islands were peacefully reclining upon its bosom, and the blue mountains rising in grand succession beyond, lent a degree of sublimity to the scene.
—*Mrs. Davidson.*

1766 —this morning set four hands about building the house whilst myself with the others, proceeded to the Congress, for settling the Latd at Wind Mill Point, having brought 3 shoats, some salmon and a fat calf for the Governors, who thankfully received them, being almost out of fresh provisions; arrived at the Congress this evening pretty late.—*Gilliland.*

1787 The Commissioners of the Land Office passed an order, setting apart a large tract of land for those refugees from Canada and Nova Scotia, who, during the Revolution, had sided with the United States, and had now established themselves on the shore of

Lake Champlain, mostly in Chazy and Champlain, to escape British persecution. Gen. Moses Hazen, who had been in command of the regiment to which most of those patriots had belonged, settled at Point Au Roche (now Beekmantown) but then (1786) known as Hazenburgh. Among these refugees were Col. Edward Antill, County Judge in 1789, Capt. Antoine Paulinte, Lieuts. Alex. Friot, Francis Monty, Andre Pepin, Louis Gosselin, Amable Boilleau, Francis Wilmot, McPherson, and Theodore Chartier, an Indian interpreter, Pierre Ayotte, John Baptiste La Frombois and many others.

1813 Col. James Bellows, a soldier in the Revolution under Arnold at Saratoga and in other battles of that campaign, died in Fairfax, Vt., to which he had removed from Hartford, Conn. The same day at Robinson's Inn, Chazy, was born the first child of Lewis S. and Hannah (Eldred) Robinson—a boy—named a few days later by Eleazer Williams (who chanced to come to the house to communicate with his Rangers) for himself, Eleazer Williams Robinson, promising that the child should share his gold.

1814 The entire British fleet was now anchored off the south end of Isle La Motte, where the gun-boats, under Capt. Pring, had been since the 7th. Com. Downie arrived the 8th and the British officers now took possession of the stone house built by Samuel Fisk, still standing. Macdonough's fleet had been anchored a little north of Blanchard's Point previous to the first of the month, but soundings made with reference to an engagement there proving unsatisfactory, the fleet had withdrawn to Cumberland Bay.

1833 At the Phoenix Hotel, Whitehall, a meeting of delegates from Clinton, Essex and Washington

counties was held for the purpose of "deliberating upon the propriety of petitioning the Legislature for aid in opening a road (not a railroad) on the western margin of Lake Champlain, leading from Whitehall to the Canada line." It was resolved to petition the Legislature. The chairman of the meeting was Melancton Wheeler with Richard D. Arthur and D. B. McNeil, Secretaries.

SEPTEMBER 11

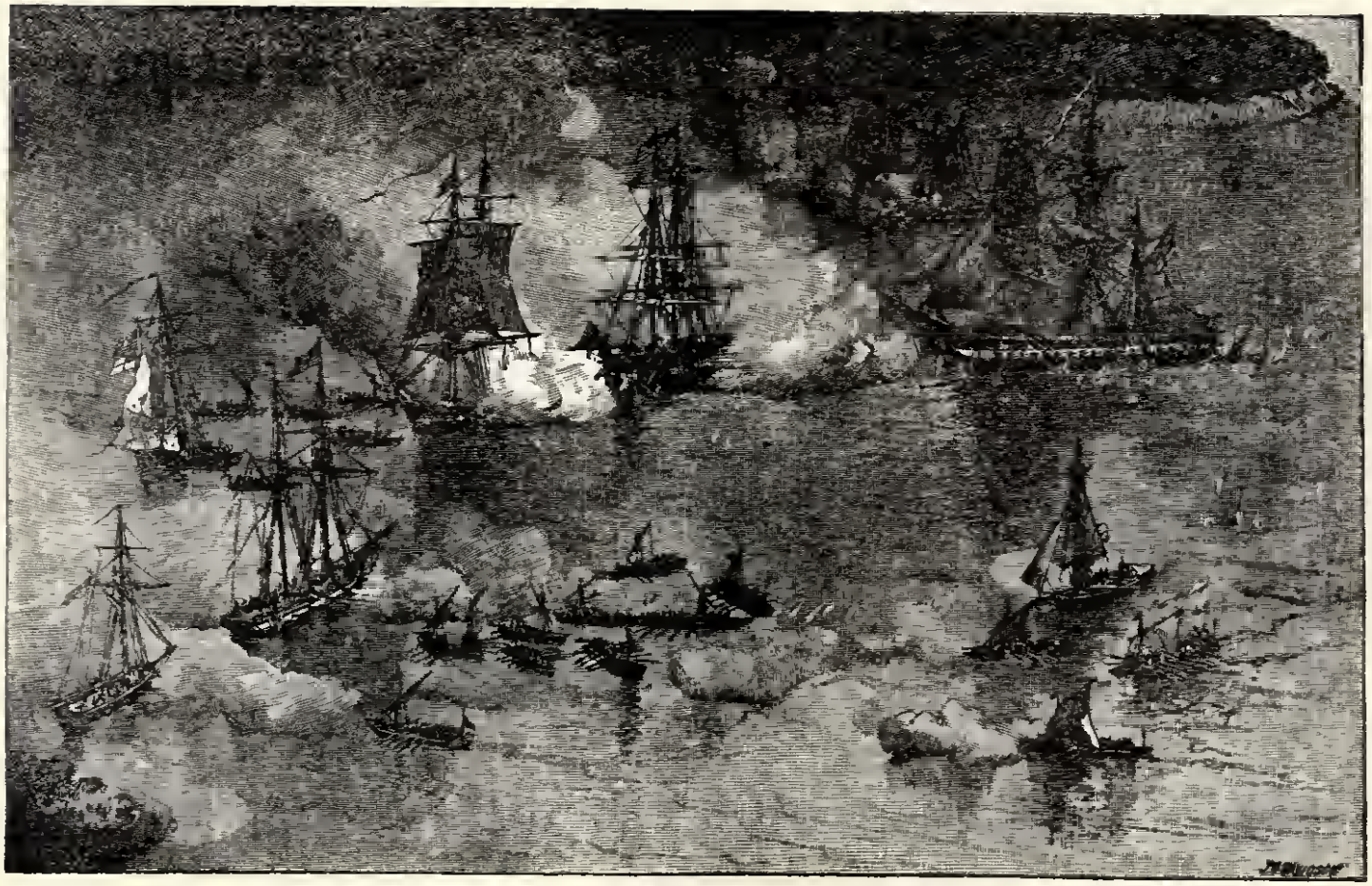
1783 Mr. Mooers had now cleared up a small field near his house, which he sowed to wheat and turnips.

1803 Birth of Samuel Boardman, youngest son of Hezekiah, a brother of Benjamin. Samuel became a merchant and built the sandbar bridge from Milton to Grand Isle, Vt. He died in 1853.

At early morn in Cumberland Bay,
Four gallant ships at anchor lay,
The *Saratoga*, the *Eagle* grey,
Preble and *Ticonderoga* they
And now along the western shore
Slowly sail down as many more,
The *Confiance* the *Linnet* gay,
The *Finch*, the *Chubb* that day
Destined to be the *Eagle's* prey.

1814 A few minutes before 9, Downie gave the signal for the squadron to advance. In the momentary hush before the battle, Macdonough with his officers about him, knelt upon the deck of his flagship and repeated the prayer appointed by the Church to be said before a fight at sea. A moment more and the carnage had begun. Downie fell early in the fight but the battle raged for two hours and twenty minutes, when the British colors were hauled down.

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NAVAL ENGAGEMENT, BATTLE OF PLATTSBURGH SEPTEMBER 11, 1814

The veterans from Trafalgar
Declared *that* naught but mimic war
Compared with *this*, which left no spar
" But splints for matches;" naught but rags
For proudly waving battle flags.

One out of seven, who fought that day
Dying, or dead, or wounded lay,
Stansbury, Carter, Banks, of ours
And Gamble fell, wrecked by the showers
Of iron hail; and there all pale
Lay Downie, Jackson, Gunn and Paul
And Anderson; brave foeman all.

—*Mrs. Palmer.*

Macdonough wrote to the Hon. W. Jones, Sec. of the Navy.—" The Almighty has been pleased to grant us a signal victory on Lake Champlain in the capture of one frigate, one brig and two sloops of war of the enemy."

At the beginning of the battle on the bay, the enemy had opened his batteries on our forts and the fighting continued in different quarters nearly all day. But as night fell no time was lost by the vanquished foe in making their escape as best they could over the muddy and nearly impassable roads northward.

1843 The Anniversary of the battle of Plattsburgh was celebrated in an appropriate manner by the Clinton County Military Association and the citizens of Plattsburgh and vicinity. General Wool and suite, with others who were in the Battle were present by special invitation. At 10 o'clock the procession formed at Fouquet's hotel with Gen. C. Halsey, as Chief Marshal, assisted by Messrs. C. S. Mooers, G. W. Palmer, and R. G. Stone, escorted by the U. S. Troops then at this post, under command of Capt. C. A. Waite, and moved to the Park in front of the

Court House, where Col. A. C. Moore delivered a patriotic address.

At the cemetery, the Troops and Military Association formed a square around the unmarked graves of those who fell in the battle. After prayer by Dr. Witherspoon and an address by Gen. Skinner, Col. McNeil, the president of the day, introduced in turn Gen. Wool, Judge Wm. Haile, Colonels Miller and Manly, Maj. Gen. Skinner, and Platt R. Halstead and Springer, both late lieutenants of the U. S. Army, each of whom erected at the graves assigned to them, the marble monuments provided by the Association. Dr. Witherspoon dismissed the assembly with a benediction and the procession returned to the hotel, where dinner was served, followed by speeches and toasts.

Brig.-general Wool, U. S. Army,—The Hero of Beekmantown as well as Queenstown—"His laurels are green, though his locks are gray."—*Toast offered by General Skinner.*

1874 On the anniversary of the battle of Plattsburgh, in which he had participated, the Hon. Bela Edgerton, died at the home of his eldest son, the Hon. Alfred P. Edgerton of Fort Wayne, Ind. He had lived through the administrations of the Presidents from Washington to Grant surviving the wife of his youth thirty years. Joseph K. Edgerton of Fort Wayne and Lycurgus Edgerton of New York city were their sons and the late Mrs. Phebe Barnes of Plattsburgh, widow of Dr. M. A. Barnes of Schuyler Falls, their daughter.

1909 Saranac Chapter was entertained at luncheon by Mrs. George Smith of Keeseville. To this same house which he had just built, Reuben Hayes brought his bride, Elsie Fuller (daughter of the Revolutionary soldier, Ignatius Fuller of Salem, Mass.) in 1828.

This too, was the home of Judge Fisk, where President Van Buren was given a reception, and later, Daniel Dodge made it his home. After the luncheon, anecdotes of the battle connected with their ancestors were told by members of the chapter.

SEPTEMBER 12

Ho for the bending sheaves,
Ho for the crimson leaves
Flaming in splendor!

—*Buckham.*

1756 We have learned that a party of English Indians, having been discovered at Point Sque8onton (Cumberland Head), in Lake Champlain, was pursued; two Englishmen had been taken and conveyed to Carillon; the others escaped.—*Paris Documents.*

1765 —this day with all the above mentioned (mowers, haymakers and road clearers) returned from the meadows, having finished the making of the company's hay, it being put up in tramp cocks.

—*Gilliland.*

1766 —went to River La Cole, and settled with Eliakim Ayers, George Hicks, John King, Moses Dixon and Martin Taylor. who acknowledge their account, by me exhibited in the presence of their overseer, Mr. Alvis.—*Idem.*

1792 Sophia Moore, daughter of Judge Moore, was born in Champlain. Her sister Anna, two years older, was the first child born of American parents in the town. For his daughters, Judge Moore, in 1810 or 1811, bought the first piano—in the form of a harpsichord. Sophia married Thomas Whiteside, Supervisor, 1817–1820; 1822–1631. It was to visit

Mrs. Whiteside that Margaret O. Savage, daughter of James Savage of Chatham, first came to Lake Champlain.

1807 Judge Zephaniah Platt, the patroon of Plattsburgh, died in his homestead overlooking the lake. His remains were placed in the family burial ground near by, whence, on the laying out of Jay street in 1811, they were removed to the village cemetery. As a landowner, Judge Platt was pre-eminent, having large holdings in Dutchess, Herkimer, Tioga, Oneida, Warren, Essex, Franklin and Clinton counties, one purchase alone in Tioga amounting to 5,000 acres and his property in Clinton county aggregating 117,760 acres. All this was scrupulously divided among his surviving children.

"Through the course of a long and active life, which I can truly say has had the welfare of my country and my children for its chief object, I have had my eyes fixed on the mutability to which everything is subject."

—Judge Zephaniah Platt to his oldest son.

1814 Commodore Macdonough caused the wounded to be removed to his own hospital on Crab Island and there, south of the hospital tents, the dead of both armies were buried in trenches together. The same day the Vermont volunteers returned home.

SEPTEMBER 13

1766 —finding the weather continue rainy and cloudy and that there was no likelihood of the latitude being soon determined, and Mrs. Gilliland being past her reckoning, took my leave of the Governor, who promised me his friendship, and that he would visit us on his return, and pushed off for Cragen river where arrived late this night, raised all the men to hang a

door on the house, and fasten, which they did, and thereby finished it.—*Gilliland.*

1814 The New York militia were disbanded and the most severely wounded of the enemy were paroled and sent to the English hospital at Isle aux Noix. This day the body of Lieut. Stansbury, who mysteriously disappeared from the *Ticonderoga* during the action, rose to the surface of the water, and was found to have been "cut in two with a round shot." He was a son of Gen. T. E. Stansbury.

1842 At Keeseville, under the weight and measured tread of a company of soldiers attending a "general muster" of a battalion of the State militia, the new suspension bridge, nearly finished, gave way precipitating spectators and soldiers into the raging waters beneath. Nine persons lost their lives, among them, two little friends, eight-year-old sons of Martin Pope and Richard Peabody. The bodies were found the next spring near the lake and were laid in one grave.

ONLY A STEP.

Only a step between life and death—
Length of a heartbeat, span of a breath:
Think of it, soul—but an instant's flight
From here and now to the judgment light:

—*Buckham.*

1888 Death of the Hon. Ira Hill of Isle La Motte, who had lived in the administration of every President of the United States to that of McKinley. As a very young man he had witnessed the murder of his father and had himself barely escaped at the hands of a band of desperadoes from the American fleet who afterwards fled the country. A few days before the battle he was apprehended and brought before Capt, Pring who tried to induce him to sign a paper of al-

legiance to His Majesty and also to reveal the place of concealment of some munitions of war belonging to Vermont militia but Hill, by playing the fool and being very youthful in appearance, escaped. He afterwards crossed the lake and made his way three miles back, securing intelligence from the enemy for his Col. (Mix).

SEPTEMBER 14

1766 Mr. Gilliland arrived at Willsborough in the afternoon with a birch canoe found on Cumberland Head.

1814 The remains of the lamented Gamble, Stansbury, Carter and Barron were placed in separate boats, manned by crews from their respective vessels. The sad procession then moved to the *Confiance*, where the British officers joined them with their dead. At the lakeshore the funeral party was met by a large concourse of soldiers and civilians and, as the procession slowly wended its way to the village cemetery, minute guns were fired from the fort. In the centre of that peaceful spot, friend and foe were laid to rest, the flags for which each had fought, furnishing a pall.

SEPTEMBER 15

1756 " Our 6 regiments are at present arrived at Carillon with 1,000 to 1,200 Colonial troops, 300 Canadians and nearly 700 Indians, and should the enemy set out to attack us, 2,000 Regulars and Canadians will, on the first signal, be commanded to repair to St. John, where bateaux will be in readiness to transport them. * * From Fort Chambly the portage is made with carts about 30 *arpents*, and thence in bateaux to St. John— * * Fort Carillon

is completed; it is represented as a great affair and capable of being rendered bomb-proof; 'tis provided with 30 pieces of cannon and a year's provisions for a garrison of 1,000 men.—*Paris Doc.*

1757 or '59 Birth of Nathan Beman, son of Samuel Beman of Simsbury, Conn. He removed with his father's family to Shoreham, Vt. and after the war lived in Ferrisburgh for a time before coming to Chateaugay.

1775 William A. Griswold was born at New Marlboro, Mass. whence, at the age of ten he removed with his father's family to Bennington. After graduation from Dartmouth College, he established himself as a lawyer at Danville, Vt. and soon acquired a large practice. In 1807 he was elected to the legislature and warmly supported the bill for the establishment of a state prison, urging the abandonment of the branding iron, pillory and whipping post. He was also an active supporter of the war (1813 and 1814). In 1841, he was elected to the legislature from Burlington to which he had removed and where he remained until his death in 1846.

1814 The English prisoners who were able, left Plattsburgh for Greenbush, N. Y. by steamboat in charge of Capt. White Youngs.

1898 Return to Plattsburgh Barracks of the remnant of the gallant 21st U. S. infantry and arrival of a large number of convalescents from other regiments. For the first the citizens furnished a dinner on their arrival and, with the help of individuals and other chapters and societies, Saranac Chapter for the sick provided soup, delicacies, home made bread, and the services of a trained nurse in the weeks that followed.

SEPTEMBER 16

1775 General Schuyler still suffering from the results of a bilious fever and rheumatism, was obliged to give up all thought of leading the invasion into Canada and in a covered boat set out for Ticonderoga, about an hour from Isle aux Noix, meeting with Warner and 170 Green Mountain Boys.

1810 Death, at the residence of Col. Hawkins, agent for Indian Affairs in the Creek department, Crawford county, Georgia, of the Rev. Ichabod Ebenezer Fisk of Isle La Motte. He was buried on the east side of the Flint river near the old agency. Originally from Milford, Conn. and a graduate of Yale, 1770, Mr. Fisk went from Poultney, Vt. to Isle La Motte in 1788 as a young surveyor. For his services he received 100 acres of land still in the hands of his descendants. He taught the first school on the Island before 1802, was ordained a minister in the P. E. church and was the author of an English grammar in verse. His wife, Eleanor (Roberts) Fisk died the preceding year and was buried on the Island.

1812 Macdonough, after a four days' journey on horseback, attended only by a boy who was to return the horse, arrived at Burlington.

Eleazer Williams returns to Plattsburgh after a trip to Chateaugay, Turner's Inn and French Mills (where he had a secret conference with the Indian chiefs whom he harangued and to whom he gave money, obtaining promises of adherence to the American cause). On his return he despatched a confidential messenger to Sault St. Louis and had a conference with Gen. Bloomfield in which " we agreed that if we can bring them (the British Indians) over to the American side, it is proper and justifiable."

1865 Paul Marshall, a native of Hinesburgh, Vt., died at Plattsburgh, where he had carried on a large mercantile business for many years. His old home on Cornelia street, of cut limestone and several business blocks of the same stone, still stand, reminding one of his extensive real estate holdings. While young, he settled in Beekmantown with his father and there engaged in the tanning business, continuing the same after his removal to Plattsburgh.



TRUMAN DE FORRIS, M. D.

1877 Death of Dr. Truman DeForris at the age of 76, one of the oldest and best beloved physicians of Plattsburgh. He was largely instrumental in the formation of the Northern New York Medical Association, at one time serving as President. He was also a member of the Clinton County Medical Society. The saddle-bags used by him in the early days of his practice are still preserved and contain medicines

compounded more than eighty years ago. The M. E. church at South Plattsburgh was organized as a result of the Sunday-school which he started there and he never allowed his large practice to interfere with his church obligations. From his wedding day he was strictly a total abstinence man.

SEPTEMBER 17

The leaves along the path are strewn,
Or through the still air flicker down.

—*Buckham.*

1755 "At evening," Rogers "discovered the wheat-fields, and four houses, about two miles south of Crown Point Fort." He went into the intrenchments where he remained concealed until morning, when he climbed the mountain, a mile west of the fort, from which he could see the fort and everything connected with it, among other sights, a windmill and tents; also, the exercising of about 600 soldiers.

1768 Birth in Preston, Conn., of Benjamin, son of Joseph and Rachel (Killam) Boardman. Benjamin, seeing from the increased immigration to the Champlain Valley that a necessity for better boats would arise, in 1788 came from Norwich, Conn., bringing with him a skilled boat-builder, Daniel Wilcox by name. The boats built by Wilcox were of a superior model and his services were at once in great demand. Boardman's wife was Sabra Brown and they had twelve children. The father died in Colchester, Vt. in 1823 and his widow, some years later.

1862 The battle of Antietam. In the morning, as Lieut.-Col. John Stetson of the 59th New York (formerly captain of Company E, 16th N. Y.) with his regiment was leaving the field in obedience to

the orders of Gen. Sumner, he was shot through the body, his remains being left in the hands of the enemy until the 19th, when they were found and buried by Maj. Frank Palmer, his fellow townsman and friend. "Rally on your colors."—*The last words of Col. Stetson.*

1863 At Burlington, " in the home which he had built, under the shadow of the trees which his own hand had reared" within sight of the University where the main work of his life had been done, "and directly facing that magnificent scenery of lake, mountain and sky " so dear to him, Calvin Pease, D.D. " died as a good man dies, thinking of his personal relations to his Savior, of his family, and of the precious souls committed to his charge as pastor."

1909 Vermont Fish and Game League held their annual meeting and banquet at Hotel Champlain, Vice-President Sherman and United States Supreme Court Justice Brewer being special guests of honor.

SEPTEMBER 18

Nature has already begun her marvelous frescoing and tesselating process in the leaves of the trees and the herbage of meadow and marshes.—*Buckham.*

1765 —employed Wm. Lawson, mason, to build a double chimney in my house at Milltown.—*Gilliland.*

1766 —brought a cock of hay from south meadow, the first this season; this day G. Belton moved to his house at Cloven Rock.—*Idem.*

1775 Montgomery had a slight skirmish with the enemy and later, " formed an entrenched camp at the junction of the roads leading from Montreal and Chambly."

1810 Death of Cornelia Haring, wife of Col. Melancton Smith and daughter of Dr. Gardner Jones of New York. For his young wife Col. Smith had named the new street running west from Margaret, Cornelia, and Elizabeth street for his sister Elizabeth.

SEPTEMBER 19

Take a single autumn leaf—the first red oriflamme of this maple, for instance—and study the texture of the coloring—
—*Buckham.*

1677 Quentin Stockwell, while re-building his house burned by Indians the year before, was seized and carried, with 17 others, captive to Canada. At Chambly, they were kindly treated by the French who gave them hasty-pudding and milk with brandy and bathed their frozen limbs. From Sorel they were scattered among the Indians but the next year, all but three were redeemed. Stockwell, in 1679, re-removed from Hatfield to Suffield, Conn.

1765 —set out on a survey, and layed out the following lots of land between the Bouquet river, and Cloven rock, and adjoining the lake.—*Gilliland.*

1776 Arnold removed his fleet from Isle La Motte to Bay St. Amand. While on the way, the schooner *Liberty* was hailed by a Canadian on the shore who asked to be taken aboard. Capt. Premier, fearing all was not right, ordered his men to go with a boat but to keep her swivels pointed and matches ready to fire if necessary. The man failing to decoy the boat's crew, made a signal which brought from concealment some 300 Canadians and Indians, who fired upon the crew and wounded three. The fire was returned from boat and schooner, apparently with effect as the party retreated.

1811 Sloop *Essex*, Anthony Rock, Abraham Walters, Joseph Barron, Levy Nichols, masters, made her sixth and last trip for the season.

1816 Mr. Young of Albany opened a Lancasterian school in the Academy in addition to the one commenced the preceding July by Mr. Spencer Wall, for whom Wall street is named. The trustees that year were Nathan Hewitt, M. L. Woolsey, Wm. Swetland, J. Lynde, E. Miller, S. Moore, and John Miller. The same day the remains of Lieut. George W. Runk, so severely wounded during the siege of Plattsburgh, while passing Macomb's headquarters, that he died the next day (Sept. 8), were removed from Crab Island, their first burial place, to the village cemetery.

1888 At "Rock Point," a handsome stone building for a girls' school was consecrated and continued in use until June, 1899 when it was closed for want of funds to maintain it properly.

—The eye along this shore,
May gaze entranced, nor covet more;
—Charles Louis Heyde, poet-artist of Burlington.

SEPTEMBER 20

So, I think, we shall be justified in leaving our notebooks at home in September, and just abandoning ourselves to the influence of nature upon the spirit.—*Buckham.*

1766 —this day Sr. Henry Moore, Col. Reid, Philip Schuyler, Robert Harper and Adolphus Benzel, Esq's, called and drank tea, &c., with us on their return from Astronomer's Island, having completed their observation to satisfaction, and fixed the line about 3 miles to the northward of Wind Mill Point. This day George Belton sowed his first wheat.—*Gilliland.*

1814 At Hampton, Washington Co., whither his father's family had moved because of the anticipated invasion, was born Peter Sailly Palmer, named for his maternal grandfather. The home in Plattsburgh stood just west of a ravine, through which the railroad now passes (No. 2 Cornelia street). Young Palmer received his education at Plattsburgh Academy, studied law with Judge William F. Haile and in the office of McKown and John Van Buren of Albany, and was admitted to the Supreme Court and Court of Chancery in 1836. With the exception of a few years' absence in Michigan, his life work was done in Plattsburgh, to the interests of which he was ever faithful.

1868 While performing the duty of a surgeon in an expedition against the Indians under Col. Forsythe, John Henry Mooers, M.D. was killed. His father, Dr. Benj. J. Mooers, was engaged in the same work at the battle of Plattsburgh.

1877 Capt. John Boynton died in Plattsburgh, where he had settled about 1820. As early as 1806 he was engaged in sailing on the lake and later was the builder and owner of many vessels, some of which played a very important part in the war of 1812. At the commencement of hostilities Capt. Boynton had one vessel afloat and a second just finished, both of which were "seized" and purchased by the government, afterwards equipped and added to Macdonough's fleet.

SEPTEMBER 21

Fly on, aerial Fancy! fly
Back, back through many an age,
To scenes which long have glided by,
Untold on history's page.

—*Margaret Davidson.*

1714 Arrival at Boston of Capt. Thomas Baker and Christine (formerly Margaret Otis) Le Bue, who, as a

baby had been taken captive with her mother Grizel (Warren) Otis, when Cocheco (Dover) was attacked by Indians.

1750 (O.S.) Sarah Keese, daughter of John Keese of Flushing, L. I. and later of Nine Partners meeting was born. She married Joseph Thorne.

1755 Isaac, son of Benjamin and Comfort (Thompson) Kellogg, was born at Canaan, Conn. As a prisoner of War at Quebec, he escaped in the dead of winter through a trackless wilderness to Burlington. After the war he became an early settler in that part of Crown Point which is now Ticonderoga, serving as first State Senator (from Essex County) of the then Eastern District of the State. From 1802 to 1818 he was Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Essex County and was also a Captain of Militia. At his death, Sept. 7, 1827, his wrists still bore the scars caused by the irons placed there by his British captors. His three children died young.

1766 Jane Willsborough Gilliland, was born this evening between 8 and 9 o'clock; * * Capt. Wharton being then here—*Gilliland.*

1776 Arnold wrote to Gates of the affair at Bay St. Amand.

SEPTEMBER 22

And all the fields were golden,
And all the woods were gold,
For God hath scattered treasures
From riches manifold.
—*Minnie E. Hayes, Mooers Forks,*

1814 The paroled British prisoners arrived at Greenbush.

1894 Dedication at Culver Hill of the first monument erected as a memorial of the British invasion of 1814. After the removal of the U. S. flag with which the shaft was draped by Miss Helen D. Woodward of Plattsburgh and Miss Julia G. Howe of Beekmantown, both descendants of men who fought in the battle of Plattsburgh, Dr. D. S. Kellogg, President of the Plattsburgh Institute, the society erecting the memorial, introduced the Hon. G. C. Benedict of Burlington, the orator of the day.

" As Culver Hill skirmish was only a forerunner of the great and decisive battle five days later, so Culver Hill monument is only an outline of the grand shaft which this great and rich Government will surely raise in due time at Plattsburgh, on the shore of Lake Champlain, less than five miles from the Battle of Valcour, Oct. 11, 1776, and less than two miles from the Battle of Plattsburgh, Sept. 11, 1814—the first and last battles of the United States with the " Mother Country."—

—*Speech of Mr. Benedict on that occasion.*

SEPTEMBER 23

But some things, Brothers, little change:
That silver lake is all the same,
And lofty mountain range
Unaltered since the white man came
And shared its solitude
With Indian rude.

—*Rev. O. G. Wheeler.*

1776 Arnold, having found the anchorage of the channel between Valcour Island and the main land " exceedingly fine and secure," moved his fleet there and was, in a few days, joined by Capt. Warner of the galley *Trumbull.*

1814 At three o'clock p. m., a naval dinner at Green's hotel was tendered Commodore Macdonough by the grateful citizens of Plattsburgh. The Commodore, accompanied by Generals Macomb and Mooers, and

officers of the army and navy then present, was escorted from Macomb's quarters to the hotel by the president and vice-president of the day (Peter Sailly, Esq. and the Hon. William Bailey); the Hon. Henry Delord, and John Warford, Lewis Ransom and William Swetland, Esqrs., the committee of arrangements; the judge and sheriff of the county and other prominent citizens. On the way a national salute was given and after the cloth was removed, many toasts were drunk amid the booming of cannon and strains of martial music furnished by Macomb's band.

"OUR COUNTRY—May she be the first and greatest object of our concern—for her sake let honor be given to her heroes and defenders"—*First toast of the hour.*

1816 Nicholas Barker, a Friend of Peru, before Reuben H. Walworth, J. P., claimed damages for the impressment of one sleigh and harness, while he was attending church in Peru " some time in March, 1813."

1826 Elder John G. Freligh died at his home on the east side of Peru street, next the Mooers house and opposite the old home of Dr. Herrick. This Freligh house was built and first occupied by Noah Broadwell. In 1817, " Squire " Freligh kept a store in the building (now standing) at the corner of Bridge and
s Peru streets. There Gustavus Vasa Edwards from So. Plattsburgh, grandson of the veteran John Roberts, went to work when a boy of 13, beginning, what proved to be a long and successful mercantile life.

SEPTEMBER 24

How strange the structure of the human heart,
Which springs anew 'neath sorrow's quivering dart;
—*Margaret Davidson.*

1809 At New Haven, Addison Co., Vt., Esther Bacon, wife of Capt. Preserved Wheeler, died leaving two

daughters and six sons, the youngest an infant. This was a crowning sorrow to three years of unprecedented hardship, during which his cattle had died from hoof disease, fever had stricken several members of his family, a broken leg had kept him confined one summer, fire had consumed his shop and a thousand dollars worth of leather ready for market, all seriously crippling him financially, but "he persevered with all diligence to retrieve his fortune" and died in 1856, leaving sons and daughters who, "having the habits and spirits of their parents" have prospered in all ways. Preserved Wheeler was a son of Peter, killed July 3, 1778, in the Wyoming valley massacre. Only nine years old at the time, with mother and brothers he wandered 300 miles before reaching their former home. His name should have been Perseverance!

1878 Jacob H. Holt proposed that the goverment should lay out a public Park, of 20,000 acres or more between the village of Plattsburgh and the U. S. barracks, enclosing and beautifying the same and erecting a monument which should bear on the west side the name of Macomb and on the east, that of Macdonough, the several sides to be inscribed with the names of those who had distinguished themselves in the defence of Plattsburgh.

SEPTEMBER 25

I love our Autumn's bright array,
Its swiftly changing views:
The birches yellow, the beeches gray,
The maple's crimson hues.

—*Rev. Orville Gould Wheeler, Charlotte, 18—South Hero, 1892.*

1775 At Ticonderoga the troops were crowded in vile barracks and, though provisions, fresh and salt, and

spruce beer were plentiful, tents and hospital stores were lacking, and 726 men had been discharged since July 20 on account of illness. The same day Allen, rashly attempting the capture of Montreal with a handful of Canadian recruits, was captured and sent to England in irons.

1776 The adjourned convention met again at Dorset and "resolved unanimously 'to take suitable measures, as soon as may be, to declare the New Hampshire grants a free and separate district." In January following there was a meeting at Westminster and a declaration and petition to Congress drawn up and signed. This was presented to Congress by Jonas Fay, Thomas Chittenden, Heman Allen and Reuben Jones, "four of the most respectable members of the convention."

1783 Daniel Robinson and Thankful Sage of Middletown, Conn. were married. June 12th the groom had been honorably discharged from the Continental army, in which he had enlisted on his eighteenth birthday (May 19, 1775). He was the youngest of the eight children of Benjamin (great-grandson of Elder John Robinson of Leyden) and Jerusha (Bingham) Robinson. The young couple settled in Plattsburgh near the south end of Margaret street. The river then teemed with salmon trout and Mr. Robinson became an adept at spearing them from the bridge. When the bridge erected about 1797, was carried away by a freshet, Robinson, who was helping remove the machinery, was caught and carried down stream as far as Mr. Sailley's ashery, as he said, "on the millstone," which was indeed found where he was rescued.

1837 Marion Stetson, daughter of John Smedley and Cynthia (Beach) Stetson, was born at Champlain. Her poems were ever a delight to her friends and are treasured by them.

1842 The "First Roman Catholic Church of the town of Plattsburgh" was dedicated by the Right Rev. Bishop Hughes. This building stood on a lot purchased of Judge Palmer on the corner of Cornelia and River streets, the "red store" on Cumberland avenue, fitted up as a chapel, having served for purposes of worship until that time.

SEPTEMBER 26

1776 We had a violent storm of rain, thunder, and great flashes of lightning during the night. I often thought the tent would take fire. Next morning I mounted advance guard four miles above the Island, the storm still continuing, and passed a most disagreeable day and night with scarce any shelter from the constant heavy rain. We could there hear their evening gun very plainly, and it was proposed in a few days to move * * * seven miles nearer them.—*Digby.*

SEPTEMBER 27

1776 Had the pleasure of seeing two of our schooners, the *Maria* and *Carlton*, come up to us from St. Johns. Captain Pringle was appointed Commodore of the *Lake Champlain* and to command on board the *Maria*, so called after Lady Maria Carlton.

—*Digby.*

TO A STAR.

Thou brightly glittering star of even,
Thou gem upon the brow of heaven,
O! were this fluttering spirit free,
How quick 'twould spreads its wings to thee.

How calmly, brightly dost thou shine,
Like the pure lamp in Virtue's shrine:
Sure the fair world which thou mayst boast
Was never ransomed, never lost.

There, beings pure as heaven's own air,
Their hopes, their joys, together share;
While hovering angels touch the string,
And seraphs spread the sheltering wing.

There cloudless days and brilliant nights,
Illumined by heaven's refulgent lights;
There season's, years, unnoticed roll,
And unregretted by the soul.

Thou little sparkling star of even,
Thou gem upon an azure heaven,
How swiftly will I soar to thee,
When this imprisoned soul is free:

—*Lucretia Davidson.*

1808 Birth of Lucretia Davidson in the "small, neat cottage," with old-fashioned piazza, "shaded with vines and honeysuckle" that stood on the banks of the Saranac, in the little village of Plattsburgh. Lucretia attended the Academy with its cupola "representing the Temple of Science surmounted by a weather vane, representing an angel blowing the trumpet of fame, which was the conception and creation of her versatile but eccentric father, Dr. Oliver Davidson." This cupola suggested to his eleven-year-old daughter the "Allegory of Alphonse in search of Learning."

SEPTEMBER 28

How gently floats the leaflet down,
How soft its rustling sound.

—*Wheeler.*

1658 Dominie Megapolensis wrote to the Classis of Amsterdam from New Amsterdam where he was then settled of the persecution and death of Father Jogues during his pastorate at Rensselaerwyck and stated that the Mohawks gave to him the Missal, Breviary and clothing of the murdered missionary.

1666 In and about Fort St. Anne were collected 600 veterans of the famous Carignan-Salieres regiment, while on the mainland an equal number of volunteers, *habitants* of New France and 100 naked and painted savages, Huron and Algonquin warriors, were encamped, the savages making night hideous with war songs and dances. All were ready to start on a punitive expedition under de Tracy, against the Mohawks who had broken the treaty made in July at Quebec.

1787 The year and month of the adoption of the Constitution, Bela Edgerton, third son of Col. Elisha Edgerton, was born at Franklin, New London county, Conn. The Rev. Samuel Knott of Union College, New York, prepared him for Middlebury College, Vt., from which he was graduated in 1809. After teaching at Vergennes, he became the first principal of Plattsburgh Academy, among his pupils present at the opening, were his eldest nephew, Henry K. Averill, Sr., then a boy of thirteen, and Thomes Miller. After the war he taught at Schuyler Falls, Chazy and in the basement of the old Methodist church, Plattsburgh. He was also a practicing lawyer and magistrate.

1895 Green Mountain Chapter, D. A. R. Burlington, placed a bronze tablet on a boulder near the site of Ethan Allen's last home, near "Indian Rock."

SEPTEMBER 29

Yet some bright, sunny peaks there are
In memory's landscape, which shall peer
Above the drowning tide, and wear
Their living light through many a year.
—*Byron Sunderlin, Principal of Port Henry Academy*, 1840.

1827 Birth, at Wilmington, Essex county, N. Y., of Van Buren Miller, son of John Jay and Abigail Miller. His grandfather, Pliny Miller, had gone from Albany county during the War of 1812, as a captain under Col. Young, and was for a time stationed at French Mills. A few years after the war, Capt. Miller returned to the wilderness and purchasing 300 acres in what is now the center of Saranac village, built a dam and saw mill and, at the time of Van Buren's birth was constructing the first bridge across the stream. The grandson, in 1858, followed father and grandfather into this new country and there he remained until his death, June 17, 1894, sought by all whether rich or poor, for the transaction of any kind of legal business.

1842 A County Educational Convention was held in the Court House, Plattsburgh. At the same place a meeting of citizens had been held in June to take into consideration the financial condition of the Academy. The failure of the Clinton County Bank in July had caused general embarrassment and business of every kind was much depressed. At the meeting, Andrew Moore was appointed Chairman and George W. Palmer Secretary, while George Moore, Dr. T. De Forris, R. A. Gilman, Judge Haile and Dr. Kane formed a

committee to consider and report on the best remedy for the situation. In July, a boarding and day school for young ladies was opened by Miss C. P. Clark, assisted by Miss Harriet A Wright, "in a room tendered her by Mr. Swetland in his own residence," but the summer term of the Academy opened under the supervision of Rev. R. T. Conant, the following May.

SEPTEMBER 30

1776 Lieut. Digby, who had been ill and delirious since the evening of the 27th, recovered his senses but had to be left on the island (Isle au Noix) while his corps moved up "Riviere-la-Cole."

1821 An Episcopal Society was informally organized in the village of Plattsburgh, but there was no regular service of the Church until March, 1822, when the Rev. Joel Clapp was called to the rectorship of the parish. By this time many of the proprietors and original settlers had been gathered to their fathers, among them Judge Zephaniah and Capt. Nathaniel Platt, Platt Rogers, Col. Melancton Smith and his father, the Judge, Gideon Rugar and Zopher Halsey.

1859 On Friday evening, was burned the old Hotel Building, once the Village House, kept by John Nichols, on the present site of the Witherill House. It was a clap-boarded building, painted white, two and a half stories high with gables on the north and south ends. John Nichols, a native of Massachusetts, came to Plattsburgh from Vermont and was interested in the building up of the village and an active participant in the war of 1812, just previous to which his brother Levi had come from Waltham, Mass. and had settled at Salmon River, where he died in 1860 in his ninety-third year.

OCTOBER 1

From now until the last of October we shall dwell in the finest art-gallery that was ever opened under the sky. No human brush could possibly create, or even imitate, the splendor of these autumn colors.—*Buckham.*

1666 M. de Courcelles, at the head of four of the six hundred veterans of the Carignan-Salieres, the *habitants*, and Huron and Algonquin warriors, encamped at Fort St. Anne, set out on his expedition against the Indian villages on the Mohawk.

1776 Carleton was prepared to appear upon the lake with a formidable fleet of thirty-one vessels, ranging in their armament from one to eighteen guns, navigated by 700 veteran seamen, and armed in addition by an efficient corps of artillery.—*Watson.*

1780 Gen. Benj. Mooers as adjutant was present and saw the execution of Major Andre—a most affecting sight, while Major John Addoms, his future father-in-law, as well as neighbor on Cumberland Head, was detailed to hold the hat of the unfortunate officer.

1797 The Lord's Supper was for the first time administered to the recently organized Presbyterian Church, the pioneer church of this section. The members were:—Ezekiel Hubbard, John Stratton, Abner Pomroy, William and Mrs. Badlam, Moses Corbin, Elizabeth Addams, Catherine Hegeman, Catherine Marsh, Lucretia Miller, Phebe Platt, Esther Stratton, Mary Addams, Stephen and Mrs. Mix, Martha Coe, William Pitt Platt and John Culver.

1866 In the evening at Trinity Church rectory, Joseph Howland Coit, S. T. D., fell asleep in Christ. "Great is thy faithfulness—Glory, Glory to God in the



PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
ERECTED IN 1814



FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN 1867

highest." "His last look of recognition was for her who was 'faithful unto death,' and to whom he was true to the last."

1907 Presentation to the town of Upper Jay, Essex county, N. Y., by Jean (Wells) Smith of Saginaw, Mich., of the Wells Memorial Library.

OCTOBER 2

There is something sort of cozy when the
leaves begin to rustle,
As the boys go tramping through them
in the hollows of the street.—*Buckham.*

1677 Benoni Stebbins, sent by his captors with two squaws and a mare to pick huckleberries, escaped on the mare and returned to Deerfield. Poor man! only to be slain while defending his own house when next the savages came. His widow married in 1709 Dea. Thos. French, whose wife, Mary Catlin, had been killed March 9 on the retreat to Canada.

1712 Esther Wheelwright began her novitiate as an Ursuline nun, taking the white veil the January following. In 1714 she was invested with the black robe and veil and became Mother Esther Marie Joseph of the Infant Jesus.

1801 Caroline Platt, oldest child of the Rev. Frederick and Letitia (Platt) Halsey, was born. March 16, 1820, she married James Bailey, who, in 1798, in connection with William Bailey, had built a store near the present site of Clinton Block at the head of Bridge street. James Bailey's family first lived on Cornelia street (No. 32), but later, when the children of Eleazer Miller had sought homes of their own and

the Bailey children were still young, an exchange was made. The Millers took the Bailey house and there spent their remaining days, and the Baileys removed to the large yellow frame house originally built by Nathan Averill, Sr., past which Margaret street was, years afterwards, continued north. The house was, a few years later, bricked up and finally, in 1909, taken down.

1816 At his own request, Capt. John Knight, of the 2d Company, 2d Regiment, was honorably discharged from the service by John Oaks, Brigadier General. His commission, given in Council Chamber, Montpelier, Vt., September 20, 1810, and signed by Gov. Jonas Galusha, is still preserved. Capt. Knight was born November 11, 1787, on the island of North Hero, where his parents, John, Sr., and Abigail (Towne) Knight had settled in 1785. He died at the old homestead March 16, 1878.

OCTOBER 3

1666 The main body of the army at Fort St. Anne, led by the aged, but determined, M. de Tracy, moved off.

1763 3d and 4th—These two days sowed and harrowed our wheat.—*Gilliland.*

> No serf in the field but is sowing God's seed—
>
> —*Buckham.*

1838 Joseph Corbin, a pioneer in 1798, died at Champlain. He was a soldier of the Revolution, enlisting at Killingly, Conn., his native place, September 17, '76, and at Williamstown, Mass., to which he had removed in the fall of 1778. He also responded to the Saratoga alarm, October 11-22, 1781.

1842 The old Revolutionary soldier, John Roberts, died at So. Plattsburgh, aged 83 years.

1866 "In the soft splendor of an autumn afternoon, which seemed a kind of natural token of the Resurrection," after the remains of Dr. Coit had been committed to the earth, each child of the Sunday school dropped a floral tribute upon the casket and the venerable Canon Townsend of Canada dismissed the assembly with the Apostolic Benediction.

1889 Discovery, near Trout Brook, in Ticonderoga, by a workman digging a trench, of the remains of Lord Howe, killed July 6, 1758, together with a stone of hard limestone, weighing twenty or twenty-five pounds and bearing the inscription: Mem of Lo HoweKilled Trout Brook.

1897 The First Presbyterian Church celebrated the Centennial Anniversary of its organization, October 1st and 3d.

It is the serene and solemn thought of centennials that they who see one shall not see another.—*Joseph Cook.*

OCTOBER 4

The woods are never so full of interest and fascination as when the first frosts have touched the leaves.—*Buckham.*

1759 From this date until May 25, 1761, rations were issued by the commissary of the conquering army (English), under Gen. Murray to the Community at Quebec, the bill for which ($1,352) the nuns were unable to pay, but the Mother Superior (formerly Esther Wheelwright) placed at Gen. Murray's disposal some of the Community's lands.

The same day Rogers and his party, sent by Gen. Amherst to punish the St. Francis Indians, reached

the neighborhood of their village and reconnoitering, found the natives engaged in a dance and festivities which lasted until four o'clock the next morning.

This date also, in Pleasant Valley, Dutchess county, to John Roberts, a soldier in this war, and his wife, Susannah Mayhew, was born a son, John, Jr., who was to serve as a drummer boy while father and uncles bore the part of men, when the now loyal colonists should be driven to revolution.

1796 Wm. Henry Morgan, son of Jonas and Sarah (Mott) Morgan, was born at Lansingburgh. As a lad he used to run along the river bank beside Fulton's *Clermont* as she made her trips up and down the Hudson, flowing past his home town. At sixteen, accompanied by his father, whose business interests took him as far as Westport, the lad set out for Plattsburgh with but four dollars and a letter of introduction to Mr. John Freligh. The letter, however, he had no occasion to use, but found employment at once and so prospered that in 1814, in company with his oldest brother Jonas, he was keeping a general store at the corner of Bridge and Charlotte streets. During the engagement the brothers sought safety in the bushes growing on the island at the river's mouth, on their way rescuing six children who had become separated from their parents and were huddled in terror on the river bank. The parents were found after the battle at Fort Moreau, nearly distracted at the disappearance of their little ones.

1908 The Rev. John Bailey Kelly, called to the pastorate of the first Presbyterian Church August 2, began his ministry, preaching from the text, Zech. 4:6: "The Dynamics of the Kingdom of God."

OCTOBER 5

1759 A little before dawn Rogers attacked and burned the Indian village and in the ensuing fight more than 200 warriors perished, besides women and children. Waiting but an hour the avenging party started back, taking five English captives which were set free.

1780 Benjamin Gilman was born in Gilmanton, N. H., He settled in Plattsburgh, where he became assistant principal in the Academy on its opening in 1811. He remained in the town of his adoption through life, dying April 10, 1853.

1800 At Unity, N. H., Allen Breed and Judith Livingston were married. She was the daughter of Isaac Livingston, a sergeant in the Revolution under Collier Wood of New Hampshire. This was the birthday of Josiah, son of Joseph and Sarah (Eells) Everest of Addison, Vt. With the six-months-old baby, the parents removed to Peru, where he grew to manhood. During the siege of Plattsburgh, as a boy he carried messages and comforts daily to his older brothers, who were aiding in the defence of the town. He served the town of Peru in various civil offices; was Justice of Peace sixteen consecutive years, one of the three county judges then elected, was a member of the State legislature in 1855 and subsequently one of the three inspectors of State's prisons.

1830 Chester Alan Arthur was born at Fairfield, Vt.; attended Burlington Academy, where his father was then principal, and subsequently graduated at Union College.

1905 The corner stone of the Black Watch Memorial Library was laid at Ticonderoga, Masons from that

part of the state, a battalion of the Fifth U. S. Infantry then stationed at Plattsburgh, with full regimental band, and the bagpipe regiment of the Fifth Royal Scots of Montreal and several local organizations participating.

OCTOBER 6

1763 Monday—Went in a bateau to visit my tract of land at Cumberland bay, in company with John Chislm, Eliakim Ayres, John Waltron and James Stocker, on our passage, went ashore on the 2 most western of the 4 Islands, found the most eastward of those being largest of the 4 to contain 4 or 5 acres of choice land, and the westward one is rich, but all covered with brush, it may be about 3 acres, then passed close by Schyler's Island, or Isle Chapon, which looks at a distance but stony light ground, little worth.

About six in the evening, arrived at the high sandy cliffs (now Port Kent), and encamped there. Between there is a grass swamp containing, I think, about 150 acres without any trees, but is deep covered with water.—*Gilliland.*

1776 On the arrival of Brig. Gen. Waterbury with the galleys *Washington*, Capt. Thacher, and *Congress*, Capt. Arnold, the entire naval force of the Americans, save an eight-gun galley then receiving her armament at Ticonderoga and the schooner *Liberty*, which had been sent to Crown Point for supplies, was now at Valcour Island.

1794 The first marriage in Grand Isle—that of Willard Gordon (a great grandson of Alexander, the immigrant from Scotland), and Clarissa, daughter of Libean Armstrong of Bennington, took place. Willard

(born in Salem, Mass., August 2, 1770, the twelfth child of his father and the second which had been born to Hannah Stanley of Beverly, his father's second wife) came from North Salem, N. H., in 1788, about five years later than his father, from whom Gordon's Landing takes its name. Willard had 12 children, among them Ira, Phoebe, Samuel, Norman, Benjamin, Amelia, Lucretia, Thomas and Seth.

1807 The physicians and surgeons of Clinton county met at "the house of Israel Green, innholder, in Plattsburgh," to organize a medical society. There were present Dr. Albon Man (from the present town of Westville), Dr. Henry S. Waterhouse from Malone, and Drs. John Miller, Silas Goodrich, Nicholas Handley, Oliver Davidson, Rapel Vaughn and Benjamin Moore, the last from Champlain.

1884 A bear hunt in Plattsburgh!—Monday, the family of Alexander Weir, living on the "Tom Miller place," early awakened by the loud barking of the house dog, discovered a huge bear in the yard. Bruin, after receiving the contents of a shot gun, trotted off apparently unharmed, but another bear was soon seen in the fork of a large ash opposite the front door and this bear, a son of the family after running some bullets over the kitchen fire, brought down with a rifle. The game proved to be a cub, weighing about 80 pounds, and furnished a feast for friends and neighbors. A hunt was organized for the mother and about 50 sportsmen started in pursuit

> "While shoulder to shoulder the streaming dogs go,
> All hot on the scent, with their wrinkled necks bent
> And their dewlaps a-swing, and their ears sweeping low,"

until about four o'clock in the afternoon, when the big brute, cornered on an adjoining farm and ready to fight, was laid low.

OCTOBER 7

1666 The rear guard under Sieurs de Chambly and Berthier left St. Anne. The progress of the army was slow, since they dragged two small pieces of cannon and 300 bateaux or bark canoes.

1743 The grants made to Hocquart by the king in April were registered at Quebec.

1763 Grants of land within the bounds of Addison were made by the governor of New York to Col. Wooster and Col. Charles Forbes, and beyond the limits of the township on the north, to Lieut. Ramsey. East of the grants of Forbes and Ramsey was a grant to J. W. Hogarty, and east of Wooster, grants to Sir John Sinclair and Mr. Wilkins.

On the other side of the lake that morning, Mr. Gilliland and his exploring and surveying party set out from his encampment for the mouth of the Au Sable river, which he ascends to discover its falls and their distance from the lake. He describes the river as about 60 yards wide and more than twice as large as the Boquet. Pursuing his ascent he discovers the now famous Au Sable Chasm and thus describes it:

> "In this place the river formed into a most curious canal; this is a prodigious rock. It is a most admirable sight, appearing on each side like a regular built wall, somewhat ruinated, and one would think that this prodigious cleft was occasioned by an earthquake, their height on each side is from 40 to 100 feet in the different places; we saw about half a mile of it, and by its appearance when we stopped, it may continue many miles further."

1812 A brilliant entertainment was given in Albany to Eleazer Williams, who had just returned from a successful mission north, bringing with him two

Indian chiefs to be presented to Gen. Dearborn, who was much pleased with the success of Williams in securing the aid of the Sault St. Louis Indians and others.

1884 The bear killed yesterday weighed two hundred pounds or more, and was sold and shipped to New York.

OCTOBER 8

The scant brook murmurs through the croft,
And seems to sing of other days.—*Buckham.*

1703 In the golden haze of the afternoon, John Nims and Zebediah Williams looking for their cows on the Deerfield meadows, were captured by Indians and carried to Canada, whence John escaped. But Zebediah "died at Quebec, firm in the Protestant faith."

1761 Shoreham, the final rendezvous (at Hand's Cove) of Allen's party, was chartered (through the agency of Col. Eph. Doolittle, a captain under Amherst) to 64 grantees. Its charter was the earliest granted west of the Green Mountains and north of Castleton. Doolittle served at the capture of both Ti and Crown Point, and with many of his men built the military road from Crown Point to Charleston, N. H., which passed from Chimney Point in Addison, through Bridport and Shoreham, in each of which towns the colonel became proprietor of six rights. Nine men of Shoreham are known to have been with Allen at Ti, among them Elias Kellogg, Samuel Woolcott and son, and Daniel Newton.

1763 Mr. Gilliland, setting out from his encampment on River Au Sable northerly, found and named Duck Creek.

1825 Doctor and Mrs. William Beaumont lost their eighteen-months-old son, William. Dr. Beaumont, born in Connecticut in 1786, after practicing two years in Burlington and one in Champlain with Dr. Chandler, went to Plattsburgh early in the century, where he married Deborah Green. In 1812, he was appointed surgeon in the U. S. Army, a position which he held 25 years, during which time he made the remarkable experiments (in which he was assisted by his cousin, Dr. Samuel Beaumont) with Alexis St. Martin, which gave the doctor a world-wide reputation and made his book "Experiments and Observations on the Gastric Juice and the Physiology of Digestion," acknowledged authority.

OCTOBER 9

—The softly rippling stream,
The rising mountain, and the leafy wood,
Combine their charms to grace the splendid scene:
—Margaret Davidson.

1735 Capt. Samuel Moore and Rachel Landon were married in Litchfield, Conn., and began housekeeping in Salisbury.

1763 Gilliland reached "a considerable creek of still water, which, from the number of trees we saw cut by beavers, we call Beaver river" (now the Little Au Sable). He continued to Cragen river (Salmon river), of which he says:

"Went up this river about 100 yards to a 10-feet falls, by carrying the water 45 yards; this is a noble situation for a saw mill, as a dam can be made by a few hands in a day. Here is water for two mills and dead water to the foot of the falls."

He describes the "Savaniac" river (Saranac) and "that Peninsula" (Cumberland Head).

OCTOBER 10

Can thought present
A tint more light, and yet more gorgeous,
Hues more sweetly mingled, one dim shadow,
Blending in grace more lovely with another!
—*Margaret Davidson.*

1725 Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil, before whom so many of our captives had stood and from whom our commissioners had sought satisfaction, died at Quebec.

1734 The Marquis de Beauharnois reported to the home government that he had taken all necessary measures for the construction of the "Redoubt, a machicoulis at Crown Point, in Lake Champlain," having sent workmen thither to be ready to commence operations in the Spring. Meanwhile, he has ordered the Commandant at Crown Point to be on his guard with his garrison of thirty men.—*Paris Documents.*

1759 The new brig reached Amherst from Ticonderoga "with eighteen guns; seventy seamen and sixty soldiers embarked as marines."

1761 Bridport, a post town of 42 square miles, chartered to 64 proprietors, mostly from Massachusetts, of whom Col. Doolittle and Benj. Raymond were most active in making a settlement.

1776 While Arnold was writing a despatch asking for a supply of shoes, watchcoats, blankets, hats or caps for his men and saying, "We cannot, at present, determine how long it will be requisite to remain here. It may depend on the intelligence we receive. * * * * * * I have received no late news from the northward. The loss of two small canoes (all we had) has prevented my sending out small parties," the British fleet, having passed out of the Richelieu, was

sailing up the lake and anchored that night between Grand Isle and North Hero.

1864 Three strangers arrived at St. Albans from St. Johns in Canada and " put up " at the Tremont hotel, and later in the day, two others came to theAmerican hotel.

1866 Rear-Admiral Theodorus Bailey was placed on the retired list. On his first cruise, in 1820–1, on the *Cyane*, several slavers were captured on the African coast. In 1846, on the breaking out of the Mexican war, while in charge of the store ship *Lexington*, he conveyed to California, by way of Cape Horn, an artillery company and several officers, among them, Henry W. Halleck, William T. Sherman and E. O. C. Ord. The part taken by him in the conquest of California, in connection with the riots at Panama, and in restoring friendly relations with the Fiji islands, all previous to the Civil War, are noteworthy. As commander of the Eastern Gulf blockading squadron, he is said to have taken over 150 blockade-runners in eighteen months.

" In the U. S. S. *Cayuga* he led the fleet of Admiral D. G. Farragut through the fire of Forts Jackson and St. Philip, and opposing vessels, April 24, 1862. It was a contest between iron hearts in wooden vessels and ironclads with iron beaks and the iron hearts won."

—From Inscription on Loving Cup of the *Bailey*.

OCTOBER 11

Already the bleak autumnal winds were sweeping over the lake; the nights fell dark and chill; the dreary winter approached, when no zeal or courage could avail an invading force.—*Warburton.*

1759 The raft, the brig from Ticonderoga and the new sloop (just built by the English) were ready for action.

1763 (Friday)—from the bottom of Cumberland we proceeded homeward and arrived that night, on our passage viewing the Islands Saint Michael, Valcour and Chapon or Schuyler Island, all of which we found ordinary, light rocky, stony land, and ill timbered.
—*Gilliland.*

1776 On Friday the battle of Valcour was fought. At eight o'clock the English fleet commanded by Capt. Thomas Pringle, of the *Lord Howe*, was discovered



BENEDICT ARNOLD

passing Cumberland Head with a strong north or northwest wind, and bearing in the direction of Crown Point, the supposed location of Arnold. Gen. Waterbury at once advised fighting the enemy on the retreat in the broad lake, but Arnold declined. At half-past twelve the *Carlton* and gunboats were within musket-shot and the action became general, continuing without cessation until about five in the afternoon. Early in the action, the *Royal Savage*, Arnold's flagship, poorly managed by her crew of landsmen, was dis-

abled and run aground on the southwest point of Valcour Island, her crew escaping in safety. Arnold now transferred his flag to the *Congress* and fought that vessel "like a lion at bay, pointing almost every gun with his own hands, and cheering his men with voice and gesture." "Waterbury fought bravely on the quarter deck of his vessel (the *Washington*) and towards the close of the action was the only active officer on board."

1790 William Pitt Platt and Hannah Kent of Fishkill were married and at once set out on their wedding journey up the Hudson and through the lake in a batteau to their new home. The bride is said to have been much impressed with the beautiful scenery. Three weeks later, on a Sunday morning, accompanied by a colored servant, she stepped ashore on Cumberland Head.

1864 Three more strangers appeared in St. Albans.

OCTOBER 12

1708 Jean Baptiste, fourth child of Sergeant Jacques and Abigail (Stebbins) de Noyon of Boucherville, was born.

> Oh! thou hast seen the setting sun
> Slowly retire behind his cloud,
> Night gathering round the mountain's brow
> While autumn's blast roared long and loud;—
> —*Mrs. Davidson.*

1759 The batteaux, containing a wing of the 42d Regiment under Major Reid, went astray among the sloops of the enemy, but succeeded in running the gauntlet of the French guns in safety with the loss of but one boat containing a lieutenant and 20

men. Towards evening, the wind increasing, the waters were lashed to fury and Amherst was compelled to seek the shelter of a bay on the western shore.

1776 Early in the morning Arnold's fleet reached Schuyler Island, nine miles distant, the vessels having passed in single file quietly out from the strait between Valcour Island and the mainland during the previous evening, bearing around the north end of Valcour and so passing outside the British line, which extended from Garden Island to the York shore. From Schuyler Island, Arnold wrote to Gates, giving an account of the engagement, and there, on examination, finding two of the gondolas too badly injured to repair, Arnold sunk them and, with the remainder, fitted out as best he could, again set sail for Crown Point.

—"Was awoke very early in the morning by a confused noise about my tent * * made the greatest haste to the shore side, where a boat had just arrived with our wounded men from the fleet. The accounts were * * that the *Royal Savage* engaged her (the *Carlton*) and at last was obliged to strike to the *Carlton*, but, against all the rules of war, after striking, they ran her on shore, blew her up and escaped in the wood."
—*Digby.*

OCTOBER 13

1759 Captain Loring of Amherst's army pursued a French schooner and three sloops under the shelter of Valcour, where one of the sloops was grounded by her commander and two others sunk, while M. de Bolabarras and his men escaped through the woods. The storm prevented Loring from knowing this.

1763 Returned home and employed my time from now to 31st Oct., in laying out lots, filling leases and settling accounts with the people.—*Gilliland.*

To the following leases were given: John Chism, Robt. McLane, Robt. McAwley, John King and G.

Hicks, George Wilson, George Belton, William Luckey, Mires Dixon, Martin Tayler, Eliakim Ayres.

1776 Early in the morning the American fleet was off the Bouquet and the English lay a little above Schuyler Island favored by a fresh northeast wind, blowing in the broader part of the lake, while a south wind retarded Arnold's escape. Soon after Arnold had passed Split Rock, Capt. Pringle, leading in person on the *Maria* followed by the *Inflexible* and *Carleton*, attacked the *Washington* galley, which was too much injured to keep up with the rest. This galley struck after receiving a few shots and her brave commander was made a prisoner of war. The three other vessels then concentrated their fire upon the *Congress*, which warmly returned the same. Arnold keeping up a running fight until within ten miles of Crown Point, when he ran the *Congress* and four gondolas into a small bay in Panton and, having saved the small arms, burned the vessels to the water's edge, escaping with his party through the woods. Thus ended the naval engagements off Valcour's and Schuyler's Islands, in which the American loss was about 90. In the meantime the sloop *Enterprise*, the schooner *Revenge* and the galley *Trumbull*, with one gondola, had reached Crown Point in safety while the galley *Lee*, Captain Davis, had been run into a bay on the east shore above Split Rock and blown up. The galley *Washington* and gondola *Jersey* were in the hands of the enemy.

1812 The new commander of the lake fleet, after consultation with Gen. Dearborn at Plattsburgh, went to Whitehall, where he began to fit out two gunboats and prepare for service the sloops *Hunter* and *Bull Dog*. These were remodeled to carry eleven guns in place of seven and their names changed to *Growler* and *Eagle*.

1813 Birth of Frances Henrietta, only child of Judge and Mrs. Henry Delord. A few months preceding her birth, Murray's raid upon Plattsburgh had occurred and her father with many others had suffered serious losses. On the approach of the British, Mrs. Delord, hastily burying the fine silver service in the garden, had sought refuge with her baby in her arms in Peru, the former home of the family. The British fled, Mrs. Delord returned to find much of her furniture and many household treasures injured or destroyed. The enemy had, however, in the haste of departure left an officer's mess chest and, inadverently, a silver pepper box, salt spoon and sugar tongs, still preserved in the old house. Margaret Davidson and Frances Delord were next-door neighbors, playmates and life-long friends. On the latter's death in early marrled life, leaving a baby daughter, Margaret wrote a poem " On the Death of Mrs. F. H. Webb," referring to their childhood thus:

> But memory still can paint the scenes
> Of past, but ne'er forgotten joy,
> When we have sported wild and free,
> No sorrow pleasure's tide to cloy.
>
> Thy form as it was wont to be,
> Still mingles with each thought of home;
> My earliest sports were join'd by thee,
> When graced by beauty's brightest bloom.

and of her personal appearance—

> " Again I view that hazel eye,
> With life and pleasure beaming;
> Again I view that fair, white brow,
> Those dark locks o'er it streaming.

and of her mind—

> " Oh, 'twas unsullied and refined
> As is this spotless page.

and lastly of the little one left motherless—

" But the spirit we mourn has ascended on high,
And there it will watch o'er its little one's fate;
In whispers her voice will be heard from the sky,
With a mother's affection which ne'er can abate.

1834 Frances Montezuma, wife of Dr. Jabez Penniman, died, aged 74 years. She was formerly the wife of Gen. Ethan Allen, as her monument in Elmwood cemetery, Burlington, states.

1841 The date of the earliest existing known copy of Westport's first newspaper, "*The Essex County Times and Westport Herald.*" Anson H. Allen was the editor, but associated with Allen from the first was David Turner, an Englishman from Hull, who had come to Essex county in 1837 and begun work in a Keeseville printing office. From 1841–49 he lived in Westport and there, in June, 1847, his son, Ross Sterling Turner of Salem and Boston, one of the best known American painters, was born. Other sons, Byron Pond, Jasper C. and Louis M., were born at Rouses Point, Elizabethtown and Alexandria, Va., respectively. Their father died in Washington in 1900.

OCTOBER 14

The sky is dim and dreamful soft,
The hills are gray with veiling haze,—*Buckham.*

1759 After a stormy night, as day dawned, Loring perceived the abandoned vessels and left Lieut. Grant with the sloop to try to save the stranded vessel with her equipment, himself putting out into the lake in pursuit of any hostile sail.

1761 On account of a bend in the lake, the proprietors of Addison procured from Gov. Benning Wentworth a grant of that township.

1776 At four o'clock in the morning Arnold and his men reached Crown Point in safety, having halted and been refreshed at the hospitable home of Zadock Everest in Addison, about four miles from the scene of action. Later in the day, on the approach of the enemy, the small force at Crown Point withdrew and Gen. Carleton took possession without opposition.

1819 The "First Cattle Show and Fair" of Clinton county was held at Champlain. After a declaration of premiums by Silas Hubbell, one of the censors, and a short address, the procession moved to the district school house, where the Rev. Mr. Byington opened the exercises with prayer and Allen C. Moore gave an address on agriculture and manufactures. The officers of the society and of music then ascended a car, decorated with "articles of domestic manufacture and agricultural products, surmounted with a flag and bearing an appropriate motto, elevated upwards of thirty feet, drawn by 100 yoke of oxen." This conveyed them to the grounds, where the animals were offered for inspection. All members of the society wore wheat cockades. A special feature was the half acre plowing match, won by Henry Ladd of Chazy, who finished in twenty-four minutes and a few seconds. But Col. Thurber, vice-president of the society, was awarded the premium for best driving.

There mark the realms of plenty smiling now;
There the full sheaf of Ceres richly glows,
And Plenty's fountain blesses as it flows;
—*Lucretia Davidson.*

OCTOBER 15

1750 Birth of John Stearns of New Hampshire, who served under Arnold, Stark and Warner and participated in the battle of Bennington. He died in

Monkton, Vt., in 1823. Mary, the daughter of his son Calvin, became the wife of Eleazer Williams Robinson.

1759 The storm continued and Gen. Amherst was forced to remain quiet.

1766 George Belton sowed his last wheat.—*Gilliland.*

Nay, nay! Let the blade of grain—
One more in the crowded sod,
Yet nourished by sun and rain—
Speak a truer thought of God.—*Buckham.*

1809 Mr. Samuel Southby Bridge, an English merchant engaged in the exportation of Turpentine, in an account of his journey through the Champlain valley, says that his party "arrived at the line at half-past five, over which no vessel is permitted to pass, the Non-Intercourse (Act) being now in force." They landed at Rouses Point and walked half a mile to the small hut or inn, kept by Jacob Rouse, a captain of militia, where the night was passed.

—*The November Munsey*, 1908.

1812 Marriage of Lewis Samuel Robinson and Hannah Eldred. They owned a farm (lot No. 95 Duerville Pat.) and kept a hotel in Chazy on the Military turnpike. It was near this place, by a little brook, that a collation was served to President Monroe which delayed for a year the purchase of a fire engine for Plattsburgh. Robinson's Tavern was built of logs with a "bar-room" in one end, an open shed for wood and carriages in the middle, and a kitchen and dining room in the other. All the floors were of earth and the huge back logs were hauled for the immense fire-places by a horse. In 1823, this first building was superseded by a large stone house with all the conveniences of that time.

1815 The *Vermont* resumed her trips to St. John's.

1900 Rowland Evans Robinson, the well-known author, died at his old home at Ferrisburgh.

"On our way, (from Easton to Coeyman's Patent) we fell in with a little preacher by the name of Rowland Robinson who kept our company for several weeks."

—*Journal of the Life of Joseph Hoag.*

OCTOBER 16

—For the pleasure of the eye give me a fall morning, after the first sharp frost.—*Buckham.*

1759 Frost came and still Amherst had to remain inactive.

1779 Joseph Everest and Sarah Eells were married. The groom was still lame from his jump in the darkness into the snow in escaping from his imprisonment at Quebec in the winter of '77 and the bride's heart was sad when she remembered her father's home leaving on the morning of the Bennington battle, from which he came not back. But they made their home in Addison where, on his mother's twenty-fifth birthday (July 26), the next year, their son Joseph was born. Calvin and Luther were born at Ticonderoga, where the Everests lived during the Revolution, and where they entertained Washington during his visit, and Baron Steuben, many times.

1780 Royalton, Vt., burned by Indians. Two men were killed and twenty-six prisoners taken, among them, Sheldon Durkee, a boy of nine, who afterwards settled in Plattsburgh and from whom Durkee street takes its name. His brothers, Andrew and Adan, were also captured, the latter dying a captive in Montreal. The father, Timothy Durkee, was absent on a scout, and as the family fled from home, Sheldon went back for the youngest. Escaping to the bushes,

he was seen by an Indian who hurled a tomahawk, which hit him on the back of the head. It was through the brave and persistent endeavors of Mrs. Hendee that Sheldon was released with other boys. The savages took thirty horses and killed all the cattle, sheep and swine they could find.

1909 In the Brighton Beach twenty-four hour endurance race, the Lozier automobiles, manufactured in Plattsburgh, finish first and second and establish a new world's record.

OCTOBER 17

I must confess that I like the October wind least of all. It is too petulant, too rebellious, too fitful.—*Buckham.*

1646 Father Jogues, on his return to the Mohawk country, was set upon by the savages who believed him responsible for the failure of their crops and sickness of their tribe; was stripped of his clothing and beaten with heavy clubs.

1759 A contrary wind arising, Amherst, though he had heard through a hostile chief, by flags of truce and letters of ceremony, that a British fleet lay before Quebec and battles had been fought, still lay helpless with his mighty army on the banks of the stormy lake.

1763 Swanton, Vt., was chartered, containing 23,040 acres. Previous to the English conquest of Canada there had been a settlement at Swanton Falls of about 50 huts, a church and saw mill, belonging to French and Indians who remained until the beginning of the Revolution. John Hilliker, a German, with his family, settled here about 1787. Other German settlers were Conrad Barr, John Hogle,

Abram and Joseph Rykard, John Sax, John Shelters, Peter Wagner, and others. Jeremiah Brewster and Thomas Butterfield were also prominent early settlers.

1780 A deep snow covered the ground and the Indian raiders of Royalton, pursued by whites, killed two prisoners and sent back a third with the message that they would kill all if molested. Passing through Randolph they captured Zadock Steele, whose account of his captivity is well known. The savages then made for Canada by way of the Winooski River and Lake Champlain.

1809 "Rose at six. After taking some rum and milk to keep out the lake fever, which is frequently taken by strangers, went to see Mr. Glennie's land, about three and a half miles. About one mile on our way we had to pass an unfinished bridge, hardly worthy the name, about twenty foot high and sixty yards over, composed of large single logs, at a distance from each other, a little flattened on the top with an ax."—*Samuel Bridge's Diary.*

On this bridge the traveller relates that he crawled on all fours and was then taken in a canoe "up the Little Chauze." The party returned by a different route "to Chandonet's about eleven to breakfast." Mr. Bridge had intended to go to Plattsburgh that night but was unable to get a conveyance.

1903 Dedication of Bronze Tablet, placed upon the Custom House by Saranac Chapter, D. A. R. in commemoration of the Battle of Plattsburgh. The presentation to the City of Plattsburgh in behalf of the Chapter, was made by the Regent, Mrs. Gamble, and accepted by Mayor Sharron. As Mrs. Stoddard, founder of the Chapter and Ex-Regent,

and Mrs. Sowles, both descendants of pioneers who participated in the battle, unveiled the tablet, it was saluted by three volleys fired by Co. C, Fifth Infantry. On account of unfavorable weather, the literary exercises were held in the auditorium of the Presbyterian church, where a patriotic address was made by Hon. Charles Halsey Moore, the Fifth Infantry band furnishing music.

OCTOBER 18

1646 The martyrdom of Father Jogues was completed. As he was entering a wigwam for supper, he was treacherously felled with an axe, his head cut off and stuck on the palisades while his body was flung into the river.

1755 Rogers, the ranger, arrived at the mountain west of Crown Point, where he lay with his men all night and the next day observing the enemy. He also detected ambuscades built about "30 rods S.W. of the fort."

1759 The storm subsided and a gentle south wind arose. Amherst now hurried his troops on board bateaux and in a few hours reached the bay where the French vessels had a few days before been driven ashore, but the winds changed and a storm approached from the north.

1775 The Americans have already fortified Isle aux Noix and now Fort Chambly is taken by a detachment under Majors Brown and Livingston. Carleton, also, is repulsed by Col. Seth Warner and his Green Mountain Boys, while trying to land at Longueil to raise the siege of St. Johns which is being invested by Montgomery.

1864 Two more strangers took breakfast at the Tremont in St. Albans and were joined by four others at dinner. "The greater part of these men were afterwards identified as those who had been boarding at the hotels in St. Johns, in Canada, for some days previous."

1865 At the Stetson homestead, Champlain, the Rev. Dr. Coit of Plattsburg officiating, was celebrated the double wedding of Eleazer J. Larkin and Helen E. Stetson and Franklin Palmer and Marion E. Stetson. Thus, on the same day, two daughters of John Smedley and Cynthia (Beach) Stetson left the parental roof for homes of their own.

OCTOBER 19

1755 Rogers went in the evening to the houses south of the fort and on the lake. Finding a barn well filled with wheat, he left 3 men there and took one with him "to make further discoveries near the fort." About 60 rods distant, finding a good place to ambush, he lay there with the men left at the barn until next morning.

1809 Mr. Bridge, having been detained by his business until the dinner hour at the home of Gen. Mooers on Cumberland Head, accepts the General's hospitality and writes thus in his diary:—"Dined on pig and plum sauce, and also partook of some home-made wine—very good. General Moore appears to be a very hospitable gentleman. He has a large family—nine children."

1864 The day of the St. Alban's raid. At the American House, five strangers took dinner and there were six more at the St. Alban's House. The afternoon was cloudy, threatening rain, and the streets un-

usually quiet, since about forty of the principal men of the place were in Montpelier and Burlington, attending the session of the legislature at the first place and Supreme Court, at the second. Just after the town clock had struck the hour of three, simultaneously the banks were entered by armed men, with drawn revolvers, who proceeded to take possession of bank bills, treasury notes, and United States bonds. Any chance caller at either bank was robbed at once. But little silver was taken, being "too heavy," and they found no gold. The robbery occupied some twelve minutes, and in the haste both gold and bank notes were overlooked. Outside, in the streets, other raiders intimidated the citizens, ordering chance passers to the green, shooting any who resisted, throwing Greek fire upon the wooden buildings, and seizing horses for flight. Bennett H. Young, the leader, rode about the streets giving orders to his men. They declared themselves Confederate soldiers come to rob and burn the town. In a few minutes, the raiders jumped upon their horses and, taking the Sheldon road, made all haste to escape. In a half hour, an armed party from St. Albans was in pursuit. The robbers succeeded in getting across the line into Canada, but thirteen were arrested there and held for trial.

During the raid the news reached Burlington by telegram. Bells were rung, hundreds of citizens gathered in the banks and a large body of armed men started by train for St. Albans. Offers of assistance came from outside towns. At four o'clock a telegram reached Plattsburgh and every man made ready to defend his native town. On a street corner, that evening, the forming of a military company was suggested and to Benj. M. Beckwith, just returned from the seat of war, was intrusted the making out of a list of prominent citizens.

OCTOBER 20

1755 At ten o'clock in the morning a man who came out of Fort St. Frederic without his gun, refusing "to take quarter" was killed and scalped "in plain sight of the fort" where there were 500 men. Rogers and his companion escaped after running "in plain view, about 20 rods." In the province of Maine, Elisha Bradford, the youngest son of Elisha, Sr. was born that day. His mother and only sister were killed by Indians, two brothers carried into captivity, from which they were afterwards released, and Elisha escaped only by hiding under the bed. He afterwards lived with an uncle and joined the American army, after the war settling in Litchfield, Conn., whence he came a pioneer to Plattsburgh and remained through life.

1759 After driving back the enemy by "fifteen or twenty barges," the enemy's intrenchments were reconnoitred at Isle aux Noix.

1866 Arrival at 6 o'clock in the morning of the two U. S. Invalid Veteran Corps ordered out by the Governor of Vermont. A company of infantry Home-Guards and one of cavalry were organized and streets patroled during most of the ensuing winter. In Plattsburgh resolutions were drawn up and signed by Benj. M. Beckwith, in regard to the organization of the "Home Guards" and more than a hundred added their names to that of Mr. Beckwith.

OCTOBER 21

1759 Winter approaching, Amherst fell back upon Crown Point and turned his attention to the completion of the defences, building roads and bridges

and nursing the sick among the Provincials. Capt. John Stark was sent with 200 rangers to cut a road through to Charlestown, N. H. This followed to a great extent the largest eastern branch of the Otter Creek and the Black River, and was finished the next year.

1766 —paid off Jabez Rudd and discharged him.
—*Gilliland.*

1788 The two Heroes was divided into North and South Hero. In 1783, Enos Wood from Bennington and Soloman Wood, with his wife and one child, from Norwich, Conn., came to North Hero in mid-winter and commenced a settlement, suffering much privation and hardship. The town was organized in 1789, with Nathan Hutchins, who lived to the age of ninety, as town clerk. The garrison in the block-house which the British had built at Dutchman's Point, was not withdrawn until 1796. In 1799, the bilious fever was very mortal and the next year, Solomon Wood and his son-in-law, William Lawrence, removed to Chazy Landing. In 1810, Wood again removed, this time to Hemmingford, Canada, returning to the United States on the outbreak of the war. His property was confiscated by the British government and his son Amasa served with conscription papers, but succeeded in escaping before being mustered into service.

1806 Mary Sheldon, daughter of Arunah Sheldon, was born at Odletown, Canada, but her parents, within a few months removed to a farm near the Creek, where they lived within sight of both American and British forces at the time of the invasion. The names of Arunah, Naomi, and Mrs. A. Sheldon appear among the list of charter members of the Methodist Church, Plattsburgh.

1821 The Legislature of Vermont granted to Charles McNeil, of Charlotte, Vt. and H. H. Ross, of Essex, N. Y. a charter for a ferry between those places. The ferry boats were propelled by horse-power and were a great convenience for carrying cattle, sheep, horses and teams.

1860 Death of William F. Haile at the age of 69. He was a veteran of Lundy's Lane where he had been severely wounded. As a lawyer he had a reputation for "honor, integrity and sound judgment." For several years he was in partnership with his brother-in-law, William Swetland; was judge of the county and fifth collector of customs for the district of Champlain.

1866 Friday evening the first meeting for the organization of the " Home Guards " was held in the Court House, with 19 present. Mr. Beckwith was called to the chair and speeches were made by S. Wright Holcomb, Geo. Henry Beckwith, H. A. Wood and others. The election of officers was as follows:— Captain, B. M. Beckwith; 1st Lieut., Peter Fafountain; 2nd Lieut., S. N. Howe; 1st Sergt., Fred H. Cramer; 2nd Sergt., E. C. Miller; 3rd Sergt., E. Brown; 4th Sergt., H. A. Wood; 5th Sergt., H. A. Woodruff; 1st Corp., S. Wright Holcomb; 2nd Corp., E. G. Moore; 3rd Corp., Freeman M. Vilas; 4th Corp., G. E. Barber; 5th Corp., N. B. Barker; 6th Corp., Jas. S. Higby; 7th Corp., M. Sowles; 8th Corp., Chas. S. DeForris. In St. Albans, Mr. Elinus J. Morrison, a contractor engaged on the brick work of the Welden House, who had been shot during the raid, died at his lodgings at the American House. His remains were taken to his home in Manchester, N. H. for interment.

1892 Columbus Day was celebrated in Plattsburgh by a procession of 1,400 children, an oration by Royal Corbin, Esq., and other exercises.

What must have been the feelings of Christopher Columbus when, for the first time, he knelt and clasped his hands, in gratitude, upon the shores of his newly-discovered world. * * At that moment, his name was stamped upon the records of history for ever; at that moment, doubt, fear, and anxiety fled, for his foot had pressed upon the threshold of the promised land.—*Lucretia Davidson, written in her sixteenth year.*

OCTOBER 22

1774 Phelix Powell, the first settler to come into Burlington, bought of Samuel Averill of Litchfield, Conn., in consideration of £30, the grant made to Averill by Gov. Wentworth. This tract included village lots, the whole of Appletree point and land running northerly to Onion river, and was considered in " county of Charlotte, and Province of New York."

1775 Gen. Wooster's regiment of 335 men sailed from Ticonderoga to join Montgomery.

1801 George Sherman (of the firm of Lee, Sherman & Witherbee of Port Henry) was born at Clarendon, Vt., the son of Nathan and Polly (Carpenter) Sherman, Seventy years of his active life were spent in the town of Moriah on the opposite side of the lake. Here associated with such men as Silas H. Witherbee, like himself a native of Vermont, and John A. Lee, one of the founders of the great mining industry of Essex county, he, and after him his son, George R. Sherman, were prominent in the development of the lumber and mining industries of that section. The firm names of Lee, Sherman & Witherbee and later of Witherbee, Sherman & Co. will ever be associated with Port Henry. Sherman Academy (now Sherman Collegiate Institute) founded by George Sherman was

after his death aided by his son. The father died in Saratoga, September 7, 1877; Mr. Lee at the same place in 1888; and Mr. Witherbee in New York City the next year.



GEORGE SHERMAN
1801-1877

1866 Saturday evening the first regular detail of guard was chosen. This was: Officer of the guard, F. H. Cramer; sergeant of guard, E. Brown; corporals, S. W. Holcomb, E. G. Moore and G. E. Barber; privates, E. W. Pierce, H. H. Sherman, O. C. Gregg, Frank McCadden, J. Klock, F. Lafave, J. K. Myers, E. C. Baker, William Manning, M. F. Parkhurst, P. J. Tormey, H. Griffin, J. Montville, H. L. Isham, F. E. Booth, James Delaney, H. C. Sanborn, F. Sanborn, C. Cottril, J. Q. Edwards, Wm. H. Chandler, A. Guibord.

OCTOBER 23

1759 After several days delay from adverse winds, the British fleet retired up the lake and any idea of attacking the frontier was abandoned for that season. In

the meantime, Amherst attempted to communicate with Wolfe at Quebec by way of the country of the Abenakis, but his messengers were intercepted by the French.

1766 Nehemiah Smith sowed his wheat.—*Gilliland.*

1783 Nicholas Barker and Clarinda Folger were married. She was descended from John Folger and Tristram Coffin, both founders of Nantucket. The Barkers settled in Peru in 1785, where their eldest daughter, Hannah, in 1799 with the approval of the Society of Friends, to which the contracting parties belonged, married Cyrus, son of Aaron and Elizabeth (Knowles) Benedict, who had come to Peru in 1795. The marriage " was in a good degree orderly accomplished " in the log meeting house after the establishment of the Peru Monthly Meeting. This first meeting house was built entirely of split logs, floor, benches, and all—not a nail or board used in the structure. Such was the first religious edifice erected in this county.

Vergennes at the head of navigation on Otter creek, was " incorporated with city privileges, being 480 by 400 rods in extent." Donald M'Intosh, a veteran of Culloden, who had come to this country with Wolfe in 1766, made the first settlement within the present city limits. M'Intosh died July 14, 1803, aged 84 years. A U. S. Arsenal was built here in 1828 and from this arms were taken South before the Civil War.

1852 Sarah (Burchard) Balch, widow of Ebenezer, older brother of Timothy, died at West Plattsburgh. She was a daughter of James and Abigail (King) Burchard of Becket, Mass., and was married about 1790, in 1800 coming here with the four children then born, to a hard life in the wilderness. All their six

children, Ebenezer, Sarah, Alvah Burchard, Betsey, Clarissa and Horatio James grew to maturity. The remains of Mrs. Balch and her husband were removed to Riverside cemetery in 1891 and placed beside those of their son, Alvah, who died in 1871.

OCTOBER 24

Season of ripened gold,
Plenty in crib and fold,
Skies with a depth untold,
Liquid and tender.—*Buckham.*

1845 At the home of his son, Elam, the old Revolutionary soldier, Loren Nehemiah Larkin, at the age of ninety, was "gathered to his fathers." He had served with Capt. Ebenezer Allen, had marched to Skeensboro, sailed to Ti, and retreated with the army to Mt. Independence, later returning to Manchester, Vt., his home during the Revolution. In 1777, he joined Col. Herrick's regiment of Rangers and did guard and scout duty at Pawlet, Castleton, and Pittsford. He served other enlistments and responded to several alarms, after the war settling at Salisbury, Addison county. But, in 1804, he bought 300 acres of land on the Military Turnpike in Beekmantown (near present Methodist Church) and there built the homestead, still standing, though unoccupied. He is said to have resembled Andrew Jackson in appearance, usually wearing a blue coat with brass buttons and having long, white hair. His remains and those of his wife lie side by side in the private cemetery south of the old home. A double marble slab marks both graves and on his is a marker placed by Saranac Chapter, D. A. R.

1866 The first regular drill of the "Home Guards" was held Monday afternoon on the public square. The

Orderly Sergt. reported 61 privates present and to them W. A. Fuller, Lieut.-Col. commanding 37th Regt. District, N. Y. dealt out 20 old army muskets, that "would kill at either end." Only 4 proved serviceable but nearly every man was furnished a pistol and some had their own rifles.

OCTOBER 25

1780 Captain William Chambers wrote from Crown Point on board the *Maria* of the arrival, the day previous, of "the families that were detained at Point au Fer" and that another party, sent for refugees on the eastern shore, was fired upon; adding, that the season was so far advanced that he did not think it "safe for a vessel to remain at Crown Point" for any more refugees.

1892 At Chase's, in the Adirondacks, Caroline Scott Harrison, wife of President Harrison and President General of the Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution, passed from earth, mindful to the last of other sufferers.

OCTOBER 26

—it is because you have heard them (the birds) singing all summer long that you can be pleased with October's silence.
—*Buckham.*

1768 Timothy, son of Ebenezer and Lois (Belden) Balch, was born in Hartford, Conn. His father was a goldsmith and clock-maker, and from him, the older son, Ebenezer, Jr., learned the trade, which, however, he did not follow but, removing to Plattsburgh two years before Timothy, devoted his energies to lumbering, building and farming.

As early as 1806, Ebenezer built a frame barn and, in 1812, a frame house, considered in those days "very fine." All the nails used in its construction, he made himself. He also assisted in the building of the Presbyterian church, of which both himself and wife were members.

1789 Reuben Hyde Walworth, son of Benjamin and Apphia (Hyde) Cardell-Walworth, was born at Bozrah, Conn. Being injured by the overturning of a load of hay, while at work upon his father's farm in Hoosick, N. Y. to which the family had removed, Reuben was obliged to give up such labor and was induced to study law. At the age of twenty he was admitted to the bar and settled in Plattsburgh, where he was associated with John Palmer, also from Hoosick.

"AFTERWARDS."

God laid a burden on me when I came
To man's estate. At first I took it sore,
And grieved because my freedom was no more,
And wrought unwillingly. Ah, me! the shame,
The blindness of it! Afterwards I saw
The blessedness, the crown, of duty's law.

—*Buckham.*

1809 A great snow storm, in which two men, named Stone and Skeele, were frozen to death, while at work in the town of Mooers, blazing trees for a road to some mills (afterwards called Tripp's).

1826 Organization by charter of the Champlain Transportation Company. Its first steamer, the *Franklin*, was landed at St. Alban's Bay and made her first trip, Oct. 10th of the next year. The first captain of the new company, Jehaziel Sherman, was her captain.

1909 Major-General Oliver Otis Howard, the last of the Civil War commanders of armies, died at his home in Burlington of angina pectoris. As educator, soldier, author or peacemaker, he was a devoted Christian always, and to the last "the unselfish and untiring servant of a people"—the Freedmen—whose highest good was his heart's desire.

OCTOBER 27

1776 Monday morning the British fleet approached Ticonderoga and landed from five large transports a detachment at Three Mile Point and another party were sent into a bay four miles below the works. Gen. Gates ordered the main garrison to be strengthened with the three regiments from Mount Independence and the defences manned. After two armed boats of the enemy had been fired upon by a row galley, Carleton, evidently deciding the post capable of defence, about four o'clock in the afternoon, withdrew to Crown Point, where he prepared to retire to Canada for the winter.

1779 Grand Isle, the two Heroes (named for Ethan and Ira Allen) and Vineyard (Isle La Motte) were chartered to Ethan Allen, Samuel Herrick, and other soldiers of the Revolution. In March, 1783, Capt. Ebenezer Allen, Alexander Gordon and Enos Wood visited the township to locate their respective claims. By agreement they were to choose in the order of Wood, Gordon and Allen. Wood chose the south end of the north island; Gordon, the north end of the south island, and Allen, the south end. Within two years fourteen pioneers, most of them with large families, came. The Allens were all natives of Massachusetts. Col. Ebenezer Allen, a first settler of Poultney, and officer under Herrick,

had led the defence, in Sept., 1777, against the British post on Mount Defiance and on the retreat of Burgoyne's army, had captured fifty of the rear-guard, among them a slave woman, named Dinah, to whom he gave her freedom. Lamberton and Samuel Allen, sons of Samuel, Sr., killed by Indians at Deerfield, in August, 1746, and the family of their deceased brother, Enoch, (except the youngest son, Heman, afterwards of Milton, Vt.) came early. Samuel had escaped from Indian captivity and later served in the Continental army.

1821 Caroline Adriance, widow of Judge Charles Platt, died at her home on Broad street, surviving her husband but a few months.

> They had grown old,—together old.
> They had not marked the slow decay,
> Or noticed on their loving way,
> The change that time and care had told.
> —*Rev. O. G. Wheeler.*

Mrs. Platt, a native of Holland, was accustomed to read her Dutch, as did John Sax over at Highgate, his Lutheran Bible.

OCTOBER 28

1766 —this day N. Smith put up his logs and W. McAuley arrived.—*Gilliland.*

1776 At the battle of White Plains, Daniel Hobart of Asburnham, Mass. was wounded in the thigh and left upon the field. As the enemy approached, his retiring companions saw him beaten to death with clubbed muskets. Shortly before, while Washington was encouraging his troops, he dropped his hat which was picked up and returned to him by

Sergeant Joseph Spalding of Plainfield, Conn., who later removed to Vermont where he died in Middletown in 1840.

1780 Esther Wheelwright, for nearly seventy years a sister of the Ursulines of Quebec, died at the age of eighty-four years and eight months. From 1712 to 1780 she was one of the "finest ornaments and firmest supports" of that house. It was she and her nuns who ministered to the wounded and dying soldiers after the fall of Quebec.

1814 The Müller family with their household relics saved from happier days, including silver, two pianos, and Melusina's harp and guitar, began their journey from Baltimore to Harmony, Pa. Only the month before, the daughters of the house, with their friends, the Loneys, during the night of the bombardment of Fort McHenry, had lain upon the ground in a log cabin, twelve miles distant from the city, "hearing and feeling" every explosion, Melusina little dreaming that, as the wife of Bishop Hopkins, her life was to be spent near the scene of that twin engagement, the battle of Plattsburgh.

OCTOBER 29

—the wild berries are the flowers of the fall, many of them as brilliant in color and beautiful in arrangement as the spring and summer blossoms whose children they are.—*Buckham.*

1793 "This day we compleat the Bridg here (Plattsburgh) ready to Raise; to morow we proceed to Great Sable on where we expect to compleat the brid in a few days."—*Letter from Nathaniel Platt.*

This was the bridge built by the State where the State road crossed the Ausable River, and was the first bridging of the stream. The road then ran

by way of Schroon, Elizabethtown, Poke O'Moonshine to Plattsburgh.

That day Samuel Keese, son of Stephen and Ruth (Hull) Keese, was born in Dutchess county and the following year, with his brothers, William and Richard, was brought to Peru. Samuel became one of the most prominent of the "Quaker" preachers and, as early as the winter of 1835–36, he attended a meeting of the Society of Friends, held in New York, and labored with a few others to induce the Society to strive for the promulgation of the doctrine of immediate emancipation as the only means of preventing future bloodshed. His sister, Elizabeth, became the wife of Benjamin Smith.

899 Mrs. Harriet (Hunt) Vilas, widow of Samuel F. Vilas, finished a long and unselfish Christian life of nearly 89 years. Mrs. Vilas came a bride to Plattsburgh in 1836 and her early married life was spent in the large white house with green blinds, standing on the corner of Margaret and Brinckerhoff streets. This was burned in the Great Fire of '49. The Vilas Home, erected by Mrs. Vilas in memory of her husband and an object of her solicitude to the end, stands as a lasting memorial to her Christian charity.

OCTOBER 30

06 On a petition for naturalization of this date, C. Alice Baker, author of "True Stories of New England Captives," found the names of the following:—Louis Marie Strafton (Charles Trafton of York), Mathias Claude Farnet (Matthew Farnsworth of Groton, Mass.), Pierre Augustin Litrefield (Aaron Littlefield of Wells, Me.), Madeline Ouare (Grizel Warren of Dover, N. H.), Christine Otesse (Margaret Otis of Dover), Thomas Hust (Thomas Hurst),

Elizabet Price (Elizabeth Price), Elizabeth Casse (Elizabeth Corse), Marie Francoise French (Freedom French), Therese Steben (Thankful Stebbins), all of Deerfield.

1785 Petition of William Gilliland for a grant of 1,000 acres of land on the west side of Lake Champlain.—*Calendar of Land Papers.*

OCTOBER 31

An enchanted place is the October wood.—*Buckham.*

1794 Rebecca Leflin, daughter of James and Experience (Williams) Leflin, was born in Georgia, Vt. Her mother, a daughter of the Rev. Warham Williams, brother of Eunice, was in that way related to the Rev. Eleazer Williams, if he were not the Dauphin. During the summer of 1814, Rebecca was teaching school on Rugar street, living in the family of her half-brother, Nathan Perry, but at the time of the invasion, she was with her mother in Champlain, sickness in the family, requiring her assistance. She married David Leeke, a pioneer from Long Island, whose sisters, Phoebe and Abigail, married David Parsons and Elias Woodruff, respectively. Rebecca's mother's family left Connecticut on account of the witchcraft delusion and settled in Rutland, where her mother's uncle, Judge Samuel Williams, became Vermont's historian. The Leekes lived at Point au Roche, where Mr. Leeke died in middle life. His widow lived quietly on the old place, attaining the age of 93 years, 6 months and 4 days.

1818 Saturday, the house of James Mix, Beekmantown, was burned. The next day his neighbors went into the woods and by nightfall had hewn the timbers, and made and raised the frame for a new house,

20 x 25 feet, which they completed on Monday and Tuesday so that the family moved in.

1832 On Wednesday, in St. Paul's Chapel, New York, the Rev. John Henry Hopkins was consecrated Bishop of the new Diocese of Vermont, by Bishop White, assisted by Bishop Griswold of the Eastern Diocese and Bishop Bowen of South Carolina. Bishop H. U. Onderdonk preached the sermon. Within three weeks the new Bishop had resigned as Assistant Minister of Trinity Church, Boston; had made two trips to Vermont; bought a house in Burlington with thirteen acres of ground attached, and moved a family of fifteen souls there.

1853 Allen Breed, pioneer, died at Crown Point. He had settled there with his young family about 1808 or '09, purchasing land now occupied by the village of Crown Point on the lake drive. He was an extensive lumber dealer and built many of the houses in the village, his old home having but recently undergone modern changes.

1857 At West Chazy, Capt. William Atwood, a native of Plymouth county, Mass., died. He had settled in Chazy in 1801 and on the invasion of our frontier by the British, Atwood raised a company, two members of which, Daniel and Gardner Goodspeed, were wounded on Sept. 6th and Jonathan Clifford, Caleb Douglass and Hezekiah Fay, taken prisoners.

NOVEMBER 1

With November comes a braver and saner wind, whose sound I like right well.—*Buckham.*

1752 A seigniory along the lake and including Chazy River was granted to Sieur Bedue. John La Fromboise is said to have settled on this seigniory and to have remained through life, being the first permanent settler in the county. Some of his descendants are still residents in the vicinity. On the accession of the English, the claims of all these seigniories were refused, and on the retreat of the French army to Canada, all the French settlements on the lake, except that of La Frombois, were abandoned.

1785 The first boy was born in Plattsburgh. He was a son of the Hon. Kinner and Lucretia (Banker) Newcomb, and was named Platt. To this child fifty acres of land was given on which descendants still live. Platt Newcomb graduated from Union College in 1808. In the War of 1812, he served as orderly under Capt. Seth Sherry, Col. Miller's regiment, was in skirmish at Beekmantown and helped tear up the bridge at Plattsburgh. He was also adjutant on Gen. Mooers' staff, and was a member of the Legislature of the State. He died in West Plattsburgh in August, 1871. The first child born in the new settlement was Ida Ostrander, born September 7th preceding.

1802 The name of Isle La Motte was changed to Vineyard. This year Caleb Hill of Granville came to the island and at once began fitting tracts of wild land for market, establishing highways and building schoolhouses. He ran the first ferry from Isle La Motte to Alburgh, receiving a grant from the

Vermont Legislature in the winter of 1805–6 for the operation of the same. This remained in the hands of his descendants and was used until the building of the bridge in 1882. Mr. Hill was captain of a company of Vermont State Militia which helped guard the frontier during the war. The members of his company were:—Isaac Ayslin, Isaac Barber, David Bassett, Orlin Blanchard, Charles Carron, Bethuel Clark, John Clark, Jesse Clark, Jacob Darby, Conrad Denio, George Dennis, Iona Dixon, John Durham, Claudius Fiske, Eben Fiske, Ira Fiske, Solomon Fiske, Lewis Gordon, Elihu Hall, Nathaniel Hall, Ira Hall, Minard Hilliard, Amos Holcomb, Jesse Holcomb, Carmi Holcomb, Ephraim Holcomb, Chester Holdridge, Ezra Knapp, Ezra Pike, James Racy, Enoch Sherman, Amaziah Smith, Henry Scott, John Scott, Luther Strong, Nathan Strong, Joseph Sumericks, Cyrus Wait, Gardner Wait, Harry Wait, Solomon Wait and William Wait.

1805 I have been to the Roman Catholic church to-day, the annual festival, of the dead.

—E. Williams in Diary.

1820 Gov. Richard Skinner appointed William H. White, son of William White of Vergennes, who had contributed generously to the building of Macdonough's fleet, Aide de Camp to the Brigadier General of the First Brigade in the third Division Vermont Militia.

1881 Samuel Keese, the Quaker abolitionist of Peru, died at Great Neck, L. I. While the fugitive slave law was in force, his home, like that of Benjamin Smith, who had married his sister, Elizabeth Keese, was a station of the Underground Railroad, where fugitives were fed and clothed and helped on to the next station at Champlain.

NOVEMBER 2

1761 Middlebury, Vt. was chartered and Col. John Chipman began the first clearing in 1766, at a time when there was not a dwelling-house in the section west of the mountains and north of Manchester which was 60 miles away. The prospect was so discouraging that Chipman returned to Connecticut and did not visit his clearing for seven years. He then came with the Hon. Gamaliel Painter, who located near an ancient encampment, where many fine Indian relics have since been found. In 1820, a large pot, made of sand and clay and holding about 20 quarts, was dug up nearly entire. After the war the settlers returned to their abandoned farms and by Nov. 1, 1800, Middlebury College was incorporated.

1775 The fort at St. John's was surrendered by Major Preston to Montgomery. The prisoners, among them John Andre, were taken to Lancaster, Reading and York, Pa.

1805 —I have been to La Prairie to-day, and I attended the Mass. Rev. Mr. Boucher preached, a Roman Catholic clergyman. I think he is the most eloquent orator I ever heard in my life, and has the most graceful gestures. After meeting I went to Mr. Perault's, and dined there—and there I saw Mr. Thomas—to be remembered, &c., &c., &c. Yesterday several men came to see me, &c., &c.

"If I am honest I will speak the truth."

—*E. Williams.*

1858 The Hon. Joseph T. Everest was appointed Inspector of Prisons. His second son, Aaron Sibley, after reading law with his father, went west in

1856. Having served with distinction throughout the Civil War, Col. Everest began the practice of law in 1871 at Atchison, Kansas, becoming one of the ablest civil, criminal and railroad lawyers of the west. For him the town of Everest was named. He was first vice-president of the Missouri Pacific railroad for some time and the entire Kansas system is largely the result of his labors. Col. A. C. Everest was one of the few Democrats honored by election to the State Senate.

How oft I've sat in melancholy mood,
Where mad Missouri rolls his reckless flood,
To watch the mighty stream with wond'ring eye,
Born of a mountain spring to swell the sea,
And to man's life compare the aspiring wave,—
" Is born, is great," then thunders to the grave.
—*Longings for the West by Lieut. Levi P. Davidson.*
Plattsburgh, 1816—Saratoga, 1842.

NOVEMBER 3

Meanwhile the clouds were gath'ring drear.
—*Lucretia Davidson.*

1761 Salisbury (Vt.) was chartered. The first settler, Amos Story was killed by a falling tree, but his widow came with her large family of children and did the work of a man, in felling trees, rolling logs and clearing the land. During the Revolution, she had a place of refuge in a cave in the bank of Otter Creek. A monument on the site of the home of that bravest of pioneer mothers, Ann Story, was dedicated July 27, 1905.

1764 Panton (Vt.) was chartered. Among the first settlers were Joseph Pangborn, Odle Squire, Timothy Spaulding and others from Cornwall, Conn. Peter Ferris came from Nine Partners and the death of

his wife before the Revolution is said to have been the first in town.

1776 The rear guard of the British army left Crown Point, and it was immediately occupied by the Americans.

1791 Incorporation of the University of Vermont, for which Ira Allen had given a site of fifty acres covered with valuable pine trees and 4,000 pounds in money. The president's house was completed in 1799, its officers appointed in 1800, and the college building begun in 1801.

1794 Joseph Ketchum, the Revolutionary soldier from Dutchess county, who settled at Plattsburgh, died in New York City while on a business trip. He was buried in Trinity churchyard. In September, 1797, his widow, Phebe, lived on lot number five, north of the present court house. She later married Caleb Nichols, a young lawyer of the period.

1813 —Went to Cumberland Head and attended a council of war led by General Bloomfield. An order given by the Council to repair boats and wagons for transportation and be in readiness for a winter's campaign.—*E. Williams.*

1880 Miss Helena Augustin opened a kindergarten (the first in Plattsburgh) with nine pupils in the stone building on the corner of Oak street and Protection avenue. This old building, which had been spared from the ravages of the fire of '67, was demolished to make room for the block known as "Clinton Court." A primary department was soon added to the kindergarten and here hundreds of Plattsburgh children began their school life.

NOVEMBER 4

Chill snows the mountain summits crown;
The harvest field is pale.
—*Rev. O. G. Wheeler.*

1763 This day I gave possession to the lessees (?), Ayers, Taylor, Dixon, Chism, McLane, McAwley, Wilson, Belton and Luckey. I proceeded to Crown Point, where I engaged prov. for my settlement until summer next and then continued my journey to New York, where I arrived the 20th November.—*Gilliland.*

1791 Birth of William F. Haile. In 1811, at the early age of twenty-one he entered the United States army as ensign; was promoted to captain for gallant conduct and remained in the army several years after the war, when he resigned to practice law. His home in Plattsburgh was on Broad street, the Judge Charles Platt house, which the Judge's son Nathaniel had moved back and enlarged by an addition in front.

1819 Sophia Solace, daughter of Judge Solace of Bridport, Vt., was born. September 9, 1841, she became the bride of the poet, John G. Saxe, and after a companionship of forty years, her husband said he regarded her as the most unselfish person he had ever known. To her he dedicated one edition of his poems in these words:

To my best friend (a diamond edition of a woman) I inscribe this Diamond Edition of the poems of her husband.
—*J. G. S.*

What! Fifty years? I never could have guessed it
By any token writ upon your brow,
Or other test of Time—had you not now,
Just to surprise me, foolishly confessed it;
Well, on your word, of course, I must receive it;
Although (to say the truth) it is, indeed,
As proselytes sometimes accept a creed,
While in their hearts they really don't believe it:

While all around is changed, no change appears
My darling Sophie, to these eyes of mine,
In aught of thee, that I have deemed divine,
To mark the number of the vanished years—
The kindly years, that on that face of thine
Have spent their life, and, " dying, made no sign."
—*Sonnet to his wife on her fiftieth birthday.*

1826 The "St. Alban's Steamboat Company" was chartered.

NOVEMBER 5

1785 Moorefield, a tract of land lying along the northern boundary of the county and named for Pliny Moore, one of the proprietors, was granted to Mark Graves and Levi Smith and then took the name of Smith and Graves Patent.

1810 The name of Middle Hero changed to Grand Isle. An early settler was Stephen Pearl, who had been unsuccessful as a merchant in Pawlet, Vt. But, in 1794, he removed to Burlington, occupying the house, built by Frederick Saxton in 1789 and standing at head of the street afterwards named Pearl. It was the first frame house in the place and is still standing. Pearl was made sheriff of Chittenden County of which Grand Isle was then a part and held that office many years. The Friends had much to do with shaping the early history of Grand Isle. The first to come and remain was Jonathan Griffith of Po'keepsie, about 1784. With him came his son Seth, who became prominent in the Society and affairs of the town, teaching in the school which the Friends maintained. His maternal uncle, Ephraim Dual, made early surveys but preferred living at Missisquoi Bay on the Canadian side, " under his king." A frame house built and occupied by Jonathan Griffith is still in use. Seth built a large house on the rise of ground one-half mile from the lake and

opposite Cumberland Head. He was a nurseryman and many of the apple, pear and other fruit trees of the Valley were grown from the seed (and grafted) in his nursery.

1817 The Northern Canal connecting the waters of Lake Champlain with the Hudson was commenced this day.

1840 The Rev. O. G. Wheeler was ordained and installed pastor of the church of South Hero and Grand Isle, beginning, what proved to be, the longest continuous pastorate of any minister in the Congregational Sociey of Vermont. The church had been organized by the Rev. Asa Lyon, in 1795, with a membership of seven. Mr. Lyon, though not installed, ministered to the church he had formed until 1840. He was the first representative of the town and was chosen in 1810. The first post-office was established that year, the entire receipts being $14.71. Mr. Wheeler, a native of Charlotte and graduate of the U. V. M., succeeded the venerable Mr. Lyon and for nearly forty-seven years, with scarcely a vacation, preached in the two towns, usually one sermon each Sabbath in each. He was senator from Grand Isle county in 1860 and 1861, and represented the town of South Hero in the House of Representatives in 1864. He loved his work and his people and all mankind as well, being prominent in the anti-slavery movement. In 1860 he published a volume of poems from which the following is selected from a "Semi-Centennial" poem delivered before the associated Alumni of his Alma Mater, Aug. 1, 1854.

And truth, though old,
Grows never gray;
The ages fold
The young to-day

With unresisted arms,
But lend no brighter charms
To that which perfect came from old Eternity,
And never while Jehovah is, can changed be.

1850 Henry G. Hewitt, born in Peru Oct. 6, 1811, was elected assemblyman from Clinton county for the 74th session, 1851. He conducted a dry goods business in Cooksackie, Redford and Plattsburgh, in the latter place, both wholesale and retail dry goods and groceries. His father, Jeptha Hewitt, born in Tinmouth, Vt., 1780, was a fifer in Capt. Septa Fillmore's company in 1813. Henry died in Milwaukee. While in Plattsburgh Mr. Hewitt was a member of the firm of Hewitt, Stoddard and Platt (Moss K.) and lived in the home built by Ephraim Buck, which he changed materially.

1909 Elizabethtown celebrated the return of the County Seat, " after a perilous journey of five years," with ringing of bells, songs, speeches and fireworks

NOVEMBER 6

1712 Elizabeth Corse (Casse), at the age of sixteen, married Jean Dumontel of St. Lambert. Her first child, she named Mary for her aunt, the wife of Dea. French, who had been killed with her baby boy, John, on the retreat from Deerfield.

1837 The Sons of Liberty (the club of the insurrectionists) and the Doric club (the opposing club of the English), after many altercations, came into collision. Dr. Nelson carried everything before him by his impassionate oratory, and thirteen resolutions, declaring the rights of man, were passed.

1901 Chazy Public Library organized. The building for the library was given by Julius C. Hubbell of

Ellenburgh, Wash., and the books, by Edmund Seymour of New York, both grandsons of "Squire" Hubbell, who built the substantial stone structure opposite his home in 1811–12 and used it as a law office more than sixty-seven years. For a week, in 1813, Gen. Wade Hampton made the office his headquarters, receiving here the disastrous news of his Chateaugay expedition, which so wrought upon the temper of that irascible officer as to occasion remark, whereupon his son, who was aide to his father, replied: "Yes, he's so crabbed you can't touch him with a rod pole." British officers spent one night here on the retreat from Plattsburgh and the old door was tarred and feathered three times by the enemy.

NOVEMBER 7

1763 This evening the 3 Batteaux returned from Crown Point loaded with provisions.—*Gilliland.*

1766 Paid off Isaac Williams and John Smith, who went away.—*Idem.*

1798 South Hero was a second time divided and the northern part named Middle Hero. Timothy Pearl, Jedidiah Hyde and Daniel Samson, all from Connecticut, came soon after 1785. Then Wesson Macomber, Daniel Hoag and James Tobias came from Dutchess county, N. Y. Macomber and Hoag cleared the land, sowed winter wheat, built log houses and returned to their old homes for the winter. In the spring of 1787, they brought their families by boat. Ezra Kinney arrived from Connecticut when but two houses had been built. Grinday Reynolds brought a family of ten children. By 1801, the Friends on the island had organized a meeting and a

log meeting house was built on the shore near the Mosher Hoag (now Vantine) place, and this was also used for a school. At the time of the battle on Cumberland bay, the Friends, at the regular hour, gathered in this building to hold "first day services," apparently oblivious to the roar of battle from three to six miles away, since their faith prevented any participation in the conflict.

1813 Evening of the 7th. The first artillery train arrived, when Gens. Bloomfield and Mooers discussed with me the plans of coming engagements. Orders sent out in various directions to the Rangers, and information to the Indians.—*Williams.*

1835 The Young Men's Association for Mutual Improvement was formed in Plattsburgh. The officers were: George Moore, President; John H. Sanborn, Vice-President; I. W. R. Bromley, Corresponding Secretary; R. G. Stone, Recording Secretary; T. P. Cady, Treasurer; Lucius Boardman, L. D. Brock and Caleb Nichols, Executive Committee; Ways and Means, etc., Bela Edgerton, Dr. Edward Kane and H. Boardman; Constitution and By-Laws, I. W. R. Bromley, Horace Boardman and R. G. Stone.

NOVEMBER 8

1775 A committee consisting of Robert R. Livingston Robert Treat Paine and J. Langdon was sent by the Continental Congress to Ticonderoga to consult with Gen. Schuyler as to the condition of the fortifications and reinforcements needed for Canada.

1813 Williams "started for Albany, arriving there on the 10th, dined with the Commander-in-Chief,received his instructions." He wrote in his diary, "St. Regis

is taken, prisoners secured and the first flag captured from the British."

1864 Orrel Town, Sheriff of Clinton county, ordered from Capt. B. M. Beckwith of Co. A, Home Guard, a detail for patrol duty "of thirty men, good and true, to patrol the streets within the corporation of the town of Plattsburgh, commencing at the hour of nine o'clock P. M. till sunrise of the morning of the ninth of November, under the following orders, that no guns or pistols shall be fired during that time unless imperative necessity requires it." That election night was one of the quietest ever known in Plattsburg for, after 9 o'clock not a person other than the guards was to be seen upon the streets.

The guard that night was F. H. Cramer, officer of the guard; H. A. Woodruff and E. C. Miller, sergeants; E. G. Moore and G. E. Barber, corporals; privates, M. F. Parkhurst, Henry C. Sanborn, F. Hoag, James A. Hagar, Julius D. Beckwith, C. H. Cottrill, J. H. Towne, T. S. Rogers, F. E. Booth, George W. Watson, W. E. Reed, James Delany, H. M. Witherill, E. Crosby, O. C. Gregg, H. W. Cady, Thomas Shields, T. E. Derochers, Peter J. Tormey, Fred E. Sanborn, J. K. Myers, William Myers, W. H. Griffin, C. Gunn, W. H. Durkee, G. H. Webb, H. W. Brown, E. W. Pierce, H. Walworth, John McCadden, E. S. Ames, Giles Morrill.

NOVEMBER 9

1713 Capt. John Stoddard and the Rev. John Williams reached Northampton, having left Boston the 5th, and were joined by Capt. Thomas Baker and Martin Kellogg, who had been captured with Eunice but had succeeded in escaping. There were two others in the party as they set out for Albany on their Canadian mission.

1785 Charles Platt wrote from Crown Point to his brother, Zephaniah, " Dutchess county," saying:—

" I left home the 5th Inst, all well have got all the Logs on the Crib and mostly filled with dirt and finished according to Directions, have called on Mr. Ferris for the wheat, tis not yet delivered and I think tis not likely that any of it will be. I shall get that at Col. Strong's to-day and return as soon as possible. I have purchased some wheat, as much as I shall want for the winter and more. Mr. Wait bro't me about 3 Barrels of Beef and some potatoes, the steer here shall kill and take home and shall husband everything to best advantage, the Bearer hereof Mr. Ball has been to Plattsburgh to view the Country and likes it well, there has been Numbers of People to view and purchase since you left it but I had no direction, nor no plan of the Town. I could give little satisfaction more than shall give all encouragement Possible.

I called at Willsboro and learn that a Certain W Pope & Co have taken Ross Mills and fixing them to Run this fall and have actually got a Charter for a City and laid it out by the name of Clinton, and are going do Great Business they say. So that hope you will forward Matters as early in the spring as possible that we may vie with them."

1864 Death of Maria D. (Kirtland) Myers, wife of Lawrence Myers and daughter of John and Lucy (Burbank) Kirtland of Granville. Memorial windows in the First Presbyterian Church perpetuate the memory of Mr. Myers and his wife and in memory of their son, John Henry Myers, his widow, has, in 1909, given the equipment of the new Y. M. C. A. Gymnasium.

1868 Henry Lobdell from Danby, Vt., one of the original settlers of Schuyler Falls, died at the age of 86, respected by all who knew him. He was a son of Darius, Jr. (born at 9 Partners) and Angeleek Secor, daughter of a French soldier accompanying Lafayette. A farmer as well as blacksmith, Henry Lobdell, found a market for the produce from his 500 acres in Albany.

1894 Reception in the Normal school building by the citizens of Plattsburgh to the officers of the Twenty-first Infantry.

NOVEMBER 10

Nature will be found as busy in November as in April—perhaps more so, if we could count all her shifts and stitches.
—*Buckham.*

1787 In a "frame house low on the ground" at Burlington, John Boynton, one of a family of nine, seven boys and two girls, was born. His father had come a pioneer, about 1780, from New Hampshire through an almost unbroken wilderness, bringing his family on horseback. The father and all the sons were among the first engaged in navigation on Lake Champlain for the transportation of merchandise and passengers.

1792 A public meeting was held at the Block House in Plattsburgh for the purpose of choosing trustees to take in charge the temporalities of the congregation of the town, and to form a corporation by the name and style of the Trustees of the Presbyterian Church and Congregation of Plattsburgh and to call a minister. The trustees chosen were:—John Addoms, Charles Platt, Nathaniel Platt, Melancton L. Woolsey, John Ransom, Nathan Averill.

1815 Vermont granted to John Winans, A. W. Bowman, C. P. Van Ness, and E. D. Woodbridge the sole and exclusive right of building and navigating vessels on the Vermont waters of Lake Champlain "by the force of steam" for a period of twenty-three years.

1819 A dark day throughout the Champlain Valley, "from about 2 o'clock P. M. candles were necessary in transacting business within doors."

1825 Commodore Thomas Macdonough, the hero of Lake Champlain, died at sea.

1836 The wedding day of David R., son of David Parsons and Lillis M. Mason, daughter of Aaron and Margaret (Hodgkins) Mason, whose home was on one of the roads leading into the Military Turnpike. The bride's pioneer mother, (born on Long Island, about 1790) while alone with her children,



COMMODORE MACDONOUGH, 1783–1825

was awakened by the sound of some large animal clambering down the kitchen chimney. With quick wit, Mrs. Mason kindled a brisk fire and vanquished the intruder, which proved to be a panther (Canadian lynx).

1851 Mary E. White, wife of George Moore, died aged 44 years. Twenty years before she had gone forth a bride from her father's house (now Home of the Friendless) on Broad street. This house (later known as the Benjamin Ketchum house) young Matthew Standish built for his step-father, Elijah White of

Granville. George Moore was a son of Samuel, who, with his brother Andrew, settled in Plattsburgh. Another brother, Allen, located in Champlain and afterwards in Granville.

1869 Major-General John Ellis Wool died at Troy, N. Y,

1871 On Friday evening, the old Academy building was burned. No more would its scarred and battered walls, pitted with shot tell of the siege of Plattsburgh, nor the "Angel Gabriel" blow his trumpet in the winds of Heaven.

NOVEMBER 11

1763 —dispatched 3 Batteaux to Crown Point for some of the provisions and they returned loaded the 14th. —*Gilliland.*

1766 John Smith returned to my employ, and to continue at 45s. per mo. to 1st April next, then to take a farm.—*Idem.*

1813 Returned north—and in the afternoon heard heavy cannonading in direction of the lines. Troops were sent out from many ways to this point, and before going myself issued orders to the whole Corps of Observation.—*Williams.*

1857 Isaac Smith, son of Allen Smith, patriot and pioneer from Connecticut, died at the home of his birth. He, with his brother, Harvey, and the children of the neighboring McCrady, Platt and Miller families, attended the early school taught by Mr. Halsey in the frame building in his front yard. As early as 1785 or 1786 a school had been kept by one Samuel Young and, about 1805-6, a Mr Taylor kept a school in "Judge Platt's old Dutch barn,"

which still stands at the end of Oak street, where it was moved by Capt. Boynton from its original site west of the Boynton house. To Mr. Halsey's school, Benjamin J. Mooers used to trudge all the way from his uncle's home on the Head.

1908 Installation of the Rev. John Bailey Kelly as the fourteenth pastor of the First Presbyterian Church. This solemn service was conducted by the Presbytery of Champlain, the Rev. John A. MacIntosh of Malone, Moderator of Presbytery, presiding and preaching the sermon. The impressive Charge to the Pastor was given by the Rev. Joseph T. Kelly, D. D., of Washington, D. C., father of the pastor-elect, and the Rev. W. C. Taylor of Keeseville gave the Charge to the People.

NOVEMBER 12

1687 A formidable party of Iroquois attacked the stone fort at Chambly and though the garrison made a successful resistance, the flourishing settlement that had sprung up around it was ravaged and several captives taken. Soon the whole country between the St. Lawrence and Richelieu swarmed with savages, "like the leaves of the forest in number and stronger than the mighty oak," and the governor, M. de Denonville, was compelled to make peace, which the savages hesitated not to break within a twelfth month,

1772 Birth, at Spencertown, N. Y., of Benjamin, youngest son of Noadiah Moore. He was named for his grandfather, Benjamin Moore, of Poquonock, Conn., who was in the Louisburgh expedition and died at Cape Breton in 1746. Young Benjamin married Martha, daughter of Joseph Corbin. In 1797 he settled in Champlain and was the first physician to remain there and for fifteen years the only one.

1892 J. Gregory Smith, Vermont's war governor, died at his home in St. Albans, his native place. A practical farmer and representative of the agricultural interests of the Green Mountain state and a graduate of its university, he was also widely known as a railroad pioneer and manager in Champlain Valley for a third of a century. Just previous to the St. Alban's raid, Bennett Young, who proved to be the leader, called at the governor's and politely asked permission to inspect the grounds and stables. This was readily accorded him. The raiders made their escape on stolen horses. Little Dorothy Smith, a granddaughter of the governor, was chosen with Master Harry Hill of Buffalo, a great-grandson of Caleb Hill, a martyr of the War of 1812, at Isle La Motte to unveil the boulder erected on that island in 1909.

The stately organ pipes, o'erlaid with gold,
Look down on reverent worshipers.—*Buckham.*

1909 Inaugural organ recital given in the First Presbyterian church by J. Warren Andrews, organist of the Church of the Divine Paternity, New York City, assisted by Miss Grace Bullock, soprano, of Boston. The new organ was built by the Estey Organ company of Brattleboro, Vt., and has pneumatic action throughout.

NOVEMBER 13

1773 Birth of Joseph Israel Green, son of Israel (born in Westchester county, N. Y., Jan. 7, 1743–4) and Sarah (Deane) Green of Nine Partners. Israel Green was associated with the Platts in Dutchess county and, like them, settled in Plattsburgh. All were originally from Long Island. The people of Nine Partners were life tenants of the patentees and had no fee simple title as had those who had settled on the "Oblong Strip." Here a clear title

could be obtained after the adjustment of the boundary line between New York and Connecticut had been concluded and to this came many families from Rhode Island, among them Friend Barlow Green of Warwick, whose son, Israel (born Jan. 26, 1726), is easily confused with Israel of Nine Partners.

1775 General Prescott surrenders, not only his fleet, but a large part of the garrison of Montreal and many persons of civil and military prominence who had sought safety on the vessels, to Montgomery who now enters the city.

1909 Wesleyan University honors President Matthew H. Buckham, D. D., of the University of Vermont, one of the foremost educators and thinkers of New England as well as of Champlain Valley, with the degree of LL. D. Though of English birth and Scotch-English parentage, President Buckham has spent most of his life in Burlington and is a graduate of its University, with which he has been connected either as a professor or president for more than half a century. Since 1871, when he was called to the presidency, the University has shown a steady growth and the gathering, at its Centennial in July, 1904 of college presidents and delegates with representatives of the United States Supreme Court and of the Army, Navy and States Courts, was a notable one.

NOVEMBER 14

And there's never a bird on bough or spray,
Alas, how dreary:—*Buckham.*

1869 In the white house, built for a boarding house for the Academy on the hill straight up from the dock at Westport, but the home for many years of John Hatch Low, "Squire Low," as he was famil-

iarly called, was gathered to his fathers. He was born Sept. 17, 1799, in Brookfield, town of Willsboro, whither his father, Wilson Low (a drummer boy under Washington at Valley Forge) had come with his brother-in-law, Charles Hatch, both pioneers from Connecticut. In 1801 they moved to Bessboro, now Westport, and there from 1823, John Hatch Low, the youngest of his father's family, engaged in mercantile business and held various town offices. He was postmaster many years when that office was kept in the stone building owned by the Lows but burned in the 70s. His wife, Eliza Rising, was a daughter of Asahel Rising, a custom house official under Peter Sailly, and Hannah Perkins (of the Massachusetts family famous in the settlement of Cleveland, Ohio). Of their ten children but two survive.

1884 This week the new County Building, ordered by the Supervisors of Clinton county, was occupied for the first time.

1909 At Sunnyside, Plainfield, N. J., Letitia M., beloved wife of the late Lawrence Myers, Esq., passed to the life beyond. She was the daughter of the Rev. Frederick Halsey and the last of his family. Her young womanhood was spent in beautiful devotion to her aged parents and to the church of which he was the first pastor. Here she gave her services as organist many years and to the end retained an affectionate interest in its welfare.

The new organ in the Presbyterian Church dedicated and used in divine service for the first time.

Where Time's great organ stands in spaces dim,
God sets some lives to shine and some to hide.
But in the darkened chamber where they bide
The hidden reeds breathe sweetest praise to Him—
—*Buckham.*

NOVEMBER 15

1809 Arrival at Sudbury, Ohio, after a journey of two months and eleven days from Peru, N. Y., of Cyrus Benedict with his wife and three children. In December, 1810, they removed to Peru township, Morrow county, their log cabin being the first in that township. Two years later the aged parents of Cyrus also came and within a decade "the rest of the Benedicts, Bucks, Bunkers, Earls, Osborns and Handlys" followed them. When Grandmother Benedict died in 1821 "she had one hundred and two descendants, all except two of whom lived within 16 miles of her." Hannah, her daughter-in-law, died in 1862 and was buried in the Friends' Cemetery near the Alum Creek Meeting House, Peru township.

There has a kindly feeling grown
Among that people, firm and high,
Like some strong bulwark upward thrown,
To shield when foemen's grape reply.
—" *The Hamlet* " *by Byron Sunderlin.*

1863 The Rev. Luke Harney, a native of Schuyler Falls, said his first mass as pastor of Port Henry, where he labored with great success during the following sixteen years and built up the Messiah church at Mineville, besides looking after the churches at Westport, Crown Point and Hammondville.

NOVEMBER 16

1803 Birth of Charles Frederick Halsey, oldest son of the Rev. Frederick. Following in the footsteps of his honored father, he was licensed by Champlain Presbytery in 1835 and ordained the next year. The Rev. Charles Frederick had a family of eleven children,

the same number as his grandparents, Cornelius and Melicant (Rogers) Halsey in Long Island. Removing west in '58, he preached at Fosterburgh, Ill., where he died in 1882.

1823 Death of Col. Septa Fillmore, a cousin of Millard Fillmore and one of the first settlers of Chazy village, where he built a hotel of logs in 1799. His wife, a sister of Bela Edgerton, came in the winter of 1800, her father taking her in a sleigh as far as Middlebury, Vt., where she was met by her husband. For months before the battle of Plattsburgh, officers boarded at Fillmore's tavern. There was a separate bake house and at one time several hundred loaves of bread were baked and handed as fast as possible through a window to soldiers on their way to Plattsburgh. During the War of 1812 Landlord Fillmore commanded a company of militia.

1840 Henry Harrison Markham was born in Wilmington and received his education at the schools of his native place and at Wheeler's academy, Vermont. In 1861 he removed to Wisconsin, from which state he entered the army and was with Sherman on his famous march to the sea. Though he never fully recovered from a wound received at the battle of Whippy Swamp, he settled in California in 1878, was successful in business, was elected to Congress, made a manager of the National Soldiers' Home and in 1890 elected governor of California by the Republicans.

1841 The *MacDonough*, valued at twelve thousand dollars, was wrecked on a reef in Panton Bay.

1859 Death of Achsa (Smith) Thurber, widow of Gen. Ezra Thurber. Their marriage occurred March 15,

1806. Both were from Massachusetts; he, from Dartmouth; she, from Athol, where she was born September 2, 1781. In 1803 Rouse's Point, then rising fifteen feet above high water mark, contained but six small huts. Soon, however, Ezra Thurber built the first frame house.

NOVEMBER 17

1763 Mr. Gilliland wrote (probably from memoranda kept by his steward during his absence).—"began to make a road from Milltown to R. McAwley's barn."

1817 The "Rev. Frederick Halsey assumed charge of the Academy as Principal, with Miss Cook as Lady Principal."

1836 The last preparative meeting (like a local church service) was held in the meeting-house at Grand Isle. After that the building stood little used until demolished in 1880, and the title to the land passed to others about 1904. The Hixite controversy had brought about internal troubles for the Society of Friends at large and aided in tearing down what persecution had built up. The sole survivor of this faith who has not accepted other religious connections, is Friend Joseph T. Macomber. A man of rare intelligence and kindliness, he lives at peace with all and is greatly beloved by his neighbors. A horticulturist of no mean standing, he is especially successful with small fruits and flowers, and has a green house full of the latter.

In 1899, descendants of Friends brought an immense boulder from the west shore, near the site of the original log meeting-house and placed it in

the Friend's cemetery, opposite the site of the last edifice. Chiseled in the rock is the following:

ERECTED A. D. 1899

IN

MEMORY OF

THE SOCIETY OF FRIENDS

IN

1827

They erected a meeting house near this spot, where for 50 years they worshiped God. They stood for freedom of Conscience, universal peace, spirituality of worship. Having finished their labors they here lie buried and their works do follow them.

" Ye are my friends if ye do whatsoever I command you."
—*John*, 15–14.

Daniel Hoag,	1761–1809
Wesson Macomber,	1764–1818
Wyman Chamberlain,	1772–1838
Warren Corbin,	1769–1834
James Tobias,	1759–1810
Jonathan Griffith,	
Mosher Hoag,	———1807
Lavinia C. Hoag,	1804–1891
James Hoag,	1805–1897
Anna T. Hoag,	1821–1888
Seth Hoag,	1798–1887
Sarah Hoag,	1798–1880

NOVEMBER 18

1766 —the navigation of our river from the spring well to Chism's was this day stop'd by ice.
—*Gilliland.*

1771 The marriage of John Sax and Catherine Weaver took place at the home of her parents at Rhinebeck. The bride is described as of unusual beauty, having a fair complexion with black hair and eyes. She was then 27 years old and the groom, 39. He was a miller and cooper by trade and for some years had been in charge of flouring mills at Valley Forge before his removal to New York City, whence he had come to Rhinebeck. There, or in the vicinity, he lived nineteen years and there their eight sons were born. Mrs. Weaver's sister, Elizabeth, married Conrad Barr and both families removed to Highgate. Another sister became the wife of George Fellows.

1813 Came back from the lines to Plattsburgh, at night, having obeyed orders in every particular, sent my report to Chief.—*Williams.*

1885 The new Methodist Episcopal Church in Plattsburgh was dedicated by Bishop Bowman.

Great God! we consecrate to Thee
All that we are or hope to be;
This earthly temple, too.
Grant that Thy radiance, so divine,
To light Thine altar here may shine,
As pure as angels' view.

Song at Dedication of M. E. Church, Middlebury, Vt., by Byron Sunderlin, D. D., Shoreham, Vt.—Washington, D. C.

NOVEMBER 19

1819 A year or so after the organization of a Methodist Episcopal Church in Plattsburgh village, a class was formed with David Brock as leader. The original members were:—Sheldon Durkee, Ann Durkee, Mary Bacon, Maria Haynes, Polly Averill, Patience Miller, John Wells (from whom Wells street is named) and Michael McDermott, to which were

now added John Addams and wife (parents of the Rev. J. Townsend Addams who settled in 1802 at West Plattsburgh), David Brock, Philena Brock, Phebe Edgerton, Ann Smith, and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph I. Green. Public services were held until 1831 in the Court House. Among the communicants was "Black Maria Haynes," a pathetic sight, going solitary and alone to the table of her Lord.

1865 St. Peter's Church of Plattsburgh dedicated by Bishop Conroy, assisted by seventeen priests. Father G. Thibault of Longueil, C. E., preaching the sermon.

NOVEMBER 20

1759 In the service at Crown Point, Samuel, son of Eleazer Graves of Athol, Mass., died and, in 1760, on his way home from the army at Crown Point, Adonijah Ball, a brother of Corporal Moses Ball of the Revolution, died at Saratoga. These were sons of Isaac and Rachel Ball, who had removed from Brookfield, Mass., to Athol. Eleazer Graves, with his brother Nathaniel, the Smiths, Aaron and Ephriam, Mortons, Richard and Samuel, Olivers, William, John, James, and Robert, was of the original company formed at Hatfield for the settlement of Athol. "The Olivers were direct from Ireland, stout hardy, resolute men," and in the early part of the nineteenth century, Thomas Oliver, a descendant bought the Gen. Mooers house on the Head. The slave quarters where the slaves were locked at night, were still intact and the eleven fireplaces furnished sufficient brick for the "bricking-up" of the entire structure as it now stands.

1763 20th and 21st Nov., Wm. Luckey, and John Watson divided the hay.—*Gilliland.*

1775 The Green Mountain Boys, who had enlisted under Warner, not having suitable clothing to withstand the rigors of a Canadian winter, were honorably discharged and returned to their homes.

1813 A Council of War to-day, in which I was made conspicuous as the only person who could give the desired information. In the Council disclosures were made in relation to the plans, which were contrary to my expectations, and far from being honorable to the public service. The decision, however, may yet be reversed, but in the meantime outspoken demonstration must be made by the American army of its intended invasion of the British Province. The Rangers report the enemy is not so formidable in our front as to give any fear of unfavorable result if our advance was made upon them. The Canadians are still unwilling to bear arms against the Americans, since they had a skirmish with the royal troops at La Chine in August last. They are forced into the service, and are not to be depended on.—*Williams.*

1841 The Trustees of School Districts Nos. 1 and 2 united the libraries into one under the name of the Union Library. To this collection of about 240 volumes, the Academy library of some 150 volumes was soon added and, by voluntary contributions and purchases, a library of 2,500 volumes was collected. This was kept in the second story of Fireman's Hall, on the site of the present Town Hall, on the South side of the Park, which was burned with all it contained in the great fire of August, 1849.

NOVEMBER 21

1816 Col. Stephen Pearl, one of the most striking characters among the early settlers of Burlington died,

at his home, where for many years distinguished strangers "from within or without the state" and the poor and friendless alike had been received with generous hospitality. Col. Pearl was a captain at Bunker Hill, a colonel of the Rutland county militia and present at the "Rutland Shay's Rebellion," also town clerk of Burlington and sheriff of the county.

1819 "Transportation of merchandise on the canal has already commenced."

—From a letter written from Whitehall to Plattsburgh.

1832 John Henry Hopkins, Bishop of Vermont, began his permanent residence at Burlington, his first Episcopal act being the consecration of the recently finished stone church. The same day Joseph Hoag, the Friend to whom, in the eighth or ninth month in the year 1803, in a remarkable vision, approaching divisions in the various religious sects, among the Free Masons and between the Northern and Southern States, had been revealed, set out to perform a religious visit to Friends in Upper Canada. The first stop was made at Chateaugay, but there the people "appeared fixed in a choice of a popular religion," so that the gospel seemed to make but little impression. This journey included a visit to the Yearly Meeting of Philadelphia.

1846 Friend Joseph Hoag finished his course in his 85th year at his home in Charlotte, Vt., to which he had come, in 1789 or '90, from his native place, Dutchess county, N. Y. He was the eldest child of Elijah and Phebe Hoag, Friends who settled in Oblong, where, in 1777, the father was seized, carried to Esopas (Kingston) and put on board the fleet-prison on account of his faith. The journeys of Joseph Hoag, extending

from Nova Scotia through New England and the Southern States and west to the Mississippi, lasted for many months and were attended by many hardships, but, upheld by the "inner light," he never faltered.

1906 Commander Leroy Mason Garrett was swept from the deck of his vessel, the United States Fisheries steamer *Albatross*, when about 500 miles northeast of Honolulu. Commander Garrett was born in Beekmantown in 1857 and entered Annapolis from Plattsburgh in 1875. A monument to his memory in Arlington Cemetery, erected by his mother, Mrs. Esther Dunning, is the first in the cemetery to the memory of one not interred there.

NOVEMBER 22

1766 —this day paid of Frans Galland, who this day went away.—*Gilliland.*

1772 John, son of Elisha and Elizabeth (Fish) Allen, married Phoebe, daughter of Joseph and Rachel (Smith) Deuel. John first settled in Cambridge, Washington county, on a farm near his father, but during the war they went back to Dutchess county, afterwards returning with six children. About 1810 they removed to Peru, now Ausable, Clinton county, where both died, John, in 1825 and his wife, Phoebe, in 1845. They were the parents of fifteen children. Several of their sons settled on part of the original tract purchased by their father at Allen's hill.

1837 On the Chambly road near Longueuil, the first blood was shed in the "Great Insurrection." This event followed the arrest by a troop of horse of Demaray, a notary, and Dr. D'Avignon, both from St. John's and sympathizers in the cause.

NOVEMBER 23

1794 In a log cabin standing in a clearing to which his father had come in March, 1792, Richard Keese, Jr. was born. "The mother of Richard Keese (Anna Hallock) would have been a notable woman wherever found." His father, in 1812, became the owner of most of the land on which the village of Keeseville now stands and was prominent in the



GILBERT THAYER, LL. D.,
Popular Educator from Essex County.

upbuilding of its industries. At his death in 1821 his son Richard succeeded to his place and became a leading figure, especially in the iron business in its various branches. In 1826 he was elected to Congress and later served as one of the judges of the old Clinton Common Pleas. For years Judge Keese was the only Democrat who could be elected supervisor for the old town of Peru. In those days Keeseville was most prosperous. The new academy building was erected

on the site of the old in 1845 and about 1852 Gilbert Thayer, a grandson of Silas, one of the first settlers ol Wilmington, became principal. Immediately the attendance increased from 60 to over 200, students flocking to the school from all parts of Essex county and the southern towns of Clinton. Among the students were many who in after years became men of note, among them the Rev. Joseph Cook, Bishop Goodsell, Louis N. Beaudry, "the lamented chaplain," Osceola Kyle, a popular educator of Vermont, and Erastus Bullard, who became principal of a large female college of Illinois, where Mr. Thayer also removed, becoming a leading educator of the State.



LOUIS JOSEPH PAPINEAU,
The Canadian Patriot, 1786–1871.

1837 The battle of St. Denis, the opening combat of the "Great Insurrection" in Canada, was fought. This uprising was soon put down by regular troops. Dr. Nelson, a prominent figure in the insurrection

was exiled but the bill of general amnesty gave him a chance to return to Canada, where, in 1845, he was honored by election to Parliament and in 1854 became mayor of Montreal. Louis Joseph Papineau, the Canadian statesman whose impassioned oratory in defense of the liberties of the people had given rise to the rebellion, also returned from exile and died peacefully at Montebello, his beautiful home on the Ottawa river about 50 miles below Ottawa, Sept. 17, 1871.

NOVEMBER 24

1711 Martha French, given by her Indian captors to the Sisters of the Congregation, and receiving the additional name of Marguerite, was married to Jacques Roi of St. Lambert. Her sister Freedom, now Marie Francoise French, was one of the witnesses.

1763 —began to clear a road to south meadow from the lake, and to make a yard for cattle at Wm. Luckey's lot.—*Gilliland.*

NOVEMBER 25

1799 Charles Marsh and Martha Howe, daughter of John Howe, were married in Plattsburgh. In company with the Howe family from Canaan, Conn., Charles Marsh, then a young man about twenty, a native of Salisbury, Conn., settled in Beekmantown as early as 1795 or earlier; Mr. Marsh and his wife were both members of the Presbyterian Church of Beekmantown and he was an Elder. They had ten children. The main body of the right wing of the British army passed their home on the march to Plattsburgh and many a shot left its mark on their dwelling.

1838 The spirit of Margaret Miller Davidson took its flight. Her earthly remains rest in the cemetery at Saratoga. Lucretia's mantle had indeed fallen upon her sister whose life had burned itself out in the same way after only fifteen years and eight months. The development of this baby sister, Lucretia had watched with greatest delight, prophesying for her the same poetic genius. Margaret, in turn, imbued with this



MARGARET MILLER DAVIDSON

idea sought to fulfil it. The love of both for their own home and family was consuming as the titles of many of their poems show, among them:—"To My Old Home at Plattsburgh," "To my Mother on Christmas Day," "On the Birth of a Sister," "To Brother L—," "To Margaret's Eye," etc.

NOVEMBER 26

1766 John McAuley with some hands, went to Canada for wheat; this day we had the first snow storm, an inch deep.—*Gilliland.*

1769 Israel Green was under discipline at Nine Partners meeting.

1785 "Margarite (Eunice Williams), mother-in-law of Onasategen," was buried at Caughnawaga. She was eighty-nine years old.

1789 Col. John Trumbull arrived in New York, fresh from the opening scenes of the French Revolution. He continued his painting and just previous to the War of 1812, petitioned the New York Legislature to allow his wife (of English birth) to own property



JUDGE JONAS PLATT.

From portrait by Samuel F. B. Morse now owned by Mrs. M. P. Myers.

in this country. On the final vote Senator Jonas Platt stood alone in voting in favor of the petition, in recognition of which Trumbull painted the portrait of the Judge (opposite page 192) placing the date of the vote and following motto on the back:—

"*Justum et tenacem propositi virum, non civium ardor prava jubentium mente quatit solida.*"—"A just man and tenacious of the right, no popular passion shakes him from his firm purpose."

NOVEMBER 27

1755 Gen. Johnson, having dismissed the New England militia, left 600 men to garrison the new Fort William Henry and went into winter quarters.

1771 Gov. Tryon of New York issued a proclamation, offering a reward of twenty pounds each, for the arrest of Ethan Allen, Seth Warner, Remember Baker and some others.

1775 "I shall set out by land to-morrow morning for Ticonderoga, and proceed with the utmost despatch, as knowing our whole dependence for cannon will be from that post."

—Col. Henry Knox at New York to Washington at Cambridge.

1786 The first girl born at North Hero—Dame Knight, a daughter of John Knight. To Enos Wood was born the first boy, to whom the name of Adin was given.

1819 The *Plattsburgh Republican* of this date has the following notice:

"ASSIZE OF BREAD

"Two pounds eight ounces.

"Agreeable to the by-laws of the village of Plattsburgh, it is ordered that a shilling loaf, made of good wheat-flour, shall weigh two pounds and eight ounces, and a sixpenny loaf one pound and four ounces, until a further order.

"G. Sperry, *President.*"

1890 At the advanced age of 94, Julia (Lynde) Nichols, widow of John Nichols, died at the home of her son, Col. George Nichols. She was a daughter of the Revolutionary soldier, Jonathan Lynde and

his wife, Molly Franklin, early settlers of Essex County, their eldest daughter, Elizabeth, born March 4, 1784, being the first white child born in Willsboro, Essex County.

"It is the spirit of our brave and loyal ancestors that we want; the spirit that led women like Molly Franklin Lynde to keep the wild beast and the red man at bay, guarding their children with musket and ax, while the husband and father fought his share of the battle for country and freedom in the ranks of the army far away."

—Miss Helen Palmer at the unveiling of the Gen. Mooers' Memorial Tablet.

NOVEMBER 28

1759 Gen. Bourlemaque withdrew most of his forces from the frontier, leaving 300 men under Capt. Lusignan in the stockaded fort at Isle aux Noix. At Fort St. John there was a garrison of 200 and to protect the frontier the battalion of La Reine was quartered at Fort Chambly.

1766 Snow all gone.—*Gilliland.*

1847 Death of Judge John S. Larrabee, who settled in Shoreham in 1783 and from whom Larrabee's Point takes its name. He was one of the early surveyors, established the first regular ferry at the Point and became Judge of Probate and the County Court. Of a social nature, trustworthy and intelligent, he made many friends.

NOVEMBER 29

1752 Birth of John Allen, who, with several of his father's family became a pioneer of the Champlain Valley. He was a son of Elisha Allen of Dartmouth, Mass., and Washington county, N. Y.

1763 Began to look for the cattle, having sent out 3 men.—*Gilliland.*

1796 Darius Lobdell, an early settler of Danby and veteran of Bennington, died, his wife Mary surviving until 1825. "In Fall of 1763 or Spring of 1764 a road was laid out by Darius Lobdell and Samuel Rose—formerly of Nine Partners, N. Y., from Bennington to Danby, Vt." Several of the children of Darius located on the western side of the lake.



GENERAL MOOERS.

1813 Plattsburg,—I have made an arrangement with Gen. Mooers, in relation to my department, and I am preparing once more to cross the Lake for my old quarters at Charlotte. The enemy is rejoicing to see that our armies are going into winter quarters. Peace be with him.—*Williams.*

NOVEMBER 30

1766 —snowed all day, with some rain, this opened the river.—*Gilliland.*

Be still, my heart! let mem'ry's touch divine,
Bring back past joys to glad this soul of mine,
And spread the kindly veil o'er doubt and pain.
I would not call back grief's but pleasure's form again.
—*Lieut. Davidson.*

DECEMBER 1

Then ho! for the field when December draws on.—*Buckham.*

1759 Rogers and his remaining men reached Crown Point. They had punished the St. Francis Indians and stopped further depredations, but 49 men had been lost on the return trip and those left on the banks of the Connecticut had barely saved themselves from starving by eating ground nuts and lily roots.

1766 Froze hard, the river froze again.—*Gilliland.*

1775 Montgomery joined Arnold at Point aux Trembles, about twenty miles above Quebec. Benjamin Vaughan, son of Dr. Benjamin Vaughan, who had died at Manchester, N. H. in 1766, was among the troops who had survived the march with Arnold. Benjamin reached Quebec about ten days after Montgomery's death and there had small pox, but lived to serve out his enlistment and became a pioneer in the Champlain valley.

1787 David Breakenridge McNeil, son of John and Mary (Breakenridge) McNeil, was born at Charlotte, Vt. In 1806, he entered the U. V. M., when President Sanders and one tutor constituted the entire faculty. He left college in 1808 and soon removed to Essex, N. Y., where he studied law with Dean Edson and was admitted to the bar in October, 1811. The preceding February he had been appointed lieutenant in the Essex county militia; a little later adjutant, and in July inspector of customs for the district of Champlain.

1804 A road was laid out "Leading from Montie's Bay to Intersect the one *Runing* from Lake Cham-

plain Due West on the north Line of Dean's Patent at Ezra Graves'." Also, one "from *Laflomboire* bay to Barnabas Minkley's, where it inter*sects the Road* Leading from Montie's Bay."

1838 Death at Plattsburgh, of Elder Elias Woodruff, son of the Revolutionary soldier, Silas Woodruff, of Capt. Zephaniah Rogers' company, Suffolk county militia. Elias Woodruff, like Judge Treadwell, Ezekial Hubbard, the Dominys and Millers, came from Suffolk county and settled on the State road, where he became the owner of several farms. His wife, also from Long Island, was Abigail Leeke.

1909 Lake Champlain lightly frozen from Whitehall to Chimney Point.

DECEMBER 2

1763 —this morning began a snow storm, being found to be the first laying snow, and this day completed the road to McAwley's, which in all took 33 hands for one day.—*Gilliland.*

1766 The saw mill stopped, as was the turning mill some days ago, good walking on the ice to the mouth of the river.—*Idem.*

1813 Mr. Sailly appointed assistants, John Palmer and Nathaniel H. Treadwell (keepers of public stores), Plattsburgh; James Campbell, French Mills; James S. Allen, Chateaugay; Othniel Taylor (storekeeper), Burlington; Justus Bellamy, Vergennes; and Messrs. Reed and Hart, Whitehall.

Mr. Williams records the escape from arrest of Gen. Hampton, who had received timely warning at

French Mills and secured passage on a steamer to Whitehall.

1857 Altona formed from Chazy. This locality was first settled largely through the discovery of an unusually attractive site by Simeon Wood of Shoreham, who had come to Plattsburgh. In 1798, while seeking a yoke of oxen that had strayed away several weeks before from the farm of Mr. Platt, on what is now the Boynton road, Wood came upon this tract and when on returning to Shoreham to spend the winter months he described it as "the handsomest land you ever set your eyes on, more than a thousand acres as level as a house floor and so rich that the nettles grow nearly as high as my head; splendidly watered, too, by a spring-fed stream that is chock-full of trout," it was no wonder that Stephen, Joab and William Atwood were induced to become settlers.

1871 Death of Elder Lawrence Myers, a native of Herkimer, who had removed to Plattsburgh, in 1828, from Whitehall, opening at that time a store for general merchandise on the northwest corner of Water and Bridge streets. His grandfather was from Holland, but his father, Joseph Myers, just before the Revolution, went from New Jersey to Herkimer. In December, 1831, Lawrence Myers, Chester Balch, John Boynton and Jonas Platt were ordained elders of the Presbyterian church. Mr. Myers subsequently engaged in the lumber and iron business on the Saranac river.

1882 A public meeting was held to consider the building of an opera house. A committee was appointed but no action taken.

DECEMBER 3

1732 Gov. Beauharnois and the Intendant Hocquart deeded to Pierre de Lestage, husband of Marie Jose Sayer (formerly Esther Sayward, the eight-year-old Indian captive from York) a large addition to his seigniory, for he had built the first Catholic church at Berthier, about 1723, and was "worthy of it."

1763 —began to make a road from McAwley's to Elizabeth bay. Yesterday we got the first part of our cattle, 6 in number.—*Gilliland.*

1766 Snow, sent men to collect our cattle and take them to the meadows. Surveyed the river from the landing to the lake, being assisted by James Thompson.—*Idem.*

Until the snow comes the book of nature lacks an index.
—*Buckham in the Record of the Snow.*

1806 Clinton Lodge, F. and A. M., was chartered by "the Most Worshipful the Hon. DeWitt Clinton, Grand Master," to "Brother Melancton Smith, to be first Master; our Worthy Brother Henry De Lord, to be Senior Warden; and our Worthy Brother, George Marsh, to be Junior Warden." The charter still preserved, is one of the very few of that date in existence. The lodge flourished until the Morgan excitement, when its charter was surrendered. The "Lodge Room" was in the half-story or attic of Israel Greene's Inn, an "oblong apartment, with slightly arched ceiling," "finished in appropriate design as a Masonic hall, with a neat robing room attached." Two small windows set with tiny panes of glass, shadowed by outside chimneys and an annex, built later than the main part of the house, admitted the only light from without.

DECEMBER 4

1744 Darius Lobdell, after the death of his father, Capt. Joshua, of the French and Indian wars, chose his older brother Caleb for his guardian. His aunt, Susannah Lobdell, had married Seaborn Burt, whose strange name was in itself a reminder of the circumstances of his birth at sea, when his parents, Benjamin and Sarah (Belding) Burt, both captured at Deerfield, were on the voyage to Boston, having been redeemed, with about forty others through the negotiations of Ensign Sheldon.

1763 Excessive cold, the snow deep, McLean, and Ayres began to make shingles at Luckey's.
—*Gilliland.*

1804 Marriage of Heman Allen of Milton to Sarah, daughter of Dr. Jonathan Prentis of St. Albans, a descendant of Capt. John Prentis of New London, Conn. Mr. and Mrs. Allen had nine children, among them, Prof. George Allen of the University of Pennsylvania, Sarah (Mrs. John K. Converse of Burlington), Charles P. of Port Kent, Joseph W. of Milton, and James H. of Montreal.

1813 —The cold weather has commenced with all its severity, in this northern climate. My health is extremely feeble—this, I trust, is for my good—it reminds me of the uncertainty of my existence here * * * My father and brother are with me here.—Col. Williams has just returned from his command, at the Lines, several officers are with him.—*Williams.*

1825 Joseph-Octave Plessis, Bishop of Quebec, died suddenly at the hospital of the Hotel-Dieu. He was a grandson of little Martha French and great-grandson of Dea. Thos. French (both Deerfield captives).

Often, in his visitations to Caughnawaga, the good bishop had recognized among the Indian women, his grandmother's sister, Abigail, who, captured by Indians, grew up and died unmarried among them.

DECEMBER 5

1775 The united forces of Montgomery and Arnold arrive within sight of the walls of Quebec.

1812 Rosannah (Noble) Averill, wife of Nathan Averill, Sr., died. She was born July 12, 1752, the daughter of Stephen Noble, and was married March 31, 1768. Her remains were placed in the home cemetery at the head of Broad street.

1842 Death of John Warford. He was admitted to the bar in 1805, and subsequently became judge of the Common Pleas. He was Aide-de-Camp to Gen. Mooers during the war of 1812-14, and made one of that group of men who were wont to gather in good fellowship at the inn of Israel Green. The pillared house on Charlotte street (known once as the Gough House) was built by him.

The same day Elkanah Watson, the friend and associate of Washington, the Adamses, Franklin, Jefferson, Lafayette, Count de Vergennes, Gen. Schuyler, John Trumbull, Robert Fulton, Lord Shelburne, and many others, died at his home at Port Kent. That village, chiefly founded by him and named for the chancellor, was his home from 1828. Here he spent most of his time with questions of horticulture and agriculture and the embellishment of his grounds. Through his individual efforts the State road from Port Kent to Hopkinton in St. Lawrence county was successfully accomplished. A simple obelisk, erected to his memory at Port Kent, refers

to him as the founder and first president of the Berkshire Agricultural Society, expressing the sentiment, "May Generations yet unborn learn by his example to love their country."

1859 Arrival, late on Monday, at Westport, of Mrs. Brown and her party with the remains of her husband, John Brown, executed on December 2 at Charlestown. The party, consisting of the widow, Mrs. Mary A. Brown, Mr. Wendell Phillips, Frank B. Sanborn and others, had come by way of the Hudson, by rail to Vergennes thence by teams to Adams' Ferry and then across to Barber's Point. That night was passed at Person's Hotel, Westport.

1891 Edgar P. Wadhams, Bishop of Ogdensburgh, died.

"I want all my priests and people to know how the first bishop of Ogdensburg died."

The priests are for the people not the people for the priests.

—*Wadhams.*

1899 At noon, from the shipyard of the Gas Engine and Power company, Morris Heights, was launched the new torpedo boat destroyer *Bailey*, named in honor of the late Rear Admiral Theodorus Bailey, "who in peace or war for fifty-nine years so gallantly served in the navy of our land." Miss Florence Beekman Bailey, daughter of Edmund S. Bailey, the admiral's only son, christened the boat and the family will present a silver loving cup for the *Bailey's* wardroom.

1909 In the M. E. church of East Middlebury, Vt., the Rev. Sedgwick W. Bidwell, said to be the oldest clergyman in the world, observed his 100th birthday by preaching a sermon of 25 minutes' duration. Mr. Bidwell is probably the only person living who remembers distinctly the battle of Plattsburgh.

DECEMBER 6

1778 Arrival at Quebec of the prisoners taken by Carleton during his raid. Among them were Nathan and Marshall Smith of Bridport, Benjamin Kellogg, Ward and Joseph Everest of Addison, Holcomb Spalding, two Ferrises, Granby of Panton, and Hinckly of Shoreham. The two last were liberated to care for the women and children, who, after Burgoyne's defeat, had returned to their abandoned homes. Kellogg and Everest had been partners in the carrying trade, owning sloops together. Kellogg, after escaping the following spring and being retaken, died in prison during the winter of '79. Everest succeeded in escaping a second time from his captors and finally reached home. The party escaping from Quebec had only a small sack of flour, a frying pan, hatchet (or tomahawk) and small compass (1½ inches in diameter), afterwards treasured by Everest's descendants.

1805 George Provost was created an English baronet and was the same year appointed major-general and in 1811 lieutenant-general, at the same time succeeding Sir James Craig as governor-in-chief and commander of all the forces in British North America.

1847 A meeting was held at the Phoenix hotel (present site of Cumberland house) for the purpose of taking measures to construct a plank road from Plattsburgh to Redford. Among those especially interested was Moss Kent Platt, who, well knowing the importance of such a road for the development of the lumber and iron interests of Saranac valley, labored zealously for it.

1859 "A steady, icy down-pour" of rain all day. The sad funeral cortége of John Brown arrived at Eliza-

bethtown about six o'clock. At Wadhams, Mr. Daniel Braman and young Dr. George T. Stevens joined the company. The body of John Brown was placed in the court room of the old Court House and guarded during the long December night by four young men—Richard L. Hand, A. C. H. Livingston, Orlando Kellogg and Henry J. Adams. At the hotel, then kept by Elisha A. Adams, sheriff of Essex county, the people of Elizabethtown gathered to meet Wendell Phillips and other members of the sad-hearted company.

1898 Formation of the Political Equality Committee, which held its last meeting, as a committee in Clinton County Court House, inviting the public to listen to Miss Harriet May Mills on the subject of Woman Suffrage. After the address, the chairman, Prof. Robertson, assisted by Miss Mills (state organizer), transformed the committee into the George William Curtis Club and it was voted auxiliary to the National Suffrage Association. Plattsburgh was incorporated as a city March 17, 1902, and it is generally conceded that to the influence and agency of the George William Curtis Club is due the fact that the city's charter gives to women the right to vote on special taxation propositions.

DECEMBER 7

1763 McLane and Ayers returned home.—*Gilliland.*

1776 Robert Holmes, son of John (one of the original proprietors of Londonderry, N. H.), began a third enlistment. He had been with the troops engaged in the defense of Piscataqua Harbor and, in 1777, was among those "fit to march to Ticonderoga." His son Thomas, born July 15, '75, married Lucy

Tuttle, daughter of Samuel, a Revolutionary soldier, of Littleton, Mass. The young couple made a home in the new state of Vermont at Hardwick and later, at Waterville.

Full many a dame you might descry,
As trod she blithsomely and light,
All decked in dress of double dye,
With warp of blue, and woof of white.
—*Sunderlin.*

DECEMBER 8

1809 Destina, wife of Martin Winchell, died and was buried in the village cemetery, in the rear of her own home. The Winchell house (now known as the Gorham) stands on the corner of Broad and Cemetery streets, down the latter, then called Winchell road, the British marched to the "Upper Bridge." Mrs. Winchell left children—Adelaide, Abigail, Lucy Destina (Mrs. Sidney Gorham), Ursula and Samuel, for years sexton of the Presbyterian church.

1812 The eight companies of the First Vermont militia, stationed at Swanton barracks, discharged, but soon replaced by Col. Fifield's regiment, which remained but five or six weeks before being ordered away and then back again into winter quarters.

1849 Clinton Lodge, F. and A. M., received a new charter under the same name, but a different number (155). It was issued to St. John B. L. Skinner, Master; Samuel Emery, Senior Warden; George W. Webster, Junior Warden.

One spirit warms each kindred breast—
Burns in each soul one holy flame—
Ah! heed they well God's high behest,
Nor may blind sin their purpose tame.
—*Sunderlin.*

DECEMBER 9

1714 Grant of land in Brookfield to "Margaret Otice, alias Le Bue," provided she remains in the province and marries Capt. Baker. Mrs. Baker died in Dover, February 23, 1773.

1766 The snow 3 inches deep.—*Gilliland.*

1774 Elizabeth Conklin, a "pioneer mother," and second cousin of Roscoe Conklin, was born. She married Thomas Miller (born January 7, 1770), and with one child and her husband's parents, Burnet Miller and wife, in 1795, came to Plattsburgh from Poughkeepsie. They settled on a farm of 400 acres west of the "Priest" Halsey place. All that region was then covered with a heavy growth of native timber and Indians were frequent visitors, a squaw one day bringing to Mrs. Miller a glass vase, which is still preserved by a granddaughter. Visiting a "neighbor" ten miles away on horseback was not unusual, but as soon as roads were built Thomas Miller sent to Poughkeepsie for a wagon.

1763 Zenas Allen, son of Ezra and Phebe (Cary) Allen, was born. He was descended from Samuel Allen, one of the original proprietors of East Bridgewater, Mass., who was associated with Capt. Church and engaged in many Indian fights. Zenas served in the Revolution and lived in Tinmouth, Vt. His wife was Eliphat Partridge and they had six children —Charles, Frederick, Minerva, Susan, Ethan and George. Zenas died in Plattsburgh and his oldest son, Charles, removed from Orwell, Vt., to Mooers in 1821, an unbroken wilderness. He built the first saw mill and carried on the lumber business successfully several years.

1798 George Marsh, son of George and Polly (Buel) Marsh, was born in Plattsburgh. He studied law with his uncle by marriage, Gilead Sperry, and soon took a prominent place in the church and community, being one of the two largest contributors towards the purchase of a town clock for the village, which was put up in Trinity church for $325. In August, 1832, when the Asiatic cholera was at its worst, the promising young lawyer was stricken with paralysis, and died in a few days. The attending physician, however, declared the later symptoms those of the dreadful disease. He left a young wife, Eleanor Platt, daughter of Theodorus, and an only child, Julia A. Marsh, who survived until April 10, 1908.

1802 Lazau (Eleazer) Williams, while under the guardianship of his relative, Deacon Nathaniel Ely, at Long Meadow, wrote:

> "God is once more pleased to send our father. He came today about sundown, and brought us news that my sister is sick. God be praised." Meanwhile the good Deacon wrote in his diary:—"
>
> "Thursday at home, &c., &c.—Thomas Williams, of Connawaga, came to our house."

1811 The date of a letter written by Wm. Ray of Elizabethtown to Gov. Tompkins in regard to appointments. The following April, Mr. Ray, now editor of the first paper ever printed in Essex county, wrote to the Governor, at the same time sending him the first number of the new paper and referring to Ezra C. Gross, "a young gentleman of sound principles and excellent talents," as his associate in the editorial department. Ezra Carter Gross, son of the Rev. Thomas Gross (the first settled minister of Hartford, Vt.) and his wife, Judith Carter, was a graduate of Middlebury College and

a rising young lawyer. In 1817 he held a captain's commission in Col. Luman Wadham's regiment and had filled several civil offices with credit. During his term in Congress (1819–1821) he made a memorable speech on the Missouri Compromise. His portrait hung for years in Independence Hall, Philadelphia. In the famous trial of Wm. H. Houghton of Chazy, indicted for murder, Mr. Gross was associated with Judge Lynde, Wm. Sweetland and Samuel Stevens, then of Washington county, in making a successful defense. His promising career was cut short by his early death at Albany, April 9, 1829, while Member of Assembly. His wife, Phebe Fisher, daughter of Josiah and Phebe (Hall) Fisher, also died early, leaving three daughters, Emily P., Juliet and Charlotte Caroline. Emily was adopted by Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Keese. She taught in Essex County Academy, Westport, and married Ransom E. Wood, a wealthy man of Upper Jay. In Derbyshire, England, where she lies buried, a memorial window in the little church recalls the country girl of Essex county. Her sister, Juliet, after teaching in the old brick schoolhouse of Elizabethtown, married Monroe Hall of Lower Jay, while Charlotte became the wife of George Burt of Ausable Forks.

1839 Horace Bucklin Sawyer was promoted commander.

DECEMBER 10

1763 —raised our barn.—*Gilliland.*

1766 The snow 4 inches deep.—*Idem.*

1814 John Cochran, the founder of Peru village, died in his seventy-first year. He and his wife Sarah

were from the north of Ireland. In 1795, on the high bluff where now the Heyworth house stands, he built a frame house and on the opposite side of the deep, rushing river, a saw and grist mill, a great blessing to all the settlers. On the southeast a low, swampy, dense forest, infested with black bears and other wild animals, extended some miles. George Heyworth and John Hackstaff came in 1800 and "Cochran's Mill" in time became "Hackstaff's" and finally passed to the Heyworths.

1818 The marriage of Esther, daughter of John and Phoebe (Deuel) Allen of Peru to Israel, son of Daniel and Mary (Green) Jackson, took place. The young couple first settled in Peru, but in 1828 removed to Cumberland Head, Plattsburgh. They had eight children.

1866 George Henry Emerson, son of Joseph R. Emerson, was buried from his father's home. Lieut. Emerson had helped to raise and equip Harris' Light Cavalry, holding a commission as second lieutenant until hemorrhages from the lungs, which later resulted in his death, compelled his resignation. He died in Washington, December 2. From the days of King Philip the Emerson family had been represented in every war.

DECEMBER 11

1766 —to 18th, warm pleasant weather, sent our cattle to the meadows the 17th inst.—*Gilliland.*

1844 The Hon. Heman Allen (formerly of Milton) died at his home in Burlington from an illness brought on by exposure early in the year in making a journey to Lamoille county during the coldest day of the

winter. He had been a man of wonderful physique and endurance and had been wont to tax his powers to the utmost, disregarding all experiences. As a young man, he was for a time employed as a tutor in the family of Judge Platt in Plattsburgh. His powerful intellect was accompanied by sterling integrity. As a Federalist he preferred to forfeit re-election to Congress rather than vote against his principles.

1909 At West Plattsburgh, where her ancestors had located on the settlement of the town, Ruth E. Newcomb, for thirty-five years the faithful and efficient principal of the Elizabeth street school, passed to her heavenly reward. Miss Newcomb was a daughter of Samuel and Angeline L. (Newcomb) Newcomb. Her paternal grandfather, Dr. Samuel Newcomb, a native of Nine Partners, was a celebrated physician and surgeon and director of the medical college at Montreal. In 1839 he was exiled to Van Dieman's Land for active participation in the Canadian rebellion. After nine years he was pardoned and returned to Plattsburgh, but his last days were spent in Montreal. Miss Newcomb's maternal grandfather was the Hon. Platt Newcomb. But it was not for her ancestry, but because of her own lovely character and personality that Miss Newcomb's memory will long be held precious in the hearts of hundreds of grateful pupils.

DECEMBER 12

1812 Macdonough married in Middletown, Conn., Lucy Shaler, daughter of Nathaniel Shaler, in early life a Tory. The new commander brought his bride to Burlington, where they spent the winter, while he superintended the fitting out of the fleet which was to engage the enemy and protect the lake .

The same day in Burlington the First Calvinistic Congregational Society dedicated their first house of worship. This stood on the site of the present edifice, but fronted on Pearl street. It was burned June 23, 1839. The second church building was dedicated April 14, 1842.



HANNAH KENT PLATT.

1846 After twenty years of blindness, Hannah Kent, widow of Elder William Pitt Platt, opened her eyes on endless day. In spite of her infirmities, blindness and rheumatism, she always had a pleasant smile for all and would tell fascinating stories to the younger generation, while her fingers were busy with sewing or knitting.

DECEMBER 13

1781 Jonas Morgan, son of Samuel, and Sarah Mott, daughter of Captain Edward, were married at Preston, Conn., where they first settled, afterwards removing to Lansingburgh, N. Y., where he died in 1824. March 20, 1828, his son William H., moved into his

new brick house in Plattsburgh, on the corner of Macomb and Macdonough streets, This he had built after the fashion of his childhood's home in Lansingburgh. Very early Jonas, Sr., had built a forge on the Black river (present site of Meigsville). This he sold in 1808, receiving a new grant in Elizabethtown, on which he built "Morgan's New Forge," now Brainard's Forge. Capt. John Lobdell acted as Morgan's agent in Elizabethtown and Westport. In the early forties, Jonas, Jr., paid a last visit to Elizabethtown, when all accounts between proprietor and agent were settled in full.

1841 "George W. Fitch opened a private school in the basement of the Episcopal church. Terms $2 per quarter." An infant school had been kept here in 1832 by Miss Carpenter. All instruction was oral, arithmetic being taught by an abacus and spelling from picture cards held in the teacher's hand. The children's wraps were hung under the gallery at the west side, where the pupils sat while receiving instruction as a school. The exercises opened at nine o'clock in the morning with Scripture reading, after which the little ones knelt and repeated the Lord's Prayer. They stood in the aisles while receiving instruction and several times a day, "to keep them quiet," following the lead of the assistant teachers, they marched upon a black line about three inches wide, singing as they marched this song or something similar:

Oh, how pretty 'tis to see
Little children all agree
Try and keep the step with me
While we are exercising.

Heads held up and hands behind
Toes turn out and heels turn in
While we are exercising.

1858 Death of Caleb Nichols at the age of ninety.

1860 Commander Charles Theodorus Platt died at Newburg, N. Y. His last service was in charge of the navy yard at Memphis, on the Mississippi. During the battle of Plattsburgh, it was Mr. Platt, then a midshipman on the *Saratoga*, who, when the *Chub*, crippled by a broadside from the *Eagle*, with half her men killed or wounded, came drifting down between the opposing vessels, took possession of the unfortunate sloop which was then towed in shore and anchored.

1864 Incorporation of the Peristrome Presbyterian church of Plattsburgh, with the Rev. Francis Bloodgood Hall as pastor, a position which he held until his decease, October 4, 1903, when the congregation united with that of the First Presbyterian church.

The same day at Montreal the trial of the St. Albans raiders was brought to a close, Justice Coursol, rendering a decision in favor of the robbers, who were at once released from custody and the money ($80,000) found upon them restored. Through the recommendation of Governor-General Lord Monck, the provincial parliament voted $50,000 in gold (equivalent to $88,000 in currency) to be paid to the banks. Though the loss, including cost of trial, was about $140,000, yet the financial strength of the little town was such that there was no particular disturbance in the monetary situation.

1884 Plattsburg electric fire alarm introduced.

1907 Public meeting called at the Court House in Plattsburg for the formation of a Clinton County Branch of Mohawk and Hudson River Humane Society.

DECEMBER 14

1823 In Trinity Church, Philadelphia, John H. Hopkins, having given up a lucrative law practice to enter the ministry, was ordained Deacon by Bishop White.

1854 Dannemora, named by St. John B. L. Skinner for a noted iron producing section of Sweden, was formed from Beekmantown. It was the latest settled town in the county, the pioneer, Phineas Hooker (son of Martin, Revolutionary patriot and pioneer from Norwich, Conn.), with his wife coming here in 1836 and settling on the site of the present village. That year Matthew Lane, son of the Revolutionary officer, Lieut.-Col. Derick Lane, of New Jersey, became a partner with Messrs. Corning and Cook, who had established the Crown Glass Works at Redford in the town of Saranac, south of Dannemora. Mr. Lane eventually became sole proprietor and continued the business until 1857, when the works were abandoned. The glass makers were mostly from England, among them one John Davidson and seven sons, all glass makers.

1892 D'Youville Academy, founded in 1860 by the Grey Nuns of Ottawa, Can., was chartered by the Regents of the University of New York. A long white house on the south side of Cornelia street, the former home of Vespasian Nutting (chosen an elder of the Presbyterian church April, 1826, but five years later dismissed by letter to the Methodist church) was used by the sisters as a school. Mr. Nutting built the house (now known as the Aaron Oliver) on Cumberland Head, where Mr. Sailly's daughter, the widow Buel once lived.

DECEMBER 15

1745 Nathan Averill, Sr., son of Daniel Averill, Sr. (1716–1785), was born in New Preston, Conn. With his brother Daniel and son Nathan, he was employed in transporting the goods of Judge Zephaniah Platt from Poughkeepsie to Plattsburgh. These three received deeds of land amounting to 300 acres, including the Sanborn farm and other land running south to the Saranac river. Nathan, Sr., built the house on Cornelia street, past which Margaret street was afterward extended north, and was living there 1792–94, but in 1812, his home was at the head of Broad street, where, down the hill in the rear, he had built a tannery, where he could pursue the trade he had been engaged in before coming here. He and his wife were buried in the family plot near the homestead, but their remains were afterwards removed to Riverside cemetery. Their home was the first "Home for the Friendless" and its first inmate, a cripple, named John Ellsworth.

1760 Sister Esther Wheelwright of the Infant Jesus was elected Superior of the Ursulines.
—*C. Alice Baker, in True Stories of New England Captives.*

1762 Sarah Mott, daughter of Edward and Sarah (Kinne) Mott, was born at Preston, Conn.

1772 Mother Esther "was honorably discharged * * * only to be made assistant superior, and six years later Zelatrix."—*Baker.*

1852 At the Girard house in Philadelphia, the Hon. Cornelius P. Van Ness of Washington and New York, died, and was buried in the family vault in Washington. His first wife, Rhoda Savage (daughter of

James), died in Madrid in 1834 of malignant cholera. Their daughters, Marcia and Cornelia, became Lady Ouseley and Mrs. Roosevelt, nieces of the second Mrs. John Freligh of Plattsburgh. Their father was governor of Vermont 1823–26.

1855 Five wolves from a pack that had been harassing the farmers of Ellenburgh, Clinton and Chateaugay, were killed in a swamp near Beekmantown Corners during a hunt organized for the purpose. The wolves driven by hunger, had moved along the old Military turnpike, killing sheep in Chazy, Beekmantown and Plattsburgh, as far as the lake shore. At the same time another pack was invading sheepfolds in the northern part of the county.

1864 The grounds comprising "Rock Point," originally purchased in 1841 by Rt. Rev. J. H. Hopkins, the first bishop of the diocese, were conveyed to a corporation known as the "Vermont Episcopal Institute."

1909 Plattsburgh's new Y. M. C. A. building opened to the public. This beautiful structure will stand as a lasting memorial to the late Loyal L. Smith. The reception room is furnished through the generosity of Mr. and Mrs. William C. Pike; the assembly room, by Mr. John Haughran; the directors' room, by Saranac Chapter, D. A. R.; the boys' department, by Mr. Edwin G. Moore, in memory of his son; the gymnasium, by Mrs. John Henry Myers, in memory of her husband, and the kitchen and dormitories by the Ladies' Auxiliary.

DECEMBER 16

1775 Birth of Nathaniel Zephaniah, fifth son of Judge Zephaniah Platt of Poughkeepsie. In 1807, Nathaniel

Z. Platt was a member of the State Assembly for Clinton county and about 1810 on "the point," east of Fouquet's, he built a storehouse, which was burned during Murray's raid in 1813, but soon rebuilt. After Mr. Platt's death his widow, Sarah (Keyes) Platt, with her young son, Samuel Keyes, boarded at Israel Green's Inn. Her daughters, Elizabeth and Mary Van Wyck had married Capt. Samuel Russell, U. S. A., and Gen. C. A. Waite, U. S. A., respectively. After the death of Capt. Russell, his widow married Frederick C. Sailly.

1819 A meeting for the purpose of taking into consideration the expediency of forming a County Agricultural Society was held at the house of Joseph I. Green. Hon. Thomas Treadwell was president of of the meeting and Isaac C. Platt, secretary. Joseph I. Green, besides keeping this hotel, which was burned some time between 1822–32, had a shop where he manufactured saddles and harnesses.

1855 St. Peter's church of Plattsburgh incorporated, with Joseph Fountain, Isaac Jourdarmais, Damien LaForce, Lewis Chaurain and Lewis St. Michell as trustees.

DECEMBER 17

1766 —sent our cattle to the meadows.—*Gilliland.*

1788 Occurred the first marriage in Peru—that of Lott Elmore and Mary Hay, daughter of William and Elizabeth (Betsey Williams) Hay. Mary was the baby in her mother's arms when, during the battle of Valcour, Mrs. Hay in terror sought safety at a spring near her home, only to find herself surrounded by the Indian allies of the enemy. The

daughters of Mary (Hay) Elmore were among the first pupils of Mrs. Emma Willard. August 2, 1818, Mr. Elmore died suddenly at the age of 54 years, while at the Falls of Montmorency, whither he had gone with a raft of timber. His remains were brought to Plattsburg for interment in Riverside cemetery.

1813 —Had an interview with the commanding officer, in presence of Gen. Mooers and Mr. Sailly. The object of my call was arranged, and I hope it will be beneficial to the public service.

—*Williams at Plattsburgh.*

1841 Jemima (Roberts) Beman, wife of Nathan Beman, died at Chateaugay, aged 87 years. They were married in 1785 and lived first in Ferrisburgh. Their children were Aaron, John, George, Samuel, Lucy, Amy and Phoebe.

1849 Elizabeth (Conklin) Miller died, survived by her husband, Col. Thomas Miller, until March, 1855. Their first home in the wilderness was burned in 1844. Here Mrs. Miller had remained during the siege and battle of Plattsburgh, while her husband was at the front with his regiment. He had advised her to go to friends in Peru, but she preferred to take care of her home though she sent away the older children. British officers occupied her vacant rooms, but she was glad of their protection from the plundering of the soldiery. During the battle, with them she watched the struggle on the lake, they several times affirming that the Stars and Stripes had gone down, and she denying it. When the result of the conflict was evident, the officers lost no time in mounting their horses and riding away.

DECEMBER 18

Far on New-England's checkered land,
The dark Green Mountains bound the view,
And stretching wide on either hand,
Lies the still lake with sheet of blue.
—*Sunderlin.*

1813 Charlotte—Just returned from Plattsburgh. I am greatly fatigued, and have suffered much from the cold, being on horseback. My waiter is sick. My father, Col. Williams, and Major Stone are in high spirits—they have been out on a chase and killed two foxes. There is to be a ball this evening, I am invited to attend—but no! My Bible shall be my company this evening, and may God give me a heart to understand His holy word.—*Williams.*

1843 Mr. Billings opened a class in Porter's new system of arithmetic in the Academy. George F. Buck, William Carter, J. R. Grant, Henry J. Gilman, George W. Hartwell, A. Moss, Elric L. Nichols, Richard N. Ostrander, F. A. Ransom, John H. Sanborn and George N. Webb were among those in attendance.

DECEMBER 19

1766 —very cold.—*Gilliland.*

When Peace was breathing, where had been
The sanguine carnage of the brave.—*Sunderlin.*

1816 Thursday, under the supervision of Benjamin Mooers, Melancton L. Woolsey and Levi Platt, the pews in the new meeting house were sold at auction and brought about $2,000. At this date, for the expense of more than $10,000 already incurred, not one cent was owed outside the community. A bell, stoves, etc., as well as means of lighting the church for evening services remained to be provided.

1856 Death claimed Hannah, widow of Hon. Jonathan Griffin. She had survived her husband fifteen years. Mary, their youngest daughter, had died in early married life. Her husband, Theodore P. Cady, was the son of Heman Cady of Bennington, who, with his brother Cyrus, engaged in the mercantile business in Plattsburg. Their wives were cousins. Heman had married Maria Platt, daughter of Judge Theodorus, and Cyrus' wife was Margaret, daughter of Judge Levi. The Heman Cady homestead, on the corner of Broad and Margaret streets, was burned, together with the "Standish store" and house of Dr. Edward Kane, May 29, 1863. Cyrus Cady lived in the Melancton Smith house, which was afterward known as the Smith-Platt house. In 1833, the brothers bought a large tract of land where Cadyville is now located, and built a forge. They, with another brother, Hiram, finally settled in Wisconsin, where they remained through life.

1882 Organization of Political Anti-Bribery Society. It was fitting that B. M. Beckwith, whose grandfather, Dr. Baruch Beckwith, though having one of the longest and hardest rides in the county, yet felt conscientious scruples against charging more than a dollar a visit, should be especially interested in this society. But the time was not ripe for such a movement, and it failed from lack of support.

DECEMBER 20

Roll back, thou tide of time and tell
Of book, of rosary, and bell;
Of cloistered nun, with brow of gloom,
Immured within her living tomb.

—*Lucretia Davidson.*

1654 The widow of Champlain died at the Ursuline convent, which she had founded at Meaux in 1648,

three years after she had entered the convent of Ursulines in the Faubourg Saint-Jacques at Paris.

1812 Macdonough, in his report to the navy department, names the *President*, a sloop which had previously been under the control of Dearborn, with six transports, all of which were transferred to the commander of the fleet. Macdonough made the *President* his flagship and so it remained during 1813.

1837 Thankful (Sage) Robinson, wife of Daniel Robinson, died after 54 years of married life. They were the parents of twelve children. Mr. Robinson survived less than three months, dying at his home on the military turnpike in Chazy, March 25, 1838. His sobriquet of "Governor" grew out of an athletic contest in which the victor was to be addressed thereafter by the vanquished as "Governor."

DECEMBER 21

1705 The baptism of Samuel Williams (captured at "Dearfielde" on the 11th of March of the preceding year) is recorded by Father Meriel in the records of Notre Dame, "de Mont-Real." The captive was afterwards redeemed and returned to his people, where he spent a long and useful life.

1743 Sieur de L'Estage, at the age of 63, died in Montreal and was buried in the church of the Recollet fathers. His widow, Marie (Sayer) de Lestage, sold their fine mansion with the avenue leading to it, the grist mill, saw mill and other property and removed to Montreal, where she died in old age, a "perpetual pensioner," cared for by the Sisters of the Congregation, the friends of her girlhood. To them she gave her most valuable household goods and silver.

1809 Hannah Platt, oldest daughter of Captain Nathaniel, and wife of Gen. Mooers, died. She did not live to see the battle that was to be fought on the bay so near her own home, but her children had a lifelong remembrance of that day. On the sixtieth anniversary, her son, Charles Sidney Mooers, far away in the city of Des Moines, kept the American colors flying over his little fruit stand on wheels. He had been an aide to his father and was now the only man in that city to remember the conflict. On the fiftieth anniversary of Mrs. Mooers' death, her oldest son, Col. Benjamin Hazen Mooers, in his Wisconsin home, wrote a most interesting letter to his sister, Mrs. G. M. Beckwith, detailing the circumstances.

1821 Aaron Beman and Joseph Megaphy claimed to have killed wolves in the town of Mooers, the one, four and the other, three, and later collected the bounty due.

1853 Sheldon Durkee, son of the Revolutionary soldier, Timothy, of Royalton, died at his home on Durkee street. It was Sheldon Durkee, who, on the morning after the battle of Plattsburgh, with Ephraim Rand and Samuel Norcross, encountered, while entirely unarmed, three British soldiers on the retreat, and succeeded in capturing them in a hand-to-hand combat in which Norcross was killed. While Rand ministered to the dying Norcross, Durkee triumphantly marched the three prisoners into camp. The old Durkee house, built some years before 1795, stood just above the bend of the river, just south of the first forge for the manufacture of iron erected in Saranac valley. The stumps of the lilac trees, brought by Mrs. Durkee (née Hodgkins) from her home on Grand Isle, may yet be seen but the old home was taken down some years ago.

1855 At Chazy, fire originating in ashes stored in an adjacent woodshed, burned the stone school house and Methodist church, built in 1816 at a cost of $7,000 and donated to the Methodist society by Alexander Scott. George Scott, a nephew of Alexander, left Chazy for California at the age of 16 and was, in 1889, elected the first Gentile mayor of Salt Lake City, where he had finally located.

1896 The first rural free delivery in Vermont was established and put into operation in the town of Grand Isle.

1905 At the rededication services of the Baptist church in Burlington, President M. H. Buckham of the University of Vermont, spoke as follows:

> "I recall your first pastor, the Rev. Mr. Safford, a gentle and gracious man of fine spirit and temper, a man who, in the day of small things, commended your little church to the respect of the community. Rev. Hiram Safford was the grandfather of our townsman, Gen. Theodore Safford Peck."

1907 The resolutions (previously adopted by a special subcommittee) setting forth the advisability of an appropriate celebration of the tercentenary of the discovery of Lake Champlain, through the coöperation of New York and Vermont and the federal government, were adopted by the whole commission at a joint meeting held at Albany. The commissioners appointed under the law provided for the same are: Hon. H. Wallace Knapp, Mooers, Chairman; Hon. Henry W. Hill, Buffalo, Secretary; Hon. Walter C. Witherbee, Port Henry, Treasurer; Hon. James J. Frawley, New York, Hon. James Shea, Lake Placid, Hon. William R. Weaver, Peru, Hon. James A. Foley, New York, Hon. John H. Booth, Plattsburg, Hon. John B. Riley, Plattsburg, Hon. Louis C. La Fountain, Champlain, Hon. Howland Pell, New York.

DECEMBER 22

1766 Thomas Bready went to the meadows and took with him 40 days store of provs, and 1 pot, 3 quarts, 3 bottles, 1 trap and chain, 1 bag, 1 tub.—*Gilliland.*

1799 In the homestead built by his father on the lot on north side of the river, purchased from Judge Charles Platt, Frederick Louis Charles Sailly, son of Peter Sailly and his wife, Marianna Adelaide (Grellier) Sailly, was born. The boy acquired his education at Granville, Washington county, and entered the old Bank of Plattsburgh as teller at eighteen. Later he became cashier and on the death of his father, succeeded him as collector of customs. Mr. Sailly was identified with all the public enterprises of the town and county and served as county treasurer several years. About 1830 he became interested in mercantile business and the manufacture of iron, an industry in which his father had been interested in France. In 1844 he retired from active business. Two years before his marriage his bachelorhood gave rise to "The Bachelor," one of the few humorous poems written by his then fifteen-year-old neighbor, Lucretia Davidson.

"To the world, (whose dread laugh he would tremble to hear,
From whose scorn he would shrink with a cowardly fear,)
The old bachelor proudly and boldly will say,
Single lives are the longest, single lives are most gay."

1803 Winslow C., son of Elkanah Watson, was born at Albany. After graduation from Middlebury College, from which he received the degree of A. M., he studied law with Justice Ambrose Spencer and was admitted to the bar in 1824. He practiced in Plattsburgh until 1833, when ill health compelled his retirement. Besides his prominence in the political, civil, and ecclesiastical life of the community, he had,

since 1819 contributed to magazines, newspapers, etc., and his published works, "Men and Times of the Revolution," "Report and Survey of Essex County," "Pioneer History of Champlain Valley," "History of Essex County," etc., form a valuable part of the literature of this valley.

1807 Birth in Stanfordville, Dutchess county, of Caleb D. Barton, son of Caleb Barton, and his wife, Damaris Hull (a granddaughter of Benjamin Franklin), whose sister Ruth was the wife of Stephen Keese of Peru, in whose family young Caleb, early orphaned, grew up. The first wife of Caleb, Jr., was Eliza Lapham, eldest daughter of Joseph, whose English ancestors located in Providence about 1735. Joseph settled in Peru about 1800, where he married Anna Keese, daughter of Richard, and built the Lapham homestead nearly opposite the spot where the first Keese built his log cabin. Both the Laphams and Caleb Barton were prominent in developing the industries of the river as the names Lapham's Mills and Bartonville signify. After Mrs. Barton's death in 1842, Mr. Barton married Emma Peale, the talented daughter of Rembrandt Peale, the noted artist of Philadelphia, who painted General Washington from life when but seventeen. The elegant home of the Bartons at Port Douglass hill in Keeseville, was filled with beautiful paintings, many of them the work of Mr. Peale. This mansion with most of its contents was destroyed by fire. Upon its site Mrs. Barton erected another dwelling, now known as Rembrandt Hall. The paintings which remain are now in Saratoga, the property of Mrs. Bosworth, a niece, as well as an adopted daughter of Mr. Barton.

1852 The farm on which the Lozier Works are located was purchased by Rensselaer S. Hewitt of Peru and his wife, a daughter of Judge Josiah T. Everest.

1900 Death, at Fort Frederick light house, Lake Champlain, opposite Chimney Point, Vt., of Antoine Peltier, a grandson of Capt. Paulinte (Poland), of the American Revolutionary army, who came to this country with Lafayette. Mr. Peltier was 91 years old. The interment was at Plattsburgh.

DECEMBER 23

But still our earthly feelings cling
Around this bounded spot;—
There is a something burns within
Which will not be forgot.
—*Margaret Davidson.*

1786 At Cumberland Head, Washington county, in the log house built by her husband on land bought from Judge Zephaniah Platt, Marie (Caillat) Sailly was gathered to her fathers. She had remained with her children in Albany until the completion of the house and had survived the hardships of pioneer life and the rigorous climate but six months. Hers was the first death in the new township, and her remains were buried under the big pine trees on the Point, not far from the old block house. When, in after years, Capt. Nathaniel Platt had given to the town the land for a burying ground, her remains were the first interred there.

DECEMBER 24

Ye angels, sing your sweetest songs,
And strike anew each golden lyre;
Let him to whom the praise belongs
The sacred strain inspire.
—*Christmas Hymn by Margaret Davidson.*

1763 —this day the lake opposite Willsboro froze up.
—*Gilliland.*

1863 The stock holders of the First National Bank of Plattsburgh elected the following directors: Z. C. Platt, Jonathan Hagar, W. W. Hartwell, C. G. S. Edwards, James Rogers, S. P. Bowen, E. M. Crosby, C. D. Blake, P. D. Moore.

At a subsequent meeting of the directors, Z. C. Platt was chosen president and H. Walworth cashier.

1876 On Christmas eve in the new stone church of the Mission of St. James, Ausable Forks, the missionary, Rev. Wm. H. Cook, held the first service. The cost of the edifice, the corner-stone of which had been laid the June before, was $11,000, of which sum $10,000 was given by Mr. James Rogers.

DECEMBER 25

Hail to salvation's brilliant morn,
Hail to the dawn of joy and peace,
When God's supreme, almighty power,
Bade all our pains and sorrows cease.
—*Christmas Hymn by Margaret Davidson.*

1635 Christmas Day the end came to Champlain. "The intrepid governor lay dead in his own Quebec, the incipient city of Blasted Hopes. Trade had supported it, and had stunted it. A summer of activity and a winter of inaction was its story, year in and year out."—*Winsor.*

In what is now an open square in the upper town, in a mortuary chapel, every vestige of which long since disappeared, the Jesuit Lalemant did the last service and LeJeune spoke a eulogy as the dead hero was laid to rest.

1803 Betsey Roberts, a sister of Hannah, both daughters of John, became the bride of Joseph

Wadsworth Edwards, a descendant of William Edwards, who settled in Easthampton, L. I., in 1650. At the time of the battle of Plattsburgh, British soldiers were about their home in South Plattsburg all day. About five o'clock the soldiers threw away the punk which they had used in lighting their pipes and rode away. Seeing this, Mrs. Roberts, having no fire in the house, sent her boy, Gustavus Vasa, then about ten years old, to get the precious substance.

1805 St. Louis.—The commemoration of the birth of our blessed Lord.—I have just returned from church. The altar was dressed very fine. There were about 20 levites attended upon the High Priest.—*Williams.*

1813 Albany.—I heard a Christmas discourse from the Rev. Mr. Clowes—it was an excellent sermon—took a Christmas dinner with Lieutenant-Governor Taylor. In the evening went to Mr. Walsh's, and spent the evening pleasantly with a small party.

—*Idem.*

1816 The early Presbyterians saw the fruit of their labors in the dedication of their first meeting house.

Its architecture * * * was in its main features, correct and imposing—with the tall columns and numerous steps of its front face. Within, it was of unique arrangement. The pulpit stood between the entrance doors, and the gathering people came at once under the eye of the pews * * * Then there were deep galleries, out of which, at the reconstruction, great sticks of pine near a hundred feet long and a foot square were taken, hewed from trees which probably your Adirondack forests cannot now match.—*Rev. E. A. Bulkley,* D. D.

DECEMBER 26

And all the stern fatigue of life,
 Such as our mothers erst endured,
When fast and hot the battle strife
 Was waxing, and our sires repaid
The Briton's wrong, and Indian's hate,
 With many a ball and reeking blade—
The guerdons of that hour of fate.

—*Sunderlin.*

1784 Col. Seth Warner died in his native parish of Woodbury (now Roxbury), Conn. His services in the patriot army resulted in early death. Connecticut has erected to his memory a substantial granite monument with this inscription on its north side:" Captor of Crown Point, commander of the Green Mountain Boys in the repulse of Carlton at Longueil and in the battle of Hubbardton; and the associate of Stark, in the victory at Bennington." Seth Warner settled in Bennington within three-quarters of a mile from the New York line, where he was a near neighbor of James Breakenridge. He married in 1767 Hester Hurd of Roxbury.

DECEMBER 27

1610 Champlain entered into a contract of marriage with the twelve-year-old daughter Héléne of the king's private secretary, Nicholas Boullé. During Champlain's voyage to Quebec in 1811, his betrothed remained with her parents until the marriage the following year.

1868 The United States hotel (once Israel Green's Inn, on the site of the De Fredenburgh house) was burned. For more than seventy years its sturdy walls had withstood the ravages of "war, fire and flood." It had been built by John Clark when the

road on the south side led down to the only wharf (Clark's Landing) in the village. When mine host, Friend Green, was "Master of the Inn," the house was in its prime, but all its former glory had long since departed.

1875 Judge Gideon Collins, a pioneer in 1803, died in Chateaugay.

1909 Dedication at Lake Kushaqua of Stony Wold Hall, a new dormitory for Stony Wold Sanatorium. The Hall is given by Miss Blanche Potter in memory of her sister Martha. A stained glass window, representing the Good Shepherd, back of the Protestant chapel, and the clock and chimes are gifts from Mrs. Walter Geer, another sister. The fine organ came through the agency of the Rev. John N. Marvin of Albany, who also sent prayer books, Bibles, hymnals and altar service books through the Bible and Common Prayer Book Society of Albany.

DECEMBER 28

1792 A town, named for its mountainous character, Peru, was formed from Plattsburgh and Willsborough (Essex county), at a meeting held at the dwelling house of Samuel Jackson, when the first officers of the new town were chosen.

1798 Joel Stratton, son of Elder John and Esther S. Stratton, died at the age of nineteen and was buried on the hillside sloping to the lake, near Mrs. Treadwell, wife of the Hon. Thomas Treadwell, who, unable to survive the severe winter, had died the fifth of January preceding.

1806 Birth of Job Sherman, an older brother of Dr. Pliny, both sons of Benjamin and Philena Sherman,

members of the Society of Friends from Rhode Island. With Benjamin Sherman lived his mother, Mrs. Martha Sherman, who attained the great age of 104. She was an aunt of Mrs. John Howard (née Hannah Earl) of Burlington. Benjamin Sherman and Benjamin Earl taught early schools at the "Union." Job Sherman died on the farm of his birth, unmarried, July 8, 1863.

1814 "Black Maria" Haynes gave birth to a son, to whom she gave the name of "Sir George Provost," the defeated commander of the British forces. "George," coal-black, like his mother, became a barber like his father, Tom Haynes, who, by the way, was the lightest of mulattoes. Maria, born a slave, remained in the family of her master, Judge Melancton Smith in New York city until his death, when she was transferred to the home of his son, Col. Melancton Smith in Plattsburgh and there remained until the colonel's death in 1818.

1820 Asa Elmore Everest, son of Joseph and Celesta (Stafford) Everest, was born in Peru, N. Y., After graduation from Middlebury College and Union Theological Seminary, he was ordained in 1850 at Broadway Tabernacle. Besides preaching in Brooklyn, Mooers and various places in Illinois and Iowa, among them at Grinnell and Council Bluffs, he was chaplain of the 118th U. S. Colored regiment, 1864–5. He died of senile paralysis, April 20, 1899, having survived his wife, Anna Mary, daughter of Governor George Franklin and Mary (Bodine) Fort of Pemberton, N. J., many years.

DECEMBER 29

1665 "M. Courcelles, the governor of Canada, began his march with scarcely six hundred men, to seek out

their inveterate enemies, the Mohawks." The snow that covered the ground "although four feet deep, was frozen."

1818 Removal of the Thurbers to their new brick house (still standing) overlooking the lake at Rouses Point.

1843 Gertrude Kellogg, daughter of Charles White and Demmis Dewey (Comstock) Kellogg, was born at Comstock's Landing. She became an elocutionist and actress in Europe and America, supporting Edwin Forrest in his latest engagements and also Edwin Booth and Lawrence Barrett. In 1892 the Port Kent residence of her grandfather, Peter Comstock, became the summer home of the Kelloggs. Miss Kellogg died in Brooklyn, April 18, 1903, but was buried at Comstock's, N. Y. Her brother, the late Peter Comstock Kellogg, with their father, established in New York the modern auction business of highly bred horses and cattle, besides writing for sporting and agricultural papers under the name of "Hark Comstock."

1867 Bishop Hopkins resumed his visitation "among the churches in the northern part of his Diocese, beginning at St. Alban's." At the request of the Rev. Wm. M. Ogden, rector of Trinity Church at Plattsburgh, he visited that parish and there officiated for the last time. Already ill from exposure, he grew worse and returned to his home whence "he entered into life, January 9, 1868." His son, the Rev. John Henry Hopkins, S. T. D., afterwards rector of Trinity, presented to that church the Altar Desk bearing this inscription:

✠ In Memory of the Right Reverend
John Henry Hopkins
First Bishop of Vermont and Presiding Bishop

whose last offering of the Eucharistic Sacrifice was at this Altar of Trinity Church Plattsburgh on Sunday January 5: 1868. ✠

1894 Frederick Remington, America's well known artist and illustrator, buys a summer residence site on the lake shore near Plattsburg. Though a native of Canton, N. Y., he has spent much time in the West, where he has been most successful in depicting army life on the plains.

DECEMBER 30

Bitter and bleak is the closing day.—*Buckham.*

1766 Our raft of hay was drove on shore last night on the south side of my Bros. point—2 cocks from Far meadow, went with some hands and got the hay all safe to shore, and one Bateau haul'd up, wrought till 9 in the evening, then came to McAuley's.
—*Gilliland.*

1770 Death of Hannah, wife of the Rev. Elisha Kent. They were the parents of Moss Kent, Sr., who was born January 14, 1733 (O. S.). and died in February, 1794.

1784 Zephaniah Platt, Peter Tappen, Zaccheus Newcomb, Nathaniel Platt, Platt Rogers, Charles Platt, Thomas Treadwell, Simon R. Reeves, Melancton Smith, Jonathan Lawrence, Israel Smith and John Addams met at the house of Judge Zephaniah Platt in Poughkeepsie and mutually agreed "to be jointly concerned in the building of a saw-mill, grist-mill and a forge on the river Saranac the next summer, each to advance an equal proportion of money."

"I could wish none but sober, industrious men to settle in said Township, such as bid fair to do well for themselves.—*Judge Platt in offering terms to early settlers.*

1813 "Wedding" was the pass word that night among the troops at Plattsburg, for it was the wedding night of young Dr. Benj. J. Mooers and Mary Platt of Cumberland Head. A few months later the young doctor was using his skill as a surgeon among the wounded of those troops.

1831 At his homestead on the State road, four miles north of Plattsburg, and overlooking Treadwell's bay, the Hon. Thomas Treadwell died at the age of 84. The old house was taken down in 1870 or '71 and its timbers used in the erection of a house near Allen Brook on the Moffit Road. The boards used in the old structure were very wide, in fact, wide enough for a door. One of these (still preserved) has in it a port hole, through which the master was wont to oversee the work of his slaves in the fields of the estate. Near the grave of the "Master" is that of one of his household slaves, marked with a stone bearing this inscription:

"Old Phillis, ago and her
the slave was last request
of African birth as she passed
And she died to her rest
long ago, long was 'Lay me
at old Massa's feet.' "

DECEMBER 31

The wind goes wailing, the sky is gray.—*Buckham.*

1766 —went with more hands and hauled up the other Bateau, sent Ireland and David to the Far meadow for a yoke of oxen for McAuley, they are also to assist Thomas Bready to skin my large white ox with one drooping horn, which was drowned at the far meadow creek a few days ago.—*Gilliland.*

1775 In a blinding snow storm, Montgomery attempts the capture of Quebec by assault, receiving his death wound. Arnold is severely wounded in the leg. Morgan fights until half his men are killed or wounded and the rest benumbed and helpless from cold. He then surrenders and Dearborn also. Capt. Edward Mott, in the detachment personally led by Montgomery, behaves with great bravery.

"Happy would it have been for Arnold, if instead of being wounded, he too, had died, since by his subsequent treason at West Point, he blasted forever the glory of his gallant conduct on that occasion."

That dear old home, where pass'd my childish years.
—*Margaret Davidson.*

1783 In a small story and a half house, weather boarded, at the Trap, St. George's Hundreds, New Castle county, Delaware, was born Thomas Macdonough, son of Major Thomas Macdonough of the Delaware Continental Line.

1837 Margaret Davidson and her mother watched the old year out and Margaret wrote the poem beginning:

Hark to the house-clock's measured chime,
As it cries to the startled ear,
"A dirge for the soul of departing time,
A requiem for the year."

1846 Death of Ebenezer Balch in the house which he built in 1812. He had come, a pioneer from Hartford, Conn., in 1800; was a member of the company of "Silver Grays" and as such participated in the battle of Plattsburg. Meeting with financial losses while shipping timber to Quebec by rafts, he sold his farms to his sons Ebenezer and Alvah Burchard. His character is well summed up in the text of the sermon preached at his funeral.

Mark the perfect man, and behold the upright: for the end of that man is Peace.—*Psalms xxxvii*, 37.

1885 First electric lights shone in Plattsburgh's streets, the company being organized with capital from abroad.

But in the sky the Moon rides high,
And from the belfry's height,
The midnight chime now tolls the time
When we must bid "Good Night."
Good Night!
Good Night!
—*Rev. J. H. Hopkins, Jr.*

Every date in my pneumatic calendar has been checked off. Have they not strange, subtle voices, these messengers of the air.—*Buckham.*

1909 The last day of the year in Plattsburgh found the Smith mausoleum, begun September 22, completed and the remains of Loyal L. Smith, Plattsburgh's benefactor, placed therein; also the new Y. M. C. A. building, his most worthy monument, ready for the New Years' reception.

Farewell! for thy truth-written record is full,
And the page weeps, for sorrow and crime;
Farewell! for the leaf hath shut down on the past,
And conceal'd the dark annals of time.

The bell! it hath ceased with its iron tongue
To ring on the startled ear,
The dirge o'er the grave of the lost one is rung,
All hail to the new-born year.
—*Margaret Davidson.*

ROLL OF HONOR OF SARANAC CHAPTER, DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

Name.	State. Service.	Daughter.
Adams, Joseph,	Conn., Private,	Miss Elizabeth Beckwith Sowles
Alden, Daniel,	Mass., Dep. to Gen'l Court & J. P.,	Alice Skinner Whittelsey (Mrs. S. S.) (Resigned 1908.)
Ashley, Thomas,	N. H., Private,	Miss Lucy Rebecca Warren
Ball, Adonijah,	Mass., Private,	Maria Jeannette Brookings Tuttle (Mrs. G. F.)
Ball, Moses,	Mass., Corporal,	
Beckwith, Barzillia,	Conn., Sergeant,	Miss Sowles
Beede, Reziah,	N. H., Private,	Harriet Dudley Bell (Mrs. W. W.)
Beman, Nathan,	N. H. Guide to Grants, Ethan Allen & Private,	Jessie Beman Campbell (Mrs. J. W.)
Benedict, Thos., Sr.,	N. Y., Sergeant,	Kate Lyon Botsford (Mrs, E. F.)
Billings, John,	Conn., Priv. & Corp.,	Mrs. Whittelsey
Billings, Samuel,	Conn., Private,	
Black, Henry,	Mass., Lieutenant,	Maude Sawyer Black Buck (Mrs. W. S.)
Blish, Daniel,	Conn., Sergeant,	Miss Lydia Independence Jones
Bonner, Daniel,	Mass., Private,	Emma Cynthia Bonner Nichols (Mrs. G. F.)
Brooks, William,	N. H., Ensign,	
Bostwick, Ebenezer,	Conn., Sergeant,	Miss Erminia Juliet Hall
Brown, Adam,	Mass., Sergeant,	Miss Jones
Buell, Elias,	Conn., Major,	Caroline S. Hudson Bonesteel (Mrs. C. H.)
		Jeanette Mead Guibord (Mrs. W. W.) (Died 1901.)
Carpenter, Benj.,	Mass., Field Officer,	Eleanor Mead Hudson (Mrs) Geo.H.)
		Lou Mary Slater Ames (Mrs. B. P.)
Carriel, Nathaniel,	Mass., Ensign,	Miss Ellen A. Hewitt
		Miss Alice Frances Everest Hewitt

Name.	State.	Service.	Daughter.
Carriel, Nathaniel,	Mass.,	Ensign,	Lucretia Miller Taylor (Mrs Albert) Alice Everest Miller (Mrs. E.) Florence Dudley Turner Price (Mrs. Sim. J. Jr.,) (Trans. 1903)
Chandler, Benj.,	N. H.,	Sergeant,	Luna Mabel Leonard Grismer (Mrs. C. V.)
Chandler, Joseph,		Selectman,	
Chandler, David,	Mass.,	Captain,	Abbie Heyworth Backus (Mrs. Geo. C.) (Resigned 1908) Sarah Heyworth Barber (Mrs. C. H.)
Clark, Samuel,	Conn.,	Private,	Sarah Imogene Clark Hathaway (Mrs. F. F.) (Transferred 1909 to "Our Flag" Chapter, Washington, D. C.)
Cleveland, David,	Mass.,	Private,	Kate H. Cleveland Smith (Mrs. J. O.)
Cole, Daniel,	N. H.,	Private,	Jennie B. Cole Dawson (Mrs. M. C.)
Converse, Josiah,	Mass.,	Lieutenant,	Mrs. Whittelsey (Resigned 1908)
Converse, Jude,	Conn.,	Drummer & Private	
Crane, Joseph,	N. Y.,	Surgeon,	Ella Barnes Watson (Mrs, W. C.)
Dewey, Benj.,	Mass.,	Sergeant,	Charlotte Bancroft Tromblee (Mrs. F. E.)
Douglass, Asa,	N. Y.,	Major,	Ellen Maria DeForris Bailey (Mrs. S. P.) (Died 1901) Frances Bentley Wever (Mrs. J. M.) (Died 1898) Miss Louise DeForris
Eastman, Obadiah,	N. H.,	Corporal,	Elizabeth Button Arnold Mary Boynton Arnold Helen Lansing Burritt (Mrs. B. L.) Ida Lansing Wilcox (Mrs. W. B.)
Edgell, John,	Mass.,	Private & Corporal,	Mary Edgell Jocelyn (Mrs. S. P.)

Name.	State. Service.	Daughter.
Edgerton, Simeon,	Conn., Captain,	Miss Sowles
Eells, Waterman,	Vt., Private,	Miss Ellen A. Hewitt
Everest, Joseph,	Vt., Private,	
Emerson, Nathaniel,	N. H., Lieut.-Colonel,	Anne Emerson Low (Mrs. E. C.)
Fairbanks, Phineas,	Mass., Captain,	Emma L. Weston Barker (Mrs. D. F.)
Fitch, Jabez,	Conn., Captain,	Mrs. Geo. F. Nichols (Resigned 1909)
Fitch, Roswell,	Conn., Private,	
Fitch, Joseph,	Conn., Ensign,	Margaret Brown Backus (Mrs. Jabez)
Fiber, Thomas,	N. Y., Private,	Margaret Dimon Edwards (Mrs. C. E. M.)
Forbush, David,	Mass., Lieutenant,	W. Ernestine Towne (Mrs. J. H.) (Transferred 1897 to Eunice Sterling Chapter, Wichita, Kansas)
Forsyth, Matthew,	N. H., Pres. Chester Com. of Safety	Mrs. F. E. Tromblee.
Francis, Asa,	Conn., Private,	Elizabeth S. Kellogg (Mrs. D. S.)
Fuller, Ignatius,	Mass., Private,	Miss Loraine Snyder Anson
Gatchell, Jeremiah,	Mass., Matross,	Miss Elizabeth York (Transferred 1909 to Irondequoit Chapter, Rochester, N. Y.)
Gilliland, William,	N. Y., Captain,	Miss Emily Thurber Gilliland (Died 1904)
		Julia Ross Nichols (Mrs. E. L.) (Resigned 1897)
Graves, Benj.,	Conn., Private & Bodyguard to Washington	Miss Kate J. Saxe
Gunnison, Samuel,	N. H., Private,	Mrs. C. V. Grismer
Hall, John,	Conn., Lieutenant,	Adelia W. Martin (Mrs John)
		Mabel Martin Brady (Mrs. E. G.)
Hartwell, Jonathan,	N. H., Captain,	Chastine Hartwell Rogers (Mrs. W. G.)

Name.	State.	Service.	Daughter.
Haynes, Aaron,	Mass.,	Private,	Anna Palmer Danis (Mrs. F. R.)
Haywood, David,	Mass.,	Private,	Mary Kate Alden Shedden (Mrs. L. L.)
Herkimer, George,	N. Y.,	Colonel,	Miss Josephine Greene (Resigned 1899)
Hewitt, Gideon,	Conn.,	Private,	Miss Alice Hewitt Mrs. S. H. Price
Hobart, Daniel,	Mass.,	Corporal,	Mrs. Barker
Hobart, Nehemiah,	Mass.,	Selectman,	
Hooker, Martin,	Conn.,	Private,	Jean McCain Mooers (Mrs. W. B.)
Hubbell, Wolcott,	Conn.,	Private,	Anne Moore Hubbell Jones (Mrs. C. H.)
Hudson, James,	Mass.,	Captain,	Miss Coranell Hudson Miss Edna Hudson Miss Mary Hudson
Hulett, Daniel,	Conn.,	Private,	Mrs. C. H. Barber Emma Cooke Edwards (Mrs. J. Q.) Abigail Arnold White (Mrs. J. B.) (Died 1899)
Hunt, Ephraim,	Mass.,	Private,	Mary E. Williams Brown (Mrs. W. F.) (Resigned 1902)
Johnston, Chas.,	N. H.,	Colonel,	Rosa H. Averill Moore (Mrs C. H.) (Resigned 1906; died 1908) Miss Frances Rosa Moore
Jones, Nathan, Sr.,	Conn.,	Sergeant,	Miss Lydia Independence Jones (Transferred 1902)
Jones, Nathan, Jr.,	Conn.,	Private,	
Kalb, John,	N. Y.,	Private,	
Kellogg, William,	N. Y.,	Private,	Miss Louise A. Perry
Ketchum, Joseph,	N. Y.,	Quartermaster,	Mary Edgerton Nelson Clement (Mrs. H. C.) (Resigned 1901) Miss Frances Rosa Moore (Resigned 1907) Rosa Averill Moore (Mrs. C. H.) (Resigned 1906; died 1908)

Name.	State.	Service.	Daughter.
Lane, Derick,	N. J.,	Lieut.-Colonel,	Julia Russell Lane Myers (Mrs. J. H.)
			Gertrude R. Myers Bentley (Mrs. C. H.)
Larkin, Lorin Nehemiah,	Conn.,	Private,	Caroline Larkin Baker (Mrs. E. E.)
Lawrence, Nathaniel,	Conn.,	Sergeant,	Bertha Wilcox Parsons (Mrs. Lance)
Learned, Isaac,	Mass.,	Bombadier,	Ella Farnsworth Silver (Mrs. C. D.)
Lincoln, Elkanah,	Mass.,	Sergeant,	Minnie Lincoln George (Mrs. J. A.)
Little, Moses,	Mass.,	Colonel,	Mrs. G. F. Tuttle
Little, Stephen,	Mass.,	Rep. Mass. Leg. 1776,	
Lynde, Jonathan,	N. Y.,	Private,	Miss Helen Mary Palmer (Resigned 1896)
Mapson, Zacheus,	R. I.,	Ensign,	Mary Greene Bonesteel (Mrs. C. H.) (Resigned 1902; died 1904)
Marshall, Ichabod,	Mass.,	Sergeant,	Miss Lucy Warren
			Pauline Marshall Phelps (Mrs. Lee)
Marshall, Jonathan,	Mass.,	Corporal	Miss Warren
			Mrs. Phelps
Marvin, Benjamin,	N. Y.,	Captain,	Miss Sowles
Mason, Aaron,	Mass.,	Drummer,	Maude Parsons Viall (Mrs. Harry)
Mather, Samuel, M. D.,	Conn.,	Captain,	Miss Sowles
Matthews, Stephen,	Conn.,	Captain,	Miss Mary Matthews
McIntyre, William,	N. H.,	Coxswain,	Mrs. Tuttle
Mattocks, Samuel,	Conn.,	Captain,	Miss Ellen Rose Nye
Miller, Nathan,	N. Y.,	Private	Almira Miller Averill (Mrs. H. K., Jr.) (Transferred 1904)
			Lena Almira Elkins Dale (Mrs. C. J.)
Mooers, Benjamin,	Mass.,	Lieutenant,	Lucy Beckwith Sowles (Mrs. M.)
			Margaret(Beckwith)Houghton (Mrs. Silas) (Resigned 1899)
			Mrs. C. H. Jones

Name.	State.	Service.	Daughter.
Moores, Benjamin,	Mass.,	Lieutenant,	Miss Sowles Miss Sarah Wool Moore Sophie Beckwith Newton (Mrs. H. A.)
Moore, Mark,	Mass.,	Private,	May Moore Vert (Mrs.C.J.) Miss Helen McDougall
Moore, Pliny,	Mass.,	Lieutenant,	Annie Hubbell Jones (Mrs. C. H.)
Moore, William,	N. H.,	Captain,	Katherine (Moore) Rogers (Mrs. James)
Morgan, Jonas,	Conn.,	Ensign,	Ella McCaffrey Kernan (Mrs. Frances) (Resigned 1899) Kate McCaffrey Burroughs (Mrs. James) (Died 1900) Jane Ketchum Morgan McCaffrey (Mrs. W. J.)
Mygatt, Eli,	Conn.,	Lieut.-Colonel,	Miss Isabella C. Mygatt (Resigned 1903)
Newcomb, Andrew,	N. Y.,	Lieutenant,	Eleanor Mead Hudson (Mrs Geo. H.) Jeanette Mead Guibord (Mrs. W. W.)
Palmer, Fenner,	Conn.,	Captain,	Anna Palmer Danis (Mrs. F. R.)
Palmer, John,	Conn.,	Ensign,	
Palmer, Sylvanus,	Vt.,	Private,	Miss Jones (Resigned 1902)
Paulinte, Antoine,	N. Y.,	Captain,	Miss Harriette Blow
Payne, Noah,	Conn.,	Private,	Miss Erminia Whitley
Phetteplace, John,	N. Y.,	Private,	Ida Thomas Hayes (Mrs L. W.) Miss Cora Moon
Pease, Calvin,	Conn.,	Drummer,	Miss Ruth Waterman Norton (Resigned 1906)
Philips, Samuel,	Mass.,	Private,	Mrs. Tuttle
Pierce, Jonathan,	N. Y.,	Private,	Mrs. Katherine Barber Barber (Mrs. P. H.) (Resigned 1906)
Pike, Ezra,	N. Y.,	Private,	Lillian Pike Everest (Mrs. E. C.) (Resigned 1908)
Pike, Jarvis,	N. Y.,	Private,	
Platt, Charles,	N. Y.,	Quartermaster,	Anna Heath Conant (Mrs Frank) Anna Palmer Danis (Mrs. F. R.)

Name.	State. Service.	Daughter.
Platt, Nathaniel,	N. Y., Captain,	Mrs. C. H. Jones
		Miss Sowles
Platt, Zephaniah, Sr.,	N. Y., Signer Ass'n Test & Prison Martyr,	Mrs. Conant
		Mrs. Danis
		Catherine Cady Endicott (Mrs. F. C.)
Platt, Zephaniah, Jr.,	N. Y., Lieutenant & Adjutant	Jeannette Averill Corbin (Mrs. Royal) (Resigned 1897)
		Mrs. Endicott
		Sarah Platt Fuller (Mrs. W. A.) (Resigned 1902; died 1902)
		Miss Margaret Platt Fuller (Resigned 1902)
		Susan Averill Kellogg (Mrs. S. A.) (Resigned 1897; died 1899)
		Mary Platt Lobdell (Mrs. F. P.)
		Miss Mary Platt Mooers (Resigned 1908)
		Katherine Mooers Platt (Mrs. A. M.) (Resigned 1907)
		Margaret Wolff Rutherford (Mrs. A.)
		Pauline Cady Stoddard (Mrs. Chauncey)
		Mary Sailly Warren (Mrs. A. M.)
		Martha Burch Wolff (Mrs. John)
		Miss Helen Douglass Woodward
Prescott, Joshua,	N. H., Patriot,	Helen Prescott Lansing (Mrs. C. W.)
Randall, Stephen,	Mass., Matross,	Mrs. Barker
Ransom, Elisha,	Vt., Corporal,	Miss Mary Elizabeth Barber
Roberts, John,	N. Y., Drummer,	Jeanette Mead Guibord (Mrs. W. W.) (Died 1901)
		Mrs. G. H. Hudson

Name.	State.	Service.	Daughter.
Roberts, John,	N. Y.,	Drummer,	Sarah Weed Ketchum (Mrs. Wm. S.) (Resigned 1899)
Sanderson, Isaac,	Mass.,	Private,	Flora Clapp Ransom (Mrs. J. B.)
Scott, Henry,	N. Y.,	Private,	Elizabeth Fiske Johnson Clapp (Mrs. H. Rowland)
Senter, Joseph,	N. H.,	Colonel,	Miss Lucy Warren
Sherwood, Adiel,	N. Y.,	Captain,	Theodora Kyle Chase (Mrs. F. H.) (Resigned 1902)
Signor, Jacob,	N. Y.,	Private,	Mary E. Williams Brown (Mrs. Wm. F.) (Resigned 1902)
Skinner, William,	Mass.,	Private,	Mrs. Whittelsey (Resigned 1909)
Southmayd, William,	Conn.,	Private,	Mrs. Wm. Brown
Spalding, Joseph,	Vt.,	Sergeant,	Jessie Spalding Black (Mrs. James B.)
Stearns, Asa,	Mass.,	Private,	Jessie Barber Johnson (Mrs. C. S.)
Stearns, John,	Mass.,	Lieutenant,	Miss Catherine Hodges
			Marion E. Hodges (Mrs. Chester E.)
			Margaret Robinson (Mrs. John R.)
Stiles, Asa,	Conn.,	Private,	Miss Amina Stiles
Sykes, Ashbel,	Conn.,	Private,	Emma Brewer Bromley (Mrs. Earle A.)
			Adelaide Brewer Kimmell (Mrs. Wm. S.) (Resigned 1909)
Ten Broeck, John C.,	N. Y.,	Captain,	Miss Elizabeth Ross (Resigned 1902)
			Frances Ross Weed (Mrs. Geo. S.) (Resigned 1902)
Thomas, Israel,	Conn.,	Private,	Mrs. L. W. Hayes
Tompkins, Gilbert,	R. I.,	Sergeant of Marines	Elizabeth Tompkins Jones (Mrs. E. N.) (Transferred to White Plains Chapter 1905)
Treadway, Jonathan,	Mass.,	Drummer,	Adeline Treadway Lobdell (Mrs. G. M.)

Name.	State.	Service.	Daughter.
Turbett, Thomas,	Penn.,	Lieut.-Colonel,	Eleanor McGill Carr (Mrs. W. B.)
			Alexandra Gamble Duke (Mrs. T. T.)
			Eleanor A. McG. Gamble (Resigned 1909)
			Mary McGill Gamble (Mrs Joseph)
Tuttle, Samuel,	Mass.,	Lieutenant & Superintendent to Working Parties	M. Jeanette Brookings Tuttle (Mrs. G. F.)
			Ella Holmes Waterman (Mrs. John. A.)
			Miss Sadie Laura Wayne
Tuttle, Samuel, Jr.,	Mass.,	Private,	Mrs. Tuttle, Mrs. Waterman
Walworth, Benjamin,	Conn.,	Quartermaster,	Caroline Walworth Farnsworth (Mrs. John) (Resigned 1901)
			Mary Walworth Joerrison (Mrs. Joseph) (Transferred to Oneida Chapter, Utica, 1906)
Ward, David,	N. Y.,	Private,	Miss Jones
Wesson, James,	Mass.,	Colonel,	Mrs. Barker
West, Wilkes,	N. H.,	Private,	Charlotte Bancroft Tromblee (Mrs. Frank E.)
Whitney, Jason,	Mass.,	Private,	Mary Kate Alden Shedden Mrs. L. L.)
Whitney, Samuel,	Mass.,	Private,	Elizabeth Fairchild Stower (Mrs. J. N.)
Wilcox, Eleazer,	N. H.,	Signer Ass'n Test,	Miss. L. I. Jones
Wilcox, Obadiah,	N. H.,	Corporal,	
Wilcox, Obadiah, Jr.,	N. H.,	Private,	
Wood, Jonathan,	N. Y.,	Private,	Augusta Wood Cady (Mrs. H. W.) (Died 1898)
			Miss Kate H. Wood (Transferred to Philip Schuyler Chapter 1896)
Wood, Solomon,	N. Y.,	Private,	Helen Lawrence Marshall. (Mrs. Milo H.)
			Alice Phelps Kellogg Riley (Mrs. F. J.)

Name.	State.	Service.	Daughter.
Woodbury, Bartholomew,	Mass.,	Colonel,	Miss Grace Mabel Everest
			Miss Alice F. E. Hewitt
			Miss Ellen A. Hewitt
			Mrs. S. J. Price
			Mrs. A. H. Taylor
Woodruff, John,	Conn.,	Captain,	Miss Mary Matthews
Woodruff, Silas,	N. Y.,	Private,	Katherine Woodruff Shaw (Mrs. James)

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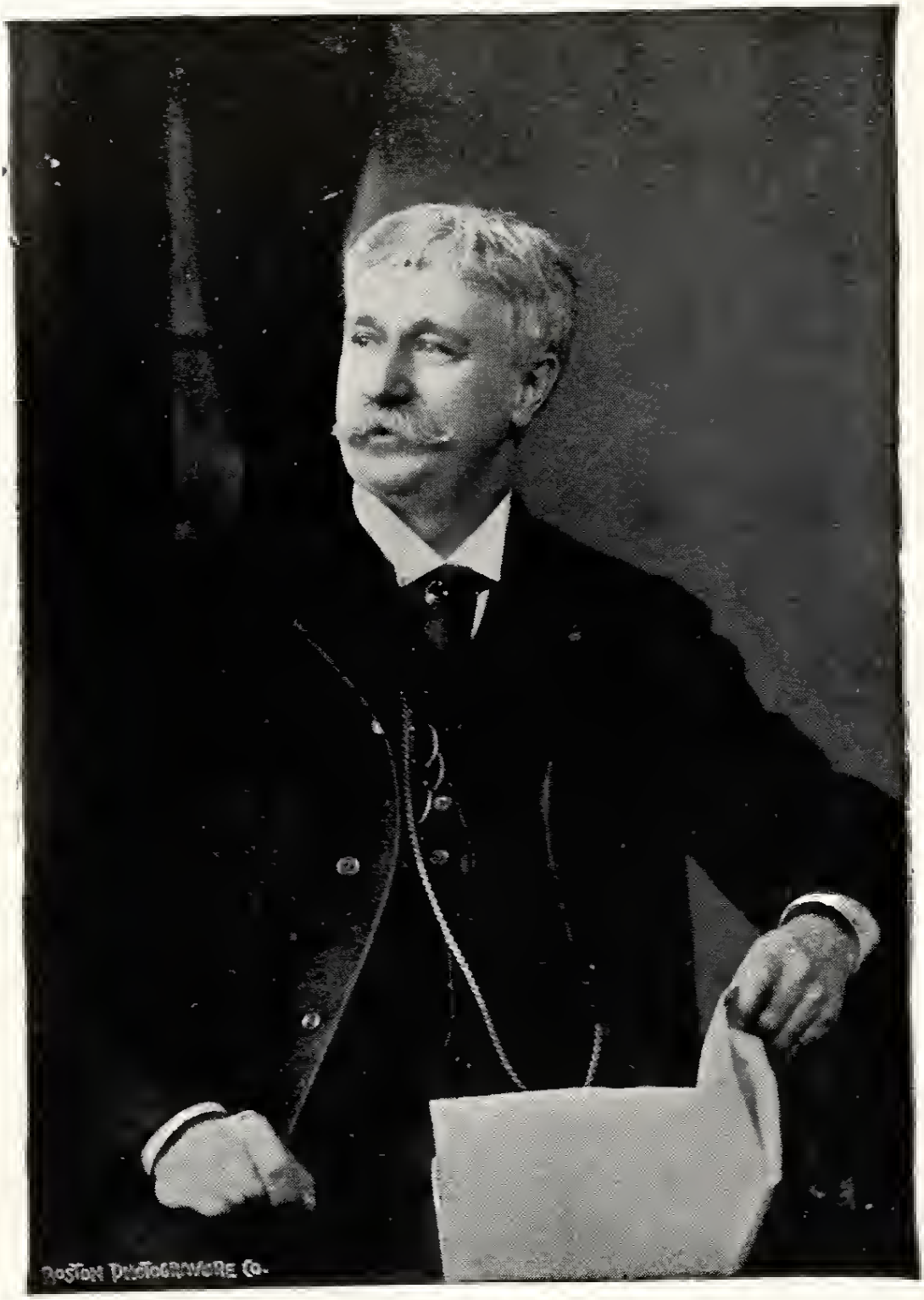
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DEDICATION.

BECAUSE OF HIS ADMIRATION AND AFFECTION FOR LAKE CHAMPLAIN AND HIS SERVICES IN BRINGING IT INTO POPULAR NOTICE; BECAUSE OF HIS HIGH STANDING AND NOBLENESS OF NATURE; AND BECAUSE HE IS MY FRIEND, I DEDICATE THIS LITTLE VOLUME TO THE

Hon. J. Gregory Smith.

THE AUTHOR.

BURLINGTON, VT.,
1890.

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INTRODUCTION.

I HAVE prepared this volume in the interest of history and of pleasure both. In the first place I desired to collect and popularize certain facts and incidents which have remained hidden from general observation or published in such a disconnected manner as to be practically useless in the cause of correct knowledge. I wished also to correct certain errors of place and name and conclusion that writers and speakers have invariably fallen into when mentioning matters connected with Lake Champlain and its shores. Above all else I desired to call national attention, especially that of scholars and students in our colleges and public schools, to the historic events which had occurred

in this valley, and their intimate connection with American liberty and civilization; for it seemed to me that these would be intensely interested in a theme so significant, and to which their attention may never have been directly called. I had at the start a larger work in contemplation, and for years have been collecting material for it; but under the present condition of the public taste in respect to letters it is not likely that such a work would be commercially profitable to a publisher; and as we are now living, as regards literature, in a *régime* of dollars and cents, when mental efforts are weighed in the same scale with sugar and hams, the question which decides all scholarly ventures is, whether it will pay or not. The historical section of this little volume should, therefore, be regarded by the reader as a suggestion rather than a treatment of the subject.

I desired, furthermore, to commend this

lake to the favor of the American people, not only because of its historic connections, but because while it stands at present comparatively unoccupied, it nevertheless supplies to them, for the purpose of recreation, one of the most desirable pleasure resorts of the country. Having seen most of the localities of the continent noted for their beauty, I can but declare that I know no other spot which for loveliness of appearance, majesty of scenery, and varied resources of entertainment can compare with Lake Champlain. Nature has signalized and history has emphasized it with such charms and attractions that it challenges the attention and invites the presence of all who love the one or are impressed with the other. As among waterfalls there is but one Niagara in the country, so among lakes there is but one Champlain. Geographically connected as it is with the Horicon and the Hudson on the south and the St. Lawrence on the north;

with the Adirondacks and the White Mountains on the west and east, it invites the visitors of these celebrated localities to the spectacle of its marvellous beauty and the view of its historic places and ruins.

THE AUTHOR.

A PREPARATORY CHAPTER.

OUTDOOR LIFE.

The tendency of our times is to quit the fields, and crowd into the street; to desert the hillside, and pore over a book in some study. The tide of our civilization sets towards the cities. The drift of the age is all urban. We are a nation of city-builders, and the artificial characteristics of city population are fast printing themselves upon the body of society. We are tattooed from head to foot with city impressions, and if these impressions could only be repeated in color, we should see how few of the markings are natural, and how many are the result of art and the skill of human appliance. The problem of government on the continent is the problem of controlling the population of our cities. The republic to-night, in the number of its votes, is not agricultural

and rural, it is commercial, mechanical, urban. The cities of America already dictate the policy of America. Even religion is growing to be metropolitan. The time was when the great lights of theology and of pulpit power were country pastors. The time was in Connecticut, when Porter at Washington, and Bellamy at Bethlehem, and Beecher on Litchfield Hill, directed the religious life of Connecticut churches. To-day the pastors in those villages exercise no appreciable influence on the morals or the religious opinions of the State. To-day, the best preachers, by a tendency of the time that no power can resist, are drawn into the cities. The best thinkers are either in, or grouped around, our universities; and the social life, the intellectual stimulus and the religious characteristics of our universities are moulded into the form of metropolitan customs and associations. The home-life of the nation has been influenced to the same extent and in the same direction. The homesteads of New England have passed, or are fast passing, from the control of New England men and women, into the hands of those of foreign extraction.

It is safe to say that the old New England home-life is already a thing of the past. Even the fireplace, which had in it such elements of cheerfulness and good health that it would seem able to withstand any innovation, has now become such a rarity as to be a matter of pleasurable surprise when you enter a house and see a cheerful fire burning. These things are straws which show the drift of the current and the swiftness of it. In these changes are written the history of a revolution — a revolution in manners, in usage, in habits of living; and such a revolution is more radical, far-reaching, and momentous in its influence than one which is expressed in war and battle. The roar of cannon and the gleam of swords are less significant of change than the destruction of New England homesteads, the bricking-up of New England fireplaces, and the doing away with the New England well-sweep; for these show a change in the nature of the circulation itself, and prove that the action of the popular heart has been interrupted, modified, and become altogether different from what it was.

Now city life means indoor life. Cities are made up of houses, and composed of buildings that men build. And those that live in cities, from the necessities of their condition, live in houses. From the houses where they sleep, men pass to the houses where they work, and they take the shortest cut from the one to the other and bribe the inventiveness of the age to supply them with the quickest locomotion. Our amusements as well as our business are all within-doors. The games which our children play are parlor games; and the games which the children of a country play photograph the future life of the country. The amusements of a nation more than its business shape the character of it. The difference between the recreation of a Parisian and the recreations of a Swiss mountaineer portray the difference between the two men; and as they differ so will their children. Their virtues even are unlike, both in nature and the mode and sphere of their exercise. The one is strong, hearty, healthy; the other is weak, suave, feverish. The one is impulsive, the other constant.

The great lack of our cities — the lack which should challenge our gravest attention — is seen in the absence of playgrounds for our children. What every American city needs are places where the boys can skate and coast, and race and wrestle; where the girls can romp and gather flowers, and hold their sociables under the shadow of trees and on the banks of streams. The absence of these facilities which are essential to the proper development of boyhood and girlhood — for the real health of their bodies, the growth of their minds, and the purity of their morals — will tell fatally on the rising generation. You can't grow trees of tough fibre without the help of wind. No richness of soil, no sunniness of exposure, no nursing of skilled arboriculture will give unto the hickory the fineness of its fibre, or to the oak its stalwart strength. It must bear the pressure of currents; it must stand up against the violence of atmospheric commotion; it must have charged into it the conservatism of frost and the pliancy which comes from movement and moisture. You can't grow strong trees under a glass roof. No more can you grow

boys into strong men by any indoor culture. Neither the care of love, nor the skill of medicine, nor the appliances which money can buy, nor any system of schoolroom education will give unto them those forces and inculcate those principles which they need when the tasks and duties of manhood are laid upon them. They need the freedom of the fields and the stream. They must breathe of the strength of the wind. They must receive through the pores of their skin the ministry of the sun. They must have the discipline of weariness and risk. They must be strengthened in their courage by opposition, and learn self-mastery and self-respect under the provocation of active companionship with nature and with their mates. I take no stock in the babying of boys. I resent the fashion which makes little girls nothing but animated dolls. The girls that make the best women, the best wives, the best mothers, are the girls that are educated in the school of industry, in the school of service for others; in that school in which every scholar has his own burden to bear and is taught how to bear it.

The beauty of natural life is seen in its

liberties. The tyranny which is the worst form of tyranny is not the tyranny of the strong, gauntleted hand, but the tyranny of soft fingers and gloved palms. Luxury is the heaviest oppression. Boys and girls are ruined by what they have, by the lavishness of parental giving, and not by what they lack. The women that gave most of us birth, and endowed us with their strength, were women that worked themselves, and whose doing day by day and week by week made them strong. The faces back of us that we love most are the wearied faces, wearied in their services of love, wearied in nightly vigils and daily ministrations of actual toil.

There is a ministration also which comes to the soul of one who lives the outdoor life of nature. The best wisdom of the world has never been printed. You can't find it in books. It has never been translated out of the sky, the flower, the white passing cloud, the running stream, and the rustling leaf into words. Knowledge can be obtained out of books. But knowledge is only the gross, fleshly body of wisdom; and the soul of wisdom, the fine spirit

of intelligence, the divinity of fact, and law, and life expressive of persons, and force, and things, abhors the crash of the printing-press.

The discoveries that have lifted the world were not made by book-readers. Galileo questioned the heavens, and from amidst their starry splendors, from the still distance of their dim depths, they answered him with the stupendous assertion that the earth moved through space. The scholars of the world laughed at him; the ecclesiastics arraigned him, and, with the threat of torture, made his lips declare a lie. But he knew then, and we know to-day, that the heavens had not lied to him, and that nature had taught him a wisdom worth all the libraries of the world. Watt did not get the hint of the marvellous energy of compressed steam from poring over books. He questioned a natural force, and that force revealed unto him a secret mighty enough to revolutionize civilization.

Newton found the power which propels the machinery of the universe, hanging on the bough of an apple-tree — saw in the force of an apple the mystery of motion, and an answer to

questions which had puzzled the wise from the birth of the race. Franklin opened up a new world of knowledge while playing with a kite. The winds lifted his interrogation into the heavens, and the heavens answered it with the revelation of a hitherto unknown power — a power which to-day makes thought universal, and brings the remotest parts of the earth face to face. Men read the books of Agassiz, but he himself read wisdom in the fin of the fish, the wing of the bird, and the living organisms of nature. Audubon spent forty years in field and forest, on the seashore and the banks of streams to show scholars how profound was their ignorance of what was perched on their house-tops, confined in their cages, and building nests in every thicket and grove in the land.

And so I might go on with the enumeration, but of what avail would it be? I have said enough to give your minds the direction of my thought. You can see how little of that knowledge which is profitable, which is essential to civilization itself has come from the study of the library, and how much has come from the great outdoors. The true library to

read — the library on whose shelves and in whose alcoves is not a useless volume — is the library of nature. Her facts are recorded in forces; are apprehended in the operations of laws; are written in the structure of animals, and visible in the nature of things. And if one is ambitious after knowledge; if he craves facts; if he hungers after information, then let him leave his house, turn his back on his books, and go where great men have always gone, — to the very source and fountain-head of accurate intelligence, — and drink of the flowing streams as they flowed.

But there is a finer knowledge than that which relates to the mind. It is the knowledge of that which has for its object the inspiration and building-up of the soul.

Now, the weak point in American society to-day is its artificiality. The life of many is but a vain show. They seem to be what they are not. They surround themselves with splendid appearances, while they themselves are ignoble. They purchase a magnificent frame, within the golden borders of which they insert a daub and call it a work of a master. We

have made money too fast in the last forty years. We have developed the material prosperity of the country too rapidly not to have had the standard by which the worth and worthlessness of things are measured inverted. Wealth stands for worth. Beauty of face makes good the absence of beauty of soul. Sensationalism in the pulpit draws better than true oratory. Shystering in law pays as well as a solid legal ability. Spread-eagle and buncombe in Congress, and nimble facility for voting money in behalf of great "internal improvements," and of voting money, too, in behalf of one's self, carry the suffrage of a district against patriotism, ability, and unimpeachable character. There is a craving desire on the part of everybody to seem to know more than they know, to be worth more than they are worth, to look beautiful when nature has made them plain, to talk knowingly about books that they have never read; and this spirit of artificial living, this tendency to exaggerate one's self, has passed its virus into the very blood of American life.

We know that every age and every nation

has its characteristic vice, as every face has its prominent feature. The vices of nations are personal and distinctive. History will emphasize this suggestion to your memory. The vice of Rome was military glory, an inordinate thirst for empire, a craving for universal power. She tossed her eagles into the air and charged them to draw the line of their flight to the boundaries of the world. They did. But wherever they flew, they flew with dripping talons, and the shadow of their wings as they passed over peoples and kingdoms was to those who dwelt underneath the shadow of death. That was her vice, and it finally slew her with its own sword.

The vice of Greece, the land of sun and song, was worship of the human body. Greece deified the physique, idolized the human structure, and bowed in adoration before the god her wit and care and culture had made. For its brow she wreathed her laurels, in its praise she sang her songs, and to perpetuate its beauty and glory she wrought, with a thousand educated chisels, her matchless marbles. Her deities were only large men and large women

with majestic faces and perfect limbs and beautiful forms. Her vice was poetic, was refined, was spirituelle, but none the less vice. Her gods were mortal, and of course the worshipers could not outlive the gods. She pushed the triumph of her civilization to the limit of the possible as regards human development. It rose like a rocket to the apex of its flight, burst in the day of Pericles in a shower of glory, then faded forever from the sky.

The vice of Spain was bigotry. She made a pride of her narrowness. The Spaniard would not investigate, and in the arrogance of his ignorance he forbade investigation. Into his narrow mind the dream of a new world could not enter. His priest-ridden intellect could not admit to itself the mighty movement of the heavens, nor his senses acknowledge that the earth beneath his feet was forever rolling on in its sublime career. He scoffed at Columbus, and threatened Galileo with the rack. He advertised himself as the bigot of the ages.

The vice of France, since the time of Charlemagne, has been fickleness. France has been like a sea, blown upon and tossed. France has

to the risk and the deprivations of war. It is not deification of the physique. I wish we regarded our bodies with greater reverence, and gave unto them the attention of finer care. It is not bigotry; for we are liberal and tolerant. Twenty denominations and twice as many creeds live at peace within our borders. It is not fickleness; for we are stable. Through the most radical and rattle-brained Yankee in New England there runs a broad, strong streak of conservatism. Blood will tell; and the old Puritan blood, the constitution-loving blood of old England, the blood which wrung the great Magna Charta from King John, and gave to the world constitutional liberty — this blood, which flows in our veins to-day, gives unto us all a sense of caution; a jury-like patience in hearing both sides of a case; a determination not to jump before we look. I never saw a Yankee yet that had not at least ten-twentieths of old fogy blood in his veins. I never yet saw a Yankee as impulsive as an Irishman, or as wild-headed as a Frenchman, or as subject to spasms and fits as an Italian. It is not scepticism; for we are reverent and believing,

I think I may say credulous. The Yankee loves his creed as the Irishman loves a cudgel. It enables him to whack a man religiously. The old Adam in him, which his piety forbids him to express in profanity, he can let out in theological argument. The amount of irreligiousness which a Maine Baptist and a New Hampshire Congregationalist can work out of themselves in the course of a forty-minute religious discussion of their respective tenets can never be computed by the resources of the calculus.

What, then, is the characteristic vice of America? What is the distinctive weakness of our character? What is the prevailing shame of the day? It is *artifice*. The American character is not a genuine one. It is a made-up character — a character based upon seeming, not being. This vice is spread through all the thousand and one possible expressions of society. You can see it crop out everywhere. Men love to seem to be rich, richer than they are; and to keep up appearances they sacrifice integrity, peace of mind, domestic happiness, and even commercial honor

itself. Women join in this feeling of rivalry. They dress for appearances and not for comfort and health. Their standard is to outshine some one, to outdo some one, and to cast into the shade some more modest or more truthful neighbor. Girls love to be thought handsomer than they are, and leave the true road which leads the human figure and face up to beauty, health, and that way of life and dress which leads to health. They resort to artificial methods, to art, and contrivance, and wit, whose nature is hypocrisy, and whose ultimate issue can be nothing but mortification and a broken-down constitution. A really frank, open, genuine person is so rarely met with to-day that it is almost dangerous to be so, for such a one is a marked person, and sensible and sensitive people shrink from being remarked upon and gossiped about; and so, from self-defence, as it were, because of the evil usage of the times, even they who would be natural are compelled to adopt the wretched habit of evasion and semi-hypocrisy. This, of course, leads to injurious reticence, and this habit of reticence affects not only social circles injuriously, but

every circle. The man of business does not dare to reveal the state of his business, does not dare to say how little capital he is doing business on, and so evasion and deceit, falsehood and pretentiousness, even lying itself, are the inevitable resorts of his policy. These are the things that honeycomb the foundation of credit and charge the air full of suspicion, which trade, having breathed, becomes paralyzed through all her members. Into the same dreadful habit falls the politician who thinks one thing and says another. He knows what is the truth, but he won't say it. He is not frank and open and fair in his talk to his constituents. And so strongly has this habit become settled as a rule and policy among American politicians, that he is called the best politician who can conceal most and deceive most. He who has that which enables him to be a first-class, gilt-edged rascal is called a first-class, successful politician.

And the same tendency can be seen in the pulpit. Many men in the pulpits of the country to-day are not saying their latest thought to their people. If you ask them why, they will

tell you because they dare not do it. The man will say, "If I should tell my people what I think about the inspiration of some books of the Old Testament; if I should give them my ideas of the book of Job, such as all scholars know; if I should even enumerate the errors of translation which my acquaintance with Greek and Hebrew have brought me, my church would rise up and demand my dismission, my deacons would charge me with dangerous tendencies, and my brothers in the ministry around about me would among themselves speak of my honesty as folly, and in council declare me an unsafe guide."

The reason why so many preachers are dull is because they are repetitious. There is no fragrance in the flowers they gather week by week for their people, because they are the faded flowers, the withered bouquets that have hung in the theological garrets for a hundred and fifty years. No wonder that the people sniff them and find no pleasure therein; no wonder that they endure preaching rather than love it. There is nothing more strongly demanded by the necessities of the times than

that each preacher should begin to be honest in dealing with his people, should begin to appear intellectually conscientious and give forth to his congregation his latest convictions of truth, and the result of his latest investigation as a student of truth. The human mind is a growth, not a substance, and in order that it may become a power its growth must be kept before the people. It is like that Apocalyptic tree of which John dreamed, "which yielded its fruit every month, and whose leaves were for the healing of the nations." So a preacher's mind should ripen its monthly fruitage for the people's taste, and the suggestions which the winds of occasion would blow down from its branches, as leaves are blown from the trees, would be such suggestions as never before came forth from the branches of the human mind. And the people who sit under the shadow of such a ministry find their food ever fresh and its offerings ever new. And this habit of speaking out one's latest thought in the ministry would make a minister thoughtful, would stir a thousand beneficent agitations, and keep the parish surroundings lively with mental in-